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35 South Fifth Street Philadelphia, July [illegible]

W. C. Wilson Esq.
Newburgh, N. Y.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of day before yesterday is at hand and its proposals have been noted with care. They strike one favorably in many points; for I am aware that there is an immense deal of rich mineral lands in the South, and this seems to be the time for all offers for speculators to buy them. But your idea seems also to be that I should report upon lands offered for sale by you, or perhaps aid in picking out good tracts to bring into the market, and look in return for a share of your profits and commissions or a percentage on the sales. I have hitherto always avoided reporting on tracts for a share of the sales or profits, thinking that such an arrangement might unfairly prejudice the reports; but perhaps there could be no harm in it if it were understood by the buyers what the good nature of the [illegible] or stranger [illegible] was for, they could then judge for themselves by my character and reputation how far the reports might be biased. There is a vast number of tracts to us in the South where no shade of exaggeration would be needed for a very favorable report, and these might be chosen rather than others. I send you herewith a couple of photographs of my [illegible] maps which go with reports not as yet published, and a report of mine [illegible] two years ago printed, but [illegible]. I have no copy of it to spare to send. This will give you an idea of what I aim at in my reports and maps. Since I have made better ones since, but I cannot send [illegible] name, [illegible] association in getting all the topographical, geological and [illegible] lands. I have even thought it would be worth while to give [illegible] water power and [illegible] based upon actual measurement, [illegible] years. Yours [illegible] Jno. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 7 April 1869.

[illegible] Esq.;

No 55 Broadway, N. York.

My dear Sir:

Mr. [illegible] Atkinson of [illegible], [illegible] has written to me [illegible] some business overtures that may make it [illegible] for me to know more about him. If you [illegible] [illegible] anything of him, I would like to ask you about it [illegible] [illegible] to this city, if you should come before long, or [illegible] when you were last here. He seems to be [illegible] for the sale of real estate in the South and [illegible].

I remain, as ever,

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] to write, as there seems to be no hurry. [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Father:

Your favor of day before yesterday came duly to hand, and I have to thank you, at the same time, very much for the enclosure of the check for the hundred dollars.

Mr. Delano was here yesterday and seemed in better spirits than when he was here a fortnight ago. He is to be here again next week. He said the family all [illegible] [illegible] usual health when he left them on Monday.

To my disappointment I have heard nothing yet from my [illegible] [illegible]; but two or three other business projects have turned up in the mean time; so that I can hardly help hoping that something good will come out of some of them. One or two of them seem especially pleasing, and one of them is seemingly not unlikely to come to a head, and [illegible] the best of them all.

I shall send you within a few days a copy of a [illegible] of the American Journal of Mining. A translation from the German that I made a month or more ago is coming out in it in three or four parts. The first part was in last Saturday's paper and the second will likely be in tomorrow's.

Trusting that your visit to Boston has been an encouraging one, and that [illegible] will soon be fully restored to health; and hoping that you are all well,

I remain, as ever,
Affectionately Your
Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, Ap. 8 1869.

R. H[illegible] Esq.,

No. 420 [illegible] Street,
Philadelphia.

Dear Sir:

Mr. Koenig says that he is not able at present to entertain such a proposal as you spoke of to me a day before yesterday. He says, however, that he knows a man in Heidelberg who, he thinks, would answer the desired purpose [illegible] he is not willing [illegible] him [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] write to [illegible] it. It is some one who [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] it is unable to do so [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Yours truly,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, March 16, 1859.

My dear Judson:

I send you the enclosed [illegible] I have [illegible] I [illegible] I [illegible] I

115 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 15 April

Dear [illegible]

I was glad to learn by your favor of last Sunday that the [illegible] visit [illegible] has [illegible] satisfactory results, but sorry that so much patience [illegible] needed [illegible] waiting for a complete cure. I am glad you had [illegible] pleasant visit from Kate Esther. I am sorry [illegible] [illegible] not [illegible] worked up more enthusiasm in the noble work of [illegible] [illegible] letters, especially in the scientific, mathematic [illegible] [illegible]. ~~[illegible]~~ two parts of my translation from [illegible] in [illegible] Journal [illegible] the other day; the third will probably [illegible] [illegible] days [illegible] and finish it up. As you may feel [illegible] interest in the original I send you herewith a poor copy of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], which you can perhaps decipher with the help of [illegible] [illegible]. I am quite aware of the imperfections of the translation but did not like the changes made in it by the editor and [illegible] and have therefore restored (tinkered) in almost every case the [illegible] [illegible]. The translation has the merit at least of being [illegible]. — The ~~[illegible]~~ here has been very backward and [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] and chilly for a week or two past, but we have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] places for the south, and had none [illegible] [illegible] day when it [illegible] at Washington and all around us. Indeed we have [illegible] very little [illegible] all winter and none at all for a long time [illegible]. According to the calendar ~~the~~ trailing arbutus should be in [illegible] here by this time, and I ~~[illegible]~~ thought of going out to the [illegible] last Sunday to look for some, but it was so cold that I concluded to stay at home. Richmond was captured on the second of April, 1865, and on that day I found trailing arbutus in bloom ~~[illegible]~~ on the Wissahickon; and the first of May is rather [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at any date. But I fancy you hardly [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. — Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] went to Washington last Monday to attend the meeting of the National Academy of Science (the Northampton and Washington Scientific Association) They were met at the railroad station in Washington by a messenger who read off the names of the arriving members with the [illegible] to which they were assigned as guests. The ladies were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[The two Germans [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]]

are pleasantly situated [illegible] with a comfortable room and a cosy [illegible] fire all ready for them. Prof. Frazer has lately resigned his [illegible] membership in the [illegible], and as usual in such cases was an honorary member [illegible] all the privileges and none of the duties of the active members. [illegible] Wm. Lilly made a prominent [illegible] in that [illegible] Dr. Lilly and Dr. LeConte both went [illegible] [illegible] meeting. Dr. LeConte is talked of for Superintendent [illegible] [illegible], and would [illegible] to get the place, and very likely [illegible] his wife was taken [illegible] with [illegible] last Sunday, [illegible] [illegible] a year ago. Mr. Lilly went to his brother's at Newcastle, Delaware, last [illegible] day to [illegible] there that evening and took his sister and Mary with him. His wife and Maggie went over to his sister's, and [illegible] there now. They all left the house in [illegible] [illegible] on Saturday, having hastily removed the furniture [illegible] [illegible] they had there the day before. They found themselves unable to stand their host and hostess there any longer, and [illegible] out a little sooner than they had expected to. Mr. and Mrs. Lilly will be here again tomorrow. — Mr. Delano was here yesterday afternoon for a few hours, and [illegible] [illegible] and Phil went up to [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] they were [illegible] him [illegible] at the house. He seemed in good spirits, but I had but a moment to talk with him on anything but business, he was so [illegible] with that throughout his visit. He is [illegible] [illegible] (in [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible]) manufacturing establishments in Philadelphia, a car building, iron founding, machinist establishment, that has been getting in [illegible] a bad way apparently through the inefficiency of the [illegible], a Philadelphian; and Mr. Delano and [illegible] [illegible] holders are trying to straighten things up again. The son of this [illegible] is Secretary of the Company; and Mr. Delano [illegible] [illegible] make Secretary [illegible] can get the father and son out of their place, and they have promised to resign. Yesterday there was a [illegible] meeting over there, and I was waiting outside at his [illegible] request, as he hoped to get things fixed [illegible]. After a time, however, he came to me and said that he would not be able to get me made Secretary for the [illegible], but that he had got me elected [illegible], already having put [illegible] [illegible] shares of stock [illegible] my name for the purpose. So I was brought into the [illegible] meeting right away and a Directors' meeting followed it [illegible], and I found myself engaged in business before I knew it. As I was [illegible] green in such matters I could not help

[illegible] with [illegible] the pointed manner in which [illegible] were [illegible] with which they were considering [illegible] the good humored [illegible] of the different members towards each other in spite of a [illegible] [illegible] in some cases. Mr. [illegible] [illegible] this [illegible] [illegible] one [illegible] week, [illegible] [illegible] here a fortnight before [illegible] before [illegible]. The idea is to give me a small salary to begin with and raise it afterwards, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a one as I can [illegible] [illegible] who [illegible] [illegible] is so much [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] attention [illegible] I understand, [illegible] four months [illegible]. There are some very promising [illegible] about the plan and think [illegible] [illegible] drawbacks which are not perhaps very [illegible] [illegible]. The [illegible] to begin with, [illegible] [illegible] enough [illegible] live pretty comfortably and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] that the work is not [illegible] the same [illegible] the work I [illegible] more [illegible] [illegible] more or less with [illegible] [illegible] I have no familiarity at all. Still I should [illegible] a little training in this line of business, even if I should not [illegible] a [illegible] in it, and it will [illegible] within [illegible] weeks, it is likely, [illegible] I shall [illegible] and I shall [illegible] the experiment for that [illegible], but I shall gain a little knowledge of business [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] still doubtful, however, whether the works will be put in a state of active business or be closed up [illegible] [illegible]. It will be agreeable to have a fixed salary [illegible], too, [illegible] instead of [illegible] out of the [illegible] in the country. A small salary [illegible] would suit me much better than a large [illegible] in such a place as Pottsville, for example, or a larger salary [illegible] nothing of the fact that the [illegible] would [illegible] something [illegible] professorship would. This [illegible] business has been very successful here; and in any case [illegible] [illegible] would be of great service in any future attention [illegible] regions [illegible].

[illegible] club [illegible] [illegible] thinking [illegible] [illegible] interest in it [illegible] pretty much "petered out" at the same time [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] very much [illegible] [illegible]

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1358 [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] 1869.

[illegible] Esq.,

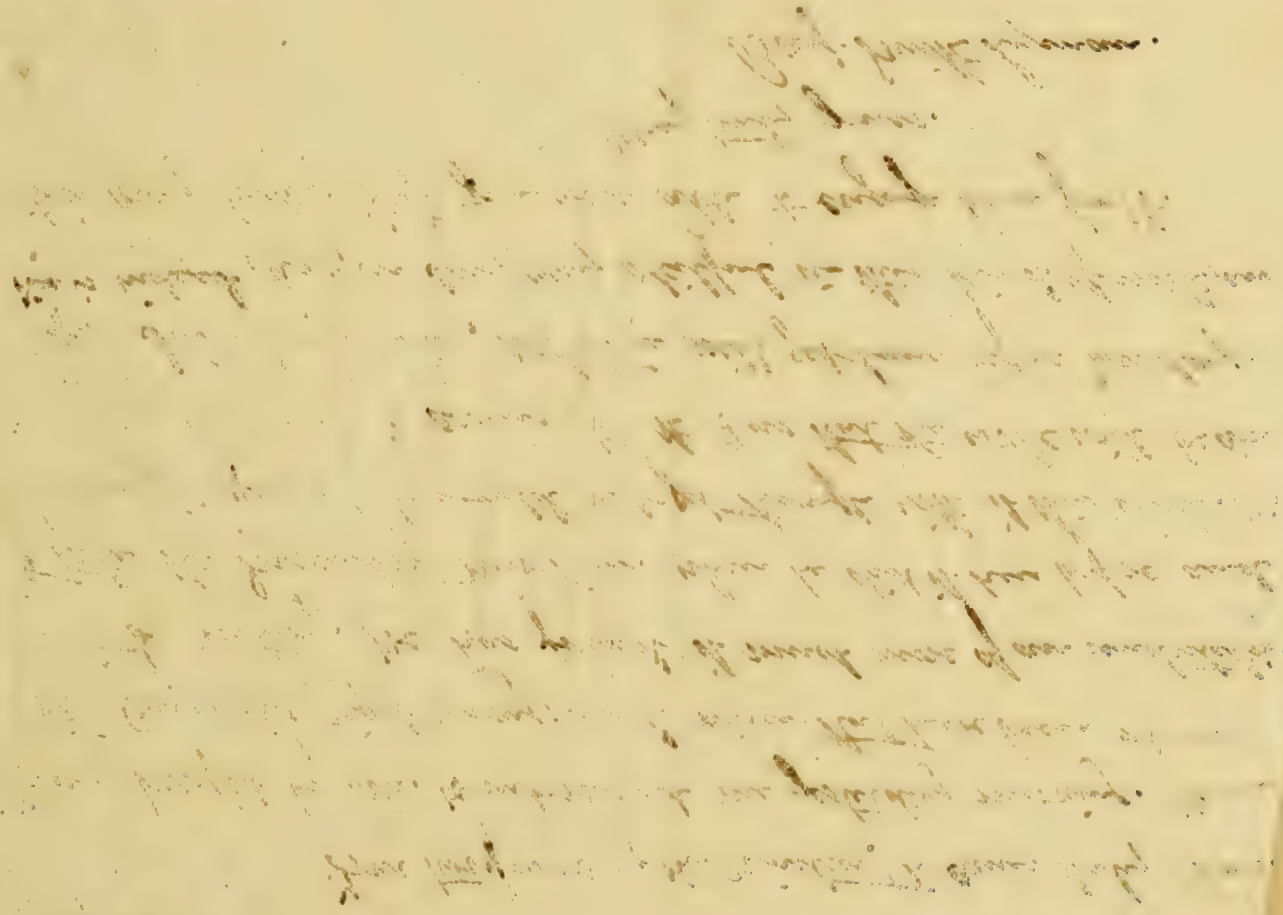
Sydney, C.B.

My dear Sir:

[illegible] I have heard nothing from you since [illegible] months ago, I suppose that [illegible] the [illegible] to [illegible] the [illegible] than you had [illegible] believe. Still, I [illegible] that my letter [illegible] miscarried, and it has [illegible] to [illegible] you this line again to say that the terms [illegible] would be satisfactory to me, [illegible] the [illegible] and the affairs settled up [illegible] convenient.

I suppose [illegible] of the [illegible] not [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] them [illegible] in [illegible] Cape Breton. Here the spring is [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] summer and chilly [illegible] the [illegible] to be setting in [illegible], and [illegible] time be in [illegible] in the country around the city. I only [illegible] your [illegible] your shape, [illegible] and gait, walking [illegible] square in front of my window, [illegible] you, and [illegible] to spend the remaining weeks of spring and early summer weather here instead of in Sydney.

Hoping that you are all well, and that you will give my best regards to all your family, I remain, very affectionately yours, [illegible]



[illegible] S. [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] April [illegible]

[illegible] Esqr.

No. 55 Broadway,

New York.

My dear Sir:

My Alabama Correspondent has written me that he would be glad to have me go and look at his land as soon as I like, and that he had not written to him an account of [illegible] for some time. As our meeting of next Wednesday was so near I thought it would be best to wait here for that at any rate, and have written him accordingly. This survey is in itself of little importance but would be worth my while if it should not interfere with something better.

Yesterday and today I have been over at the Coalworks with Mr. Hunt, whom Mr. [illegible] sent on to take the Inventory. Mr. Hunt is a very good hand at such work, and it is very well that he was sent on for it. It will probably be done before Saturday night, although there has been much more to do than when the Inventory was last taken.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia, [illegible]

J. C. [illegible] Esq.,

Architectural Iron Works New York.

My dear Sir:

The inventory was successfully finished to day, and Mr. Hunt went home to New York in the after[noon]. He said that [illegible] to copy it off so as to have it in [con]dition to hand it to you on Tuesday; as I thought you particularly desired it before evening on Wednesday. It [is] very thorough as regards the materials, tools and [illegible] machines in and [illegible]; but the unfinished or half fin[ish]ed building with its masonry and lumber was not [illegible] as Mr. Hunt thought it would keep him over until Monday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; and I thought I could [illegible] it satisfactorily any [illegible] necessary afterward. It is differ[ent] from the other things taken in being for the most part fixed and [not] being subject to wear and tear from use.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

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[illegible] Philadelphia, 25 April [illegible]

R. W. Raymond Esq.

Editor Mines, [illegible].

My dear Sir:

Four of the copies of the Journal have just come to hand again today by mistake; and as I do not wish for extra copies any longer, please stop the sending of them [illegible]. If you wish for those copies to fill up your sets, I will either send them back to you or put them in the hands of your agent here.

I am obliged to you for making so few intentional changes in the manuscript of the last part of the translation; but two of the misprints were a little rough: "[illegible]" for "[illegible]," and [illegible] "hidden in the pleasure halls" instead of "towers." All hidden in his pleasure halls; [illegible] in the songs.

Another misprint that I have noticed is in the list of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] "[illegible] Bunsh" instead of [illegible]; it is misprinted in the "[illegible]" from which we [illegible] the names. [illegible] in my time.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

5 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 April 5[illegible]

[illegible] Esq.

Architectural Iron Works,
New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of day before yesterday is at hand; and as you requested I have called on Mr. Lesley, and learn from him that he sent you the copy of the document you wished for by the mail of last Thursday evening. It probably came to hand after you wrote. If it should have miscarried it will be almost too late after this reaches you to send you another copy before you set off for the city. [illegible] you will let me know, I can have a copy [illegible] for you on your arrival here.

I wrote you yesterday of the satisfactory completion of the survey, and I hope that Mr. Hunt will have a finished copy of it ready for you before Wednesday. There certainly should be an estimate of the value of the unfinished building got at either by a careful measurement of its parts or otherwise; but perhaps you have such an estimate already. I cannot conveniently make the needful measurements today nor tomorrow, and perhaps there is less reason for haste about it than about the roof, at any rate for a few days. The stone walls of the building ought to be sheltered from the rain by a few boards all the top at a trifling expense; and that ought to be attended to forthwith, but Mr. Foster, who I spoke of it, said he had no funds for the purpose.

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman

35 North [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, 24th [illegible]

Dear Mother:

Your favor of the twenty second came duly to hand. I am glad that Father's eyes keep on growing better, and hope the Bromide will do no harm. — There is no need for your feeling either alarmed or pained at my saying "a poet in the family," if you mean me. It is one thing to write poetry and another to translate it into verse; although McPherson, who translated (or as most believe wrote) the Poems of Ossian, says in his preface to them that "a translator who cannot equal his original is incapable of expressing its beauties." He says too that "the making of poetry is like any other handicraft may be learned by industry," and the same was the opinion too of Horace, the Latin poet. As far as mere making verses is concerned I have no doubt it is perfectly true; and probably no man is wholly destitute of every spark of poetry. At any rate the practice of making verses is an extremely good one for learning the use of words. Mr. Ellis used to make me do something like that, and I might perhaps as well as not have taught me how to make [illegible] verses. [illegible] in College I practised a little at writing Latin verses, and three years and more ago I tried my hand a little at [illegible] verses in translating from the German, but have not done much of the kind since then. — Educated miners do take a great deal of pride in their business, and in Germany even considerable over [illegible] perhaps it is not so much so in this country yet. As for hard work the German miners have to work pretty well for low [illegible]; our miners are handsomely paid and do not work so very hard; indeed, they are paid so well that they feel able to idle [illegible] a good part of the time, having no very expensive tastes, and living is cheap. They always work under cover and even in winter work in a comfortably warm place; in summer, [illegible]. As for the danger it comes in great part from the carelessness of the miners about blasting and the like, or carelessness of the owners [illegible] to ventilation and such matters. The fire in the [illegible] of which you speak did not come from "fire damp," for that is found in coal mines and not in silver mines; and probably was from "black damp" i.e. gas such as gives the bad smell to [illegible] eggs, which is also explosive and might be found in silver mines as well as in coal mines; but it came more likely from

... carelessness about gunpowder or nitroglycerine or fire or candles. These mines here are chock full of wood put in to prop up the rock and prevent the two walls of the vein from closing together, and it is the burning of this great quantity of wood that has made the fire last so long and do so much mischief. In coal mines the coal sometimes takes fire, but of course there is not that trouble in a silver mine. — I was interested in noticing in the paper that one of Cousin Sam's sons had got a place at the Naval School; but is not the prospect of advancement in the Navy rather slim again, as it used to be in old times, sometimes when men grew gray as lieutenants? — I had a letter a few days ago from Edward Hunt, saying that he had two weeks before been appointed superintendent of the Rolling Mill at Pomeroy. His salary was not fixed yet, as the Company did not feel flush and Mr. Horton thought he could make better terms in a month or two than he could then. So Edward seems to be fixed, and the next thing to hear of will be his marriage perhaps, for Miss [illegible] has a little property producing [illegible] so that they can get along very well in a country place even if his salary be not enormous at the outset. He finds rolling mill men a rather troublesome set to manage, but thinks he shall get along in spite of their seeming disposed to try him; and Mr. Grant who acted as superintendent before and is still there thinks he will succeed very well; and he ought to know by this time, after seeing Edward daily for three months. — My Idaho correspondent wrote the other day that he was satisfied with my terms and wished me to come on as soon as I wished, and had not written sooner on account of absence from home. I have thought it worth while to wait until Mr. Delano's birthday day after tomorrow, and shall very soon after that set out for the South unless induced to stay here by something better. Very likely I can go South without interfering with anything here. If I do go South there is some prospect of more work in the same direction, which may be looked on as a set off to the prospect held out of higher salary at West Philadelphia if I should hang on here a while. Your warning in regard to such "prospects" was well put. Two or three other mines projects are talked of, but do not look very promising. Three or four of the last days of last week I was occupied in helping with the taking of an inventory at the West Philadelphia place.

Give my love to all. Your affectionate son Benj Smith Lyman

135 South Eighth Street Philadelphia, 27 April 1857

[illegible] Fanny:

Your most interesting and welcome favor of the [illegible]
[illegible] come to hand until Saturday. I had been looking for it [illegible]
some and some days before delivered your message [illegible]
[illegible] Last [illegible] she delivered a [illegible] message [illegible]
[illegible] had been answered. It is consoling however to think that neither
[illegible] in [illegible] your letter nor in delivering that message was owing
to the never failing forgetfulness of my own miserable sex in such matters.
[illegible] of the [illegible] going to Springfield to bid good bye to her sister
[illegible] Where is Kate [illegible] them? To Europe, with all the rest? – I am glad you
are finding such profit and pleasure in your French [illegible]
I should think you must be right about the advantage of [illegible]
[illegible] the last few weeks she was here [illegible]
[illegible] & the [illegible] of design every morning and [illegible]
[illegible] regularly [illegible]
[illegible] for [illegible] you have, but with less profit. She is [illegible]
[illegible] Fanny, she is encouraged to [illegible]
[illegible] since that [illegible] the pencil. [illegible]
[illegible] is encouraged to make the [illegible]
[illegible] practices on the piano, and [illegible]
[illegible] – What you say of your experience with [illegible]
[illegible] seems to confirm my views about it. Mr. [illegible] was saying
[illegible] passengers, playing with planchette [illegible]
[illegible] one evening. After watching the writing a good
[illegible] remarkable thing about it, and
[illegible] that the pencil in all its irregular movements never
[illegible] the paper. [illegible] after that it did run off the paper.
– Mr. [illegible]'s book seemed very interesting indeed, although not
[illegible] satisfactory in all points (as what is?). The Artistic part [illegible]
[illegible] but I do not believe that anybody not already
acquainted with the subject would get much idea from it at the
first reading; perhaps on reading it over a second time a clearer
idea and a more [illegible] one would be got. But who can read
a new book a second time in these days? It is too much for any
writer [illegible] and so unknown a subject as Arkansas ought to be
[illegible] and simple a way as to give a clear
idea at the first reading, if not a full knowledge of the whole matter.

-ful Northern lights. Do you speak of seeing the subject of quite a power [illegible] the
last meeting of the American Philosophical Society. I go [illegible] from [illegible]
[illegible] that it was well understood now that such lights were caused [illegible]
[illegible] vapor in the air, vapor even thinner than ordinary [illegible]
These lights I saw very well at the best time a little [illegible]
I was going up Ridge Road and crossing Broad Street [illegible]
see Mrs. Palmer, the first time since her short visit to the [illegible]
seemed to be very well and was very sorry that [illegible]
you at her sister's in New York, or at her son's in Brooklyn [illegible]
as usual in the dining room, up stairs, and [illegible] was
there too. He had quite lately begun to improve a good deal, and
to understand very well what was said, and tried to talk [illegible]
was a gentleman there whom he wished to talk with [illegible]
[illegible]. His [illegible] left arm is obedient to his will and [illegible]
hands and plays with his boys with his left hand. His
beyond understanding, but some words are [illegible]
they go and [illegible] make his head; and he walks about [illegible]
His right arm indeed seems to be the [illegible] affected.
[illegible] attributed the use of [illegible]; and [illegible]
[illegible] sometimes caused by tobacco. Mr. Frazer [illegible]
[illegible] was very suddenly he says. — Mr. Frazer's [illegible]
[illegible] that was my assistant over three years ago, [illegible]
daily expected home from Freiberg if he has not already arrived.
Last Sunday evening his mother was said to be already quite [illegible]
about him as his steamer [illegible] was fifteen days out; [illegible]
It was a Cunarder and there was no great cause for [illegible]
day before last Aunt Susan took tea with the Frazers and that [illegible]
the cause of my seeing Mrs. and [illegible] Frazer for a moment [illegible]
our stag party in the library broke up. I had never seen them [illegible]
before, and that was in the dusk one summer evening [illegible]
[illegible] ago when our carriages [illegible] men met in the [illegible]
[illegible] with Mr. Lesley on a trip to the mountains of [illegible]
as soon as he arrived; but Mr. Lesley has just been here [illegible]
[illegible] to see if I would go in his own place as he has [illegible]
for himself. I [illegible] go; and it will be decided [illegible]
[illegible] take me about a month in the mountains to do the
work he says; and that will be better than the Alabama [illegible]
Alabama, however, there was a prospect of other work besides what [illegible]
only take me down there. This Pennsylvania work would also [illegible]

[illegible] work, and this is a [illegible] region for [illegible] [illegible] the field; [illegible] [illegible] just been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] geology [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] DeLanos and his fellow [illegible] [illegible] in the Union [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] tomorrow, and something will be decided about that matter. So you see there's [illegible] a number of projects on foot, and whether you [illegible] from me next in Philadelphia, in the [illegible] [illegible] or in Alabama or somewhere else is quite uncertain [illegible] if you should not hear until you write yourself [illegible]

2 Mr. [illegible] has at some [illegible] [illegible] to undertake [illegible] United States Rail Road and Mining Register [illegible] published just round [illegible] in Walnut Street, and [illegible] will begin in a week [illegible] or earlier. It is a [illegible] is the best in our [illegible] kind here, [illegible] [illegible] hitherto, and chiefly [illegible] [illegible] for its coal statistics. [illegible] Lesley it will no doubt take a high place in the [illegible] [illegible] world. There will be room in it without [illegible] for [illegible] papers, and it may be [illegible] journal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] this way, well for the treatment of iron and coal matters, the [illegible] mining [illegible] [illegible] as [illegible]

I had quite forgotten that [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible]. The Springfield Republican might have mentioned some [illegible] his romantic life, if [illegible] known about them. He [illegible] leaving the University at the age of twenty [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] only thirteen years [illegible] became engaged very soon. She afterwards [illegible] and died within two days after becoming fifteen years old. [illegible] but a few months later [illegible] to Freiberg to study, and [illegible] engaged to Julie von Charpentier, daughter of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] months after the loss of Sophie. In August [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] seen him presiding at the [illegible] was put off, and he finally died the next spring [illegible] [illegible] his published writings which make in all but a [illegible] [illegible] not [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] years after his death [illegible] [illegible] of a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 [illegible]

A. Edwards Esq.

[illegible] Jonesboro, Ala.

Dear Sir:

I am very much disappointed you cannot, but I find that I cannot make your survey just now. However, I shall perhaps in a month or so be free again, so as to be able to do it, if you should still desire it.

Hoping the disappointment will prove of but little serious importance, I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

55 Broadway, New York.

Altoona, Pa.; 30 April, 1869.

Prof. J. P. Lesley
Phil.da

My dear Sir:

Will you be so kind as to find these three books on the [illegible] in my office and hand them to Mr. Whitman; namely "Novello's Weights"; Taylor's "Report on Weights and Measures" and Wystrom's "[illegible] System". They are lying together in [illegible]. They are Philadelphia Library books that Mr. [illegible] lent me, and I took them to his office this morning [illegible] shut up. I meant to have tried again to find [illegible] at the last minute. That book "Engineering [illegible]" might be returned along with the others [illegible] he wishes it [illegible] be glad to have you keep it [illegible] he does not know yet that you have it, so please [illegible].

[illegible] started at about 11:50 city time, but we [illegible] it, and after a comfortable supper are spending the night comfortably here.

I [illegible] purchases at Queen's, so that my exchequer is rather depleted and I fear that I shall [illegible] to draw on you sooner than you expected; unless Mr. Jenks [illegible] through handsomely.

Very affectionately yours,
Benj: Smith Lyman.

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Altoona, Pa.; 30 April, 18[illegible]

Wm. E. Whitman Esq.

133 South Fifth Street, Philada.

My dear Sir:

I have written to Mr. Lesley to get the library books [illegible] borrowed from you and return them to you. I [illegible] office this morning, but found it locked up; and [illegible] have tried it again, but forgot it in the hurry of the last minute. I took the book "Engineering Facts [illegible]" to Mr. Lesley for him to read something in the [illegible]; I'll return it along with the rest if you like.

I was sorry to be so hurried for the last day or two that I could not have another quiet chat with you; but I came away by the recent train, so as not to have to travel all night, and shall consequently sleep here comfortably.

Hoping to see you again before many weeks in Philadelphia, [illegible] you flit to [illegible], and that your health will [illegible] very best in the mean time; and thanking you very [illegible] for the loan of the books, [illegible],

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Address: Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Penna.

Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Penn.
2 May. 1869.

Miss C. D. Lyman
226 South Broad Street, Phila.

My dear Miss Lyman:

I send you herewith the receipt for your City and State taxes, which I could not make it convenient to hand to you in person before leaving town. You will see that they are a trifle higher than last year, owing to the fact that the rate of the City tax is $1.50 instead of $1.40. I did nothing about the United States taxes, from lack of time, but can attend to them when I get back to the city, whether you should be there then or not. I shall in all likelihood be at home again long before you leave town; but shall certainly be there before the taxes become payable; so that will be all right.

I left Philadelphia Friday noon, as expected when I saw you; slept that night at Altoona; reached Indiana, the end of the railroad, yesterday noon; and found there Mr. Jenks of this place, to whom I had a letter. He had just come from Pittsburg where he had gone to meet his niece, Miss Sallie Somebody, a tall beauty, and she was with him. She had just come on from her home in the Eastern part of Illinois to make a visit here. Her native city is or was only eight miles South of Havana where Tom Torrey lives. She is young, lively and bright enough, though without the advantages of a collegiate education, and made a sufficiently agreeable travelling companion. After dining at Indiana we started in Mr. Jenks's carriage, on the train, over muddy roads for this place, twenty seven miles to the north. With me had come from the city a young man named Foster, nephew of one of the gentlemen interested in the City survey, and just back from three years and a half at Freiberg. He goes merely or mainly to see a little of practical field work. The four filled the carriage and the baggage had brought it from here had to be left behind to come in some other way. I was placed in the back seat with Miss Sallie, and our own small pieces of luggage were stowed away wherever room could be found.

we have been twenty six hours and a half, and we did not get here until about half past eight, some time after dark. On the way we found that Mr. Jenks was a lawyer and had five students studying with him. The country we passed through was settled with farms most of the way, but a little back from the road the great forests could be seen that cover much of this part of the state. North of this the country is still wilderness, and in that wild region our work is to be. Indeed Mr. Jenks is today in a quandary as to how we shall find any lodging place or food during part of the journey. It is rather cold and just now rather damp to sleep out on the ground. On our way there were many jokes between the judge and Miss Dolly about the relative merits of this region and Illinois, in which she held her own pretty well [illegible]
On arriving here we found the family expecting us, or at least a part of us. Mr. Bailey had been expected instead of me, and Mr. Foster not at all. Mrs. Jenks seems to be a very nice woman of perhaps forty, and comely, and the mother of three or four children, one a son of seventeen or eighteen, and two little girls for whom a couple of handsome hats were brought from Pittsburgh and were cared for yesterday by Miss Dolly and myself. There is a ^grandmother^ in the family too who seems to hold a rather subordinate position, and I conjecture ^[illegible]^ to be the mother of Mrs. Jenks. Besides these there is a Miss Helen somebody else whose relationship, if any, to the rest I have not yet made out. She is ^[illegible]^ perhaps the handsomest of all, but one of her eyes suffers from either a temporary or permanent eclipse. She seems to be the [illegible] of the ladies too, at the younger ones at least, and altogether [illegible] & interesting, and quite [illegible] but very [illegible]. She [illegible] quite obligingly but [illegible]
[illegible] Are you not afraid for me? [illegible]
Ever affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.;
2 May. 1869.

W. G. Atkinson Esq.
Newburgh, N. York.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the twenty-ninth is at hand, and I answer it at the first possible opportunity. Your favor of the fourteenth also came to hand. I am somewhat at a loss how to make out as you propose definite terms of agreement between us, from not fully understanding what are precisely your views in the matter. I am, too, just at the moment so very much occupied with field work that I cannot readily give the affair the proper consideration; and, as you seem to have considered it fully already and to have a clear idea of what you wish, [illegible] [illegible] arrangements yourself [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] satisfactory [illegible]. If it should not prove [illegible] [illegible] I could [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

On the other page I send you a few references in return for the list you sent me.

Yours truly

Benj. Smith Lyman.

My address will be here for two or three weeks at least, but letters sent to [illegible] Philada., will at any time be forwarded to me. — B. S. L.

References:

1 Prof. J. P. Lesley, [illegible] South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.
2 Mr. Henry [illegible], [illegible], cor. Fifth. "
3 " James T. Freeman, Chestnut St. above 6th "
4 " [illegible] C. [illegible], Esq., Sixth St. above Spring Garden "

5 " Warren [illegible], No. 53 Broadway, New York & Newburgh, N.Y.
6 " [illegible], [illegible] N. York Gas Light Co., Elizabeth St., New York
7 Messrs. Robert [illegible] & Co., [illegible] St., New York.
8 Mr. E. H. R. [illegible] ([illegible]) 35 Burling Slip, N. York.

9 Dr. [illegible], No. [illegible] State Street, Boston
10 Mr. J. H. [illegible] " " " " "
11 " G. W. Hubbard " " " " "
12 " Emery " " " " "

13 " [illegible] (of Springfield Republican) Springfield, Mass.
14 " Eckley B. Coxe, Drifton, Jeddo Post Office, Luzerne County, Penn^a
15 Prof. James Hall, Albany, New York.

Pumpkintawney, Jefferson County, Penn.a;
2 May, 1859.

Warren Delano Esq.
Broadway, New York.

My dear Sir:

Just as I was leaving home I got an Epistle from B. G. Atkinson urging again his proposal of a "Co-operative Land & Mining Agency," as he calls it this time, where I should "have equal profit" and equal profit with "himself". I am not altogether taken with the tone of his letters, but he may be all right and it may prove desirable to form some business connection with him. I have, therefore, asked him to draw up an agreement form with; as he had asked me to do, but I am too much occupied just now to consider the matter very carefully, and he seems to have a definite idea in regard to obtaining. This will give me additional time to find out something about him, if possible; and in the meantime I have given him a few references in return for the list he sent me, and have taken the liberty of mentioning you among them. If it should actually make any inquiries of you please let me know what impression he makes upon you.

I arrived here last night, and this will be my headquarters and address for probably two or three weeks at least, and then I shall move a little farther north. The mail comes here from Indiana, the nearest R.R. point, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. I suppose you will not care to have me be at the next stockholders' meeting of the A. C. & Mg. Co.; but if you should wish for anything of the kind, any a proxy you can write me. But you don't suppose there is any need of that. The roads are just now very bad, and the stage takes a whole day for the trip from here to Indiana.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Penn.
2 May, 1869.

Prof. J. P. Lesley,
104 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

My dear Sir:

We arrived here safely last evening after nearly six hours and a half of driving over very bad roads. The over coat and shawl were both very serviceable on this part of the way; and the weather is still so cool that we have fires, though I sit now by an open window. The only mishap was my forgetting to check my valise at Indiana, or rather to reclaim it and get it marked again there; so it will not get here until the stage comes another day. But there is nothing in it that I specially need before that time, I believe. Mr. Jenks and his family prove to be quite agreeable. He seems to be a man of great consequence in these parts, and a prominent lawyer. There are two handsome young ladies in the family; so what more could be desired? One of them came with us from Indiana, just from Illinois, to make a visit here, and Mr. Jenks her uncle had met her at Pittsburg. The weather was rainy nearly all day yesterday and is partly so today, and this afternoon even looks threatening for tomorrow.

I have not yet fully understood whether the work I am undertaking here is to be done in the first instance, for you or for those other gentlemen [how is that]. In either case do you or they wish to be kept posted by letter about the progress of the work, or about its results? The mails run but three times a week between here and Indiana; and come here from Indiana Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, taking a whole day for the trip each way, and starting from Indiana early in the morning, before the train comes in by which we came. Mr. Jenks is at some loss to devise some way by which we can get food and lodging while in the wilderness west of this.

I am yours ever

Affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

Punxsutawney, 2 May, 1864.

My dear Sanborn:

I [illegible] to thank you for sending me the weekly Republican I asked for and two other numbers of the weekly [illegible], and [illegible] Daily number. They have all been useful and interesting to me. I am also very much obliged to you for the puff that was in one of them.

Perhaps although you have been a schoolmaster in your time you hardly consider the simple date there given a sufficient indication of the part of the world I am in; but I believe there is no other place of the same name all the world over. You must know then that it is a village of [illegible] inhabitants near the southern edge of Jefferson County, Pennsylvania, twenty seven miles north of Indiana, the nearest Railroad point, and on the edge of a vast wilderness to the north [illegible] most of my work about here to be, [illegible] at a large number of tracts of land, especially at about twenty thousand acres within a dozen miles of this place, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] wilderness, [illegible] weeks, and [illegible] or three weeks at least my address as well as [illegible] will be here: Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Penn.a. [illegible] is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Gnat Town; for it was [illegible] village infested [illegible]. I arrived here last evening in company with a young man from Philadelphia, named [illegible], just [illegible] [illegible], whose uncle, interested in the [illegible] field work. We were brought here from Indiana [illegible] afternoon and evening over very muddy roads by Mr. [illegible], not Captain Jenks [illegible], but an important person [illegible] these parts, and a [illegible] having of wide practice [illegible] with five students in his office. He [illegible] at Indiana on his way home from [illegible] where he had met [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] come from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — or you might say [illegible].

[illegible] been here in these parts. Mr. Jenks [illegible] [illegible] is [illegible] [illegible] as at the hotel. Mrs. Jenks is [illegible] woman [illegible] [illegible], the mother of one or two [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] fifteen years old, and two little girls of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] also one of the family and [illegible] he [illegible] [illegible] been here, although she never [illegible] [illegible] here. There is also a Miss Helen [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] young woman who dresses [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] like Miss Sally. Whether Miss Helen is [illegible] or [illegible] does not yet appear, nor whether she is any thing more than visiting here. She is well spoken, and would [illegible] be [illegible] educated a good deal than Miss Sally, and she [illegible] [illegible] pieces [illegible] [illegible] for our amusement last evening [illegible] obligingly [illegible] modestly. There is something [illegible] about me [illegible] [illegible] but I have not yet been able to make out [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] or merely [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible].

Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] come here himself to attend to the [illegible], but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] inconvenient to do so, because he [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the Editor of the United States [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Mining Register a weekly paper of Philadelphia. [illegible] [illegible], he does not wish to be made public. His [illegible] [illegible] paper will begin next week I believe. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Coal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] otherwise very [illegible]. It is possible [illegible] [illegible] in Mr. [illegible] absence I may have a finger in the pie [illegible] [illegible] typographically.—[illegible] [illegible] who [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] for him on a small [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] writer, but I have seen nothing of him [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I feel really very much obliged to you for the numerous [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] so kind as to publish for me, and would be [illegible] glad to [illegible] some return for it, if possible. If you are not too [illegible] [illegible] matter for your paper [illegible] that you would like a Con[illegible] [illegible] from me at odd times now and then, a letter or [illegible] [illegible] or something else, I should be happy to furnish it free of any [illegible] [illegible] compensation. As it would be anonymous you can [illegible] [illegible] yourself [illegible] danger of displeasing me. Indeed in [illegible] [illegible], if any could be written, it would often be essentially undesirable to have [illegible] [illegible] thought through, [illegible] [illegible] it is [illegible] (as [illegible]) [illegible] to have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] business [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

The [illegible] in [illegible] Oil Well.

[illegible] Oil Well is on land [illegible] Jefferson County. [illegible]

[illegible] The [illegible] for [illegible]

[illegible] The boring was done by [illegible] of [illegible] Jefferson County, who [illegible] and who had had experience [illegible] boring several wells in the oil regions and [illegible] has no special [illegible].

[illegible] Mr. [illegible] said [illegible]: [illegible] any other [illegible]

[illegible]

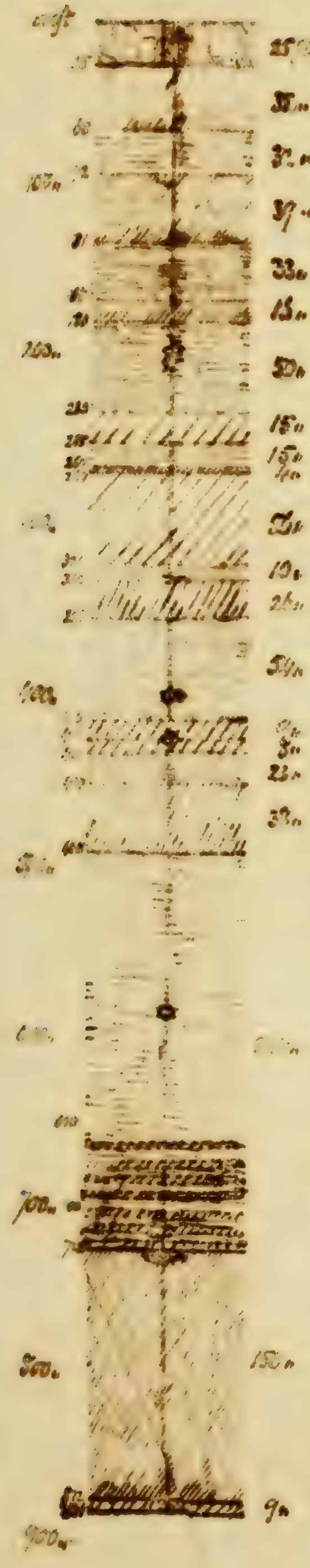
[illegible] afterwards [illegible] judged of the [illegible] by the [illegible]

[illegible] in putting down the [illegible] the well.

Record and Sketch. Here is a copy of his record of the boring together with the [illegible] passed through:

"A Record of the M. [illegible] Oil Well, [illegible] Township, Jefferson County, Pa.

(1)



" 18 to 25 feet wooden pipe.

" 30 White Sand Rock.

" 35 — — —

" 40 — — —

" 45 — — —

" 50 — — —

" 55 — — —

" 60 92 Shale Rock. ["[illegible] Bottom [illegible]"]

" 92 131 Red Rock. ["[illegible]; [illegible] easier than [illegible] of the [illegible] centre [illegible]."]

" 131 [illegible] Shale Rock. ["white; [illegible] [illegible]"]

" 18[illegible] [illegible] Red Rock. ["[illegible] (with [illegible] another red rock) [illegible] [illegible]"]

" [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

" [illegible] 202 — — 202 [illegible]

" 202 230 Shale R 210 [illegible]

" 230 245 [illegible]

" [illegible] 260 [illegible] R.

" 260 264 Red R. ["not so red as before."]

" 264 320 Blue Sand Rock.

" 320 330 Shale Rock.

" [illegible] 356 [illegible] Sand Rock. "[illegible] hard like flint."

" 356 410 Slate Rock; — gas 395.

" 410 419 Fine Sand Rock; 419 gas & salt.

"[illegible] 427 Sand [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

"427 450 Slate

"450 465 Alum [illegible] } "Very hard drilling; drilling very fine [illegible]

"465 488 Alum [illegible] } flour; light blue [illegible] to the [illegible]."

"488 650 Hard Slate. 583 [illegible] gas.

"650 700 Slate and Sand layers alternately.

"700 722 Slate and Sand alternately. [illegible] [illegible].

"722 872 [illegible]; very red. ["Sand; the reddest [illegible] of the [illegible] red rocks;
very [illegible].]

"872 881 Sand Rock."

[illegible] of the Boring. Before the boring was begun a large
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] through the earth to the solid rock and [illegible].
[illegible] [illegible] was fixed upon the rock; and through the pipe the
[illegible] boring was done. The sand pump was always employed in the
[illegible] [illegible] the pipe, and then the chippings or boring [illegible] still
[illegible] found very much mixed together.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (Bulletin 187): "In the nineteenth day
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and drilling
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 3 feet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and raised it with water
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and found the water was colored just the same as the water [illegible]
getting out of the well with the sand pump. That was the [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] that is charged to the company about that date. That was
the first thing that gave us any idea about iron ore in the well."
[illegible] statement [illegible] [illegible] confirms in the main
[illegible] [illegible]. Some [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with the [illegible] ore, it
is said, [illegible] [illegible] Knight, a druggist, of [illegible], went to the well.

[illegible] curiosity, [illegible] in the [illegible]
[illegible], to look into this strange discovery of [illegible] there.
[illegible] I have been [illegible] that the ore found at
the well was the same as [illegible] this ore of [illegible] foundry. The
ore is still at the foundry and is said by Mr. Brown to have
been brought to [illegible] by himself from [illegible] and
the Lake Superior ore. It is a large [illegible] of [illegible]
[illegible] of the hard red hematite very pure looking and is
[illegible] the only [illegible] such ore ever brought to this
[illegible] Moore, an agent of a company of [illegible]
[illegible] to have made not long ago [illegible] that of the ore
[illegible] found at the well and knows he bored them
[illegible] the ore of the Superior [illegible] regarding
[illegible] is also [illegible] visited the well
[illegible] and to have got [illegible] some of the chippings
[illegible] of [illegible] ore. [illegible] the [illegible] of May, [illegible]
[illegible] at the well myself and saw the mode in which chip-
pings of specular ore mixed with chippings of carbonate of
iron and other rocks are brought up. An auger made
for boring into loose, soft earth is bored into the rubbish in
the hole around the wooden pipe at the top of the well.
[illegible] and [illegible] then brings up, from the hole made by
the auger, a mass of chippings and muddy water
and these are poured into a pail, taken to the creek and

washed clean. The boring with this auger is done through a small trap door in the flooring above the well. It is done by Mr. Ross (brother in law of Capt. Steck), and an other man, both of whom are said to be thoroughly honest. Also Beil, the owner of the land with Capt. Steck seems to be a remarkably honest man. Besides those already mentioned, Messrs. P. W. Jones and Berg junr. and Capt. Steck, all of them gave me no suspicion in the matter, seem to be thoroughly men whose ... with either any interest or any chance to effect any decep-ception in the boring.

Conclusions. It is clear that it is quite impossible that any body of specular iron ore can be found in the rocks passed through by this boring; for it is plain that these rocks are only such as might be looked for within nine hundred feet or so below the coal measures, and it is well known that none of them bear specular ore in the whole Appalachian region. Specular iron ore, moreover, is a crystalline and is only found in altered, crystalline rocks, such as are not known within a great distance of this well. The redness of the water caused by the red rocks bored through is no proof of the presence of such an ore bed, for red sand-stones or shales would give the same color. It is likely, too, that the specular ore would have been much harder to bore than the upper red rocks are reported to have been. It seems hardly possible that some bed of conglomerate passed through in the boring may have had in it larger or smaller lumps of specular iron ore, the rubbish of some older rocks brought here while the conglomerate was forming, and giving rise in the

boring to the great quantity of chippings of such ore found. But this is very unlikely, and it is very likely if so that many small masses of specular ore would have been changed into brown hematite or bog ore long before the conglomerate became a hard rock. Unlikely as such a supposition is, it may yet seem preferable to the only other one that seems possible; namely, that somebody among those already mentioned as being about the well, or (perhaps still less likely) somebody else without their knowledge, has from interest, mischief or carelessness, either put these chippings of specular ore into the hole made by the auger through the trap door, or at the time of the first boring dropped such ore into the well or into the hole around the wooden pipe. The ore could hardly have been dropped into the well without the knowledge of the borers.

As might have been expected, carbonate of iron and carbonate of iron changed to brown hematite are found among the chippings from the well; but how thick the deposit of ore may have been cannot be seen in the record of the well, and can only be guessed by the thickness of such beds in the same group of rocks at their nearest outcrops.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,

13 May, 1879.

125 South 7th Street, Philadelphia;
13 May, 1869.

A. Edwards Esq.
Montgomery, Ala.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the first came to hand yesterday on my return to the city.

I would urge you by all means to sink such a shaft as you suggest in such a place as to show the thickness of the plumbago deposit. A trial shaft of that kind will add very much to the value of a geological survey.

It is possible that I may be able to go south sooner than I expected when I wrote last, say early next week; and in that case I will let you know [illegible]. It will be desirable therefore to have the trial pit begun right away.

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 3 May, '69.

Dear [illegible]:

Your entertaining favor of the second of this month
only came to hand yesterday, on my return home from ten days
absence in the mountains; for the letter carrier had somehow failed
to get my order to forward my letters to me. I had begun to think
that my getting no letters arose from friends and my correspondents'
inability to spell the name of my post office, Punxsutawney;
this village is in the eastern edge of Jefferson County in this state, west of
the Alleghany Mountains; I may as well tell you so, precisely,
for you would not find it in any other way, of course. I went there
to stay in that region for several weeks, a month or two; but after
talking [?] a general friend of the region it proved to be desirable to
come down to the city for a day or two at least to enable a
point to be decided, namely, in regard to the purchase by
parties interested here of a certain tract that was in a [illegible]
[illegible] situation. Now that I am here it seems very likely
that (as I thought likely it would turn out) I shall not have to go
back there again; as the information that seemed to be most
wished for has probably been got already, and a survey may
not be necessary perhaps be indefinitely postponed. At the
same time, my Alabama correspondent has written that
he will await my convenience, and as I shall be likely to
go there, perhaps early next week, if I do not go back to Punx-
sutawney. There are other projects connected with the Alabama
trip, and still others independent of all these; so that I feel
pretty confident of finding work to do now for some time
to come. In fact it seems as if the tide had turned at last,
and ~~[illegible]~~ [illegible] business would be better and better now. — Jefferson
County, where I was, is in some respects a very interesting one. It is
very wild and woody, and lumbering is the main business of
the people there, and this is the season for rafting. Punxsutawney
is a village of some five hundred inhabitants, and is one of
the [illegible] villages of the county. Throughout my trip I had for
a companion a young man of this city, named [illegible], son
of one [illegible] interested in the survey, and [illegible]

[illegible] year [illegible] at Freiberg. We were met at Indiana, [illegible] railroad, [illegible] and [illegible] Jenks and taken by him in his carriage to Punxsutawney, twenty seven miles to the north; and lodged in [illegible] [illegible]. He drove us about the country to look at the [illegible] of [illegible] that were to be examined, and a part of the time we stayed at night at a hotel in the neighboring village of Reynoldsville. Mr. Jenks's family was quite an agreeable one; his wife, a pleasant woman of Pennsylvania [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; his eldest son, just grown up, a lively young man; his two daughters, three & four years old, the elder quiet and silent, the younger extremely talkative and lively, like her father's side of the family; his mother also talkative, one of the earliest settlers of the place and declaring that he was the first white child born there; his niece Miss Sally (Hemphill?) who reached Indiana by the same train as we did and whom he had met at Pittsburgh on her way from Illinois to make a short visit, handsome and [illegible] and [illegible], though born at Punxsutawney; and another [illegible] [illegible] that called his mother grandmother, but who was commonly called Miss Kelso, her last name being Barclay [illegible] [illegible] being only on a visit from Brookville (the next county), further southwest, handsome, well spoken, well educated, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] and playing the piano, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Miss Sally came from only eight miles south of [illegible], and had acquaintances there [illegible] I could not think [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of any of [illegible] there except [illegible] and his wife's [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] did not know them. On our way from the [illegible] in the carriage the first day her uncle joked her a good deal about the comparative advantages of her country and his. On Sunday afternoon, Messrs. Jenks, Fisher and I went over to Brookville, the County town, [illegible] [illegible] and passed the night there in order to see some men there the next morning. Court week began there and as we came away, towards noon, we met great numbers of country people flocking in. Mr. Jenks is a lawyer and seems to be the principal one of the county or one of the principal ones; and he has several younger brothers and brothers-in-law who are also lawyers in that or adjoining counties; so that there is hardly a case tried there that one of them is not concerned in, and they are often on opposite sides. He is a very [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — I saw Mr. [illegible] here yesterday, and he had seen Lizzy at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the evening before. He had been in hopes of taking her up to [illegible], and

[illegible]

[illegible] Philadelphia, [illegible]

[illegible] Esq.

[illegible] Iron Works, New York.

My [illegible]

[illegible] with your [illegible] of yesterday, [illegible] [illegible] and as [illegible] the Case, [illegible] would take from [illegible] [illegible], and that it would [illegible] twenty five hundred to three thousand dol[illegible] [illegible] precisely [illegible] [illegible] materials for [illegible] are already [illegible] [illegible] where they ought to put together [illegible] [illegible] for the purpose. — It would be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Thomas [illegible] [illegible] morning [illegible] [illegible] morning [illegible] [illegible] and I will then [illegible]

I am here [illegible] [illegible] past [illegible] I have already been kept here [illegible] longer than I expected, [illegible] after all that I shall [illegible] the pleasure of seeing you at [illegible] next week.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

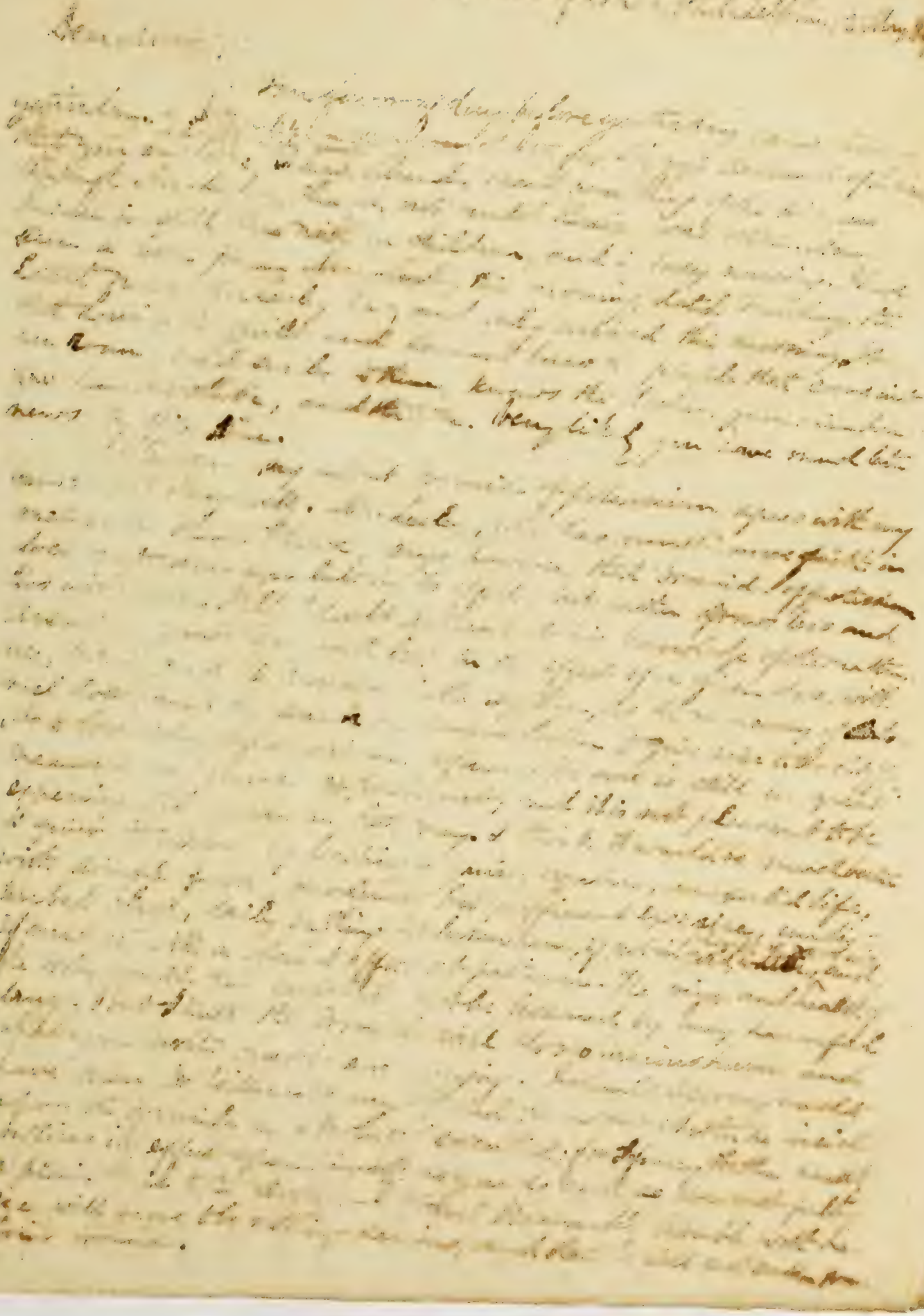
135 South 4th St. [illegible] Philadelphia; 21st May, 18[illegible]
(Morning)

Rd. H. Allen Esq.
189 Water Street,
New York.

My dear Richards:

Your welcome favors of the thirteenth and ~~twentieth~~ [illegible] came duly to hand; but I have been putting off an answer to the ~~first~~ other in the daily hopes of being able to say something definite about going to New York as you so kindly suggest. I have been up in the mountains but came home ten days ago to see some business men here on a matter of importance, and met them last Saturday. The meeting was adjourned over to Monday afternoon; and then one of them had to go to New York on important business, and the meeting has been put off over twice from one day to the next in expectation of his coming back. It seems likely at length that the meeting will take place this afternoon, and then I shall be able to tell what my next movements will be. If I find myself free to do so it will give me great pleasure to spend Sunday with you, and I will try to let you know this evening whether I can go or not. It will be an added pleasure to the visit to see Henry and his wife. If I cannot go perhaps you can give me some idea of the ore by sending in a letter a bit of it as big as your thumbnail. If it should prove worth while, a complete assay of it might be made either in New York or here. I have been a fortnight in the mountains of Western Penn^a, ~~[illegible]~~ may go back there for several weeks; in that case perhaps you can visit me in those wilds.

Very truly yours, Benj. Smith Lyman.



135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
2 May 1879.

C. W. Gordon Esq.
Architectural Iron Works, [illegible]

My dear Sir:

Your two favors of yesterday and day before have both come to hand this morning.

I dropped in at Mr. Thomas's, and told him that Mr. Case had come home; and Mr. Thomas said Mr. Case had been there himself yesterday, and that [illegible] him. But I was not told whether the account was settled or not.

It is now quite likely that I may be here after all until next Wednesday, and in that case shall be at the meeting. After that I shall most likely be away from home for a couple of weeks or more on business.

Very truly yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

54

[illegible] Philadelphia, 22 [illegible]

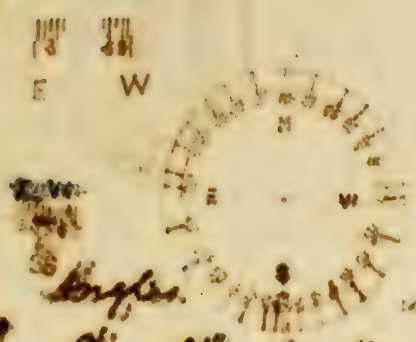
[illegible] 18[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] I am not sorry that you did not [illegible] all; for I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] account [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will be well [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] worth more than [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the business of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by making [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] themselves [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] likely to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I believe it will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I am [illegible] [illegible] satisfied with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

I thank you very much for your kind wishes in my behalf in refer[ence to] [illegible] American Legation at London. I should like such a position [as] you speak of very well, and should not object to it on account of its [illegible] [illegible] my character, as I should not expect to follow that [illegible] all my life. Before the President's inauguration there was no end of gossip on all sides by everybody about the offices they would hold; the President kept so dark about his appointments, and [illegible] direct applications for office, and as it turned out, actually [illegible] appoint Cabinet officers who had no expectation whatever of being appointed (among them my friend Judge Hoar of [illegible] [illegible] Attorney General, and one of the best, if not the very best, of the whole Cabinet, although the least widely known outside of the commonwealth). At the time [illegible] [illegible] one of the first [illegible] consulships or secretaryships of [illegible] [illegible] what I learned what turned (after the corresponding [illegible]) alas! after the Cabinet appointment was made there was no [illegible] of unpretending merit for the [illegible] places of government, but [illegible] [illegible] for offices must be made and backed by the best political [illegible] possible and [illegible] away for comparison with similar claims [illegible] for Mr. [illegible], it would no doubt be more agreeable to be attached to his [legation] than to any other, but I fear that [illegible] [illegible] would [illegible] a man better known for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Then I should [not] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I believe [illegible] [illegible] in his [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] while he, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] me, though my brother [illegible] [illegible] is an old and particular friend [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was perhaps [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in any [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], I think I should [illegible] a little [illegible] [illegible] being [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in general politics, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. — Meantime, I hope to improve as a geologist and surveyor with the help of London libraries and learned men's society there; for business has become a little brisker and promises to be better than it has been for a couple of years past. I am now here in the city for only a few days, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] next week, for a couple of weeks or perhaps longer, before going again to the mountains [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. — I am delighted at the prospect of your having a little holiday, and although you do not explicitly say so, I hope [illegible] to these parts [illegible] [illegible] will come at that time. If that [illegible], [illegible] I shall be able [illegible] [illegible] home, and beg that you will let me [illegible] [illegible] to bring it about if at all possible.

I give my best regards to your wife and [illegible], and believe me [illegible] [illegible] affectionately yours. Benj. Smith [illegible]



Equation		Longitude		Marks.
6·	0°	0′	21″	(South) —6
7·	0°	33′	30″	—
8·	0°	38′	20″	—8
8·3	1°	8′	40″	—·3
8·5	1°	42′	40″	—·5
9·	2°	16′	50″	—
9·1	2°	52′	20″	—
9·2	3°	31′	0″	—
9·3	4°	3′	38″	—
9·4	4°	33′	20″	—
9·5	5°	0′	50″	—
9·6	5°	44′	20″	—9·
9·7	6°	26′	30″	—
9·8	6°	49′	30″	—
9·9	7°	14′	0″	—
9·95	7°	39′	50″	—
9·975	8°	7′	10″	—
9·2	9°	7′	10″	—·2
9·225	9°	39′	50″	—
9·25	10°	14′	40″	—
9·275	10°	57′	30″	—
9·3	11°	36′	30″	—
9·32	12°	3′	30″	—
9·34	12°	32′	10″	—
9·36	13°	14′	40″	—
9·38	13°	52′	50″	—
9·4	14°	32′	50″	—·4
9·41	14°	53′	40″	—
9·42	15°	15′	0″	—
9·43	15°	36′	50″	—
9·44	15°	59′	10″	—
9·45	16°	22′	10″	—
9·46	16°	45′	40″	—
9·47	17°	9′	50″	—
9·48	17°	31′	40″	—
9·49	18°	0	0″	—
9·5	18°	26′	10″	—·5
9·51	18°	52′	50″	—
9·52	19°	20′	10″	—
9·53	19°	48′	20″	—
9·54	20°	17′	20″	—
9·55	20°	47′	0″	—
9·56	21°	17′	20″	—
9·57	21°	48′	40″	—
9·58	22°	20′	40″	—
9·59	22°	53′	40″	—
9·6	23°	27′	40″	—·6
9·61	24°	2′	36″	—
9·62	24°	38′	10″	—
9·63	25°	15′	0″	—
9·64	25°	52′	50″	—
9·65	26°	31′	50″	—

9.6	27°	12′	0″	—
9.67	27°	33′	10″	—
9.68	28°	35′	30″	—
9.69	29°	19′	30″	—
9.7	30°	4′	40″	—
9.7085	30°	27′	30″	—
9.71	30°	56′	20″	—
9.715	31°	15′	10″	—
9.72	31°	39′	20″	—
9.725	32°	3′	50″	—
9.73	32°	28′	50″	—
9.735	32°	54′	20″	—
9.74	33°	20′	10″	—
9.745	33°	46′	20″	—
9.75	34°	13′	0″	—
9.755	34°	40′	10″	—
9.76	35°		30″	—
9.765	35°	35′	50″	—
9.77	35°	4′	30″	—
9.775	36°	33′	40″	—
9.78	37°	3′	10″	—
9.785	37°	33′	20″	—
9.79	38°	4′	0″	—
9.795	38°	35′	20″	—
9.8	39°	7′	10″	—
9.805	39°	39′	40″	—
9.810	40°	12′	50″	—
9.815	40°	46′	40″	—

9.82	41°	21′	10″	—
9.825	41°	58′	20″	—
9.83	42°	32′	40″	—
9.835	43°	9′	0″	—
9.84	43°	46′	30″	—
9.845	44°	24′	50″	—
9.85	45°	4′	0″	—
9.855	45°	44′	10″	—
9.86	46°	25′	20″	—
9.8625	46°	46′	10″	—
9.865	47°	7′	30″	—
9.8675	47°	28′	50″	—
9.87	47°	50′	50″	—
9.8725	48°	12′	40″	—
9.875	48°	34′	50″	—
9.8775	48°	57′	30″	—
9.88	49°	20′	20″	—
9.8825	49°	43′	30″	—
9.885	50°	7′	0″	—
9.8875	50°	30′	50″	—
9.89	50°	55′	10″	—
9.8925	51°	19′	40″	—
9.895	51°	44′	30″	—
9.8975	52°	9′	50″	—
9.9	52°	35′	30″	—
9.9025	53°	1′	40″	—
9.905	53°	28′	10″	—
9.9075	53°	55′	0″	—
9.91	54°	22′	20″	—

9.912	54°	50′	20″	–
9.9[illegible]	55°	18′	40″	—
9.9175	55°	47′	30″	–
9.92	56°	86′	50″	— 42
9.9225	55°	46′	58″	–
9.925	57°	17′	20″	—
9.9275	57°	48′	20″	–
9.93	58°	20′	10″	—
9.9325	58°	52′	30″	–
9.935	59°	25′	40″	—
9.9375	[illegible]	[illegible]	30″	–
9.94	[illegible]	34′	10″	— 43
9.9425	[illegible]°	[illegible]′	50″	–
9.945	[illegible]°	46′	10″	—
9.9475	62°	23′	30″	–
9.95	63°	1′	50″	—
9.9525	63°	41′	20″	–
9.955	64°	22′	0″	—
9.9575	65°	3′	50″	–
9.96	65°	47′	10″	— 44
9.961	66°	4′	50″	–
9.962	66°	22′	50″	—
9.963	66°	41′	0″	—
9.9635	66°	59′	30″	–
9.965	67°	18′	20″	—
9.9665	67°	37′	20″	–
9.967	67°	58′	50″	—
9.968	68°	16′	30″	—

9.969	68°	36′	30″	–
9.97	68°	56′	50″	— 45
9.971	69°	17′	40″	–
9.972	69°	38′	50″	—
9.973	70°	0′	20″	—
9.974	70°	22′	20″	–
9.975	70°	44′	40″	—
9.976	71°	7′	40″	–
9.977	71°	31′	0″	—
9.978	71°	55′	0″	—
9.979	72°	19′	30″	–
9.98	72°	44′	40″	— 46
9.981	73°	10′	30″	–
9.982	73°	37′	0″	—
9.983	74°	4′	20″	—
9.9834	74°	32′	30″	–
9.985	75°	1′	40″	—
9.986	75°	31′	50″	–
9.987	76°	3′	0″	—
9.988	76°	35′	30″	—
9.989	77°	9′	30″	–
9.99	77°	45′	10″	— 47
9.991	78°	22′	30″	–
9.992	79°	2′	10″	—
9.993	79°	44′	30″	—
9.994	80°	29′	50″	–
9.995	81°	19′	20″	—
9.996	82°	14′	10″	–
9.997	83°	16′	20″	—
9.998	84°	30′	20″	—
9.999	86°	6′	50″	–
10.000	90°	0′	0″ (north)	— 48

| | | |

[illegible] Washington.

[illegible] Sargent Esq.

[illegible]

Dear Sir:

I would make the getting [illegible] and depart with reference to the change upon the [illegible] and [illegible] of the [illegible] for [illegible] values, payable on delivery of [illegible]

Can [illegible] for you & will do the work in [illegible] from the city should be [illegible] [illegible] to the [illegible] Joseph Morgan Jr, at Brig. John F Morgan's [illegible] above Fifteenth (No 1519), it be in time.

If you wish I may be able to give you further [illegible] of my movements or engagements. Letters [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] May [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible], New York.

[illegible]:

[illegible] interested in seeing my friend Dr. Koenig [illegible] and [illegible] wished [illegible] with [illegible] before [illegible] a definite answer to your proposal [illegible] there [illegible] this afternoon [illegible] [illegible] which [illegible] their terms. They are very reasonable [illegible] and [illegible] that you can [illegible] fully [illegible] the [illegible] Koenig [illegible] good chemist, and [illegible] although he is in partnership [illegible] for [illegible] certain chemicals by [illegible] understand [illegible] [illegible] finding out the amount of one metal in a [illegible] [illegible] metal [illegible] the place [illegible] [illegible] is one [illegible] [illegible] or two different [illegible] [illegible] reduction of [illegible] that Dr. Koenig is [illegible] in thinking that your [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] have paid [illegible]. One of the [illegible] has [illegible] Spanish [illegible] friends here who will [illegible] [illegible] your correspondence [illegible] further [illegible] they may.

You [illegible] write to him or them to the address [illegible] and send the [illegible] here by express; and if you [illegible] anything further [illegible] [illegible] according to the [illegible] quantity of each metal with reference [illegible] if [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] and [illegible] write to him again [illegible] for I expect to be here until [illegible] or possibly Tuesday before starting [illegible].

Give my best regards to Henry and his wife, if they are still in New York, and believe me.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

15 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 29 May 69

S. H. Ogden Esq.

[illegible] Broadway, New York.

[illegible] Sir:

Please [illegible] Mr. Delano [illegible] he should [illegible] communicate with me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Thursday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Friday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] address them [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] name of A. Edwards [illegible] Box No. 1 Post Office [illegible] [illegible]

News of [illegible] [illegible] death [illegible] [illegible] yesterday after= noon. [illegible] is a sad [illegible] [illegible] to the family and friends, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a most desirable release; [illegible]

Very truly [illegible]

[illegible]

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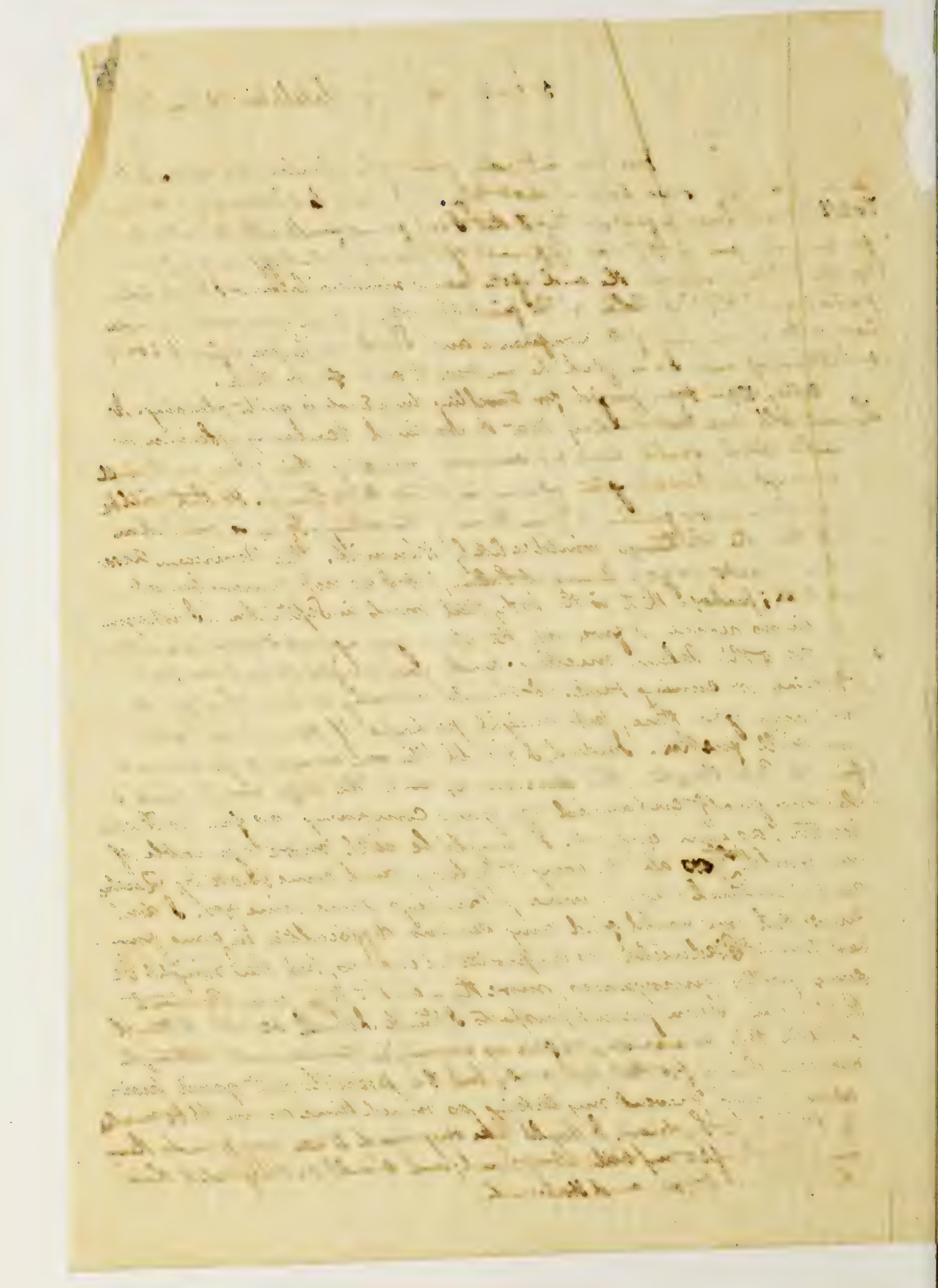
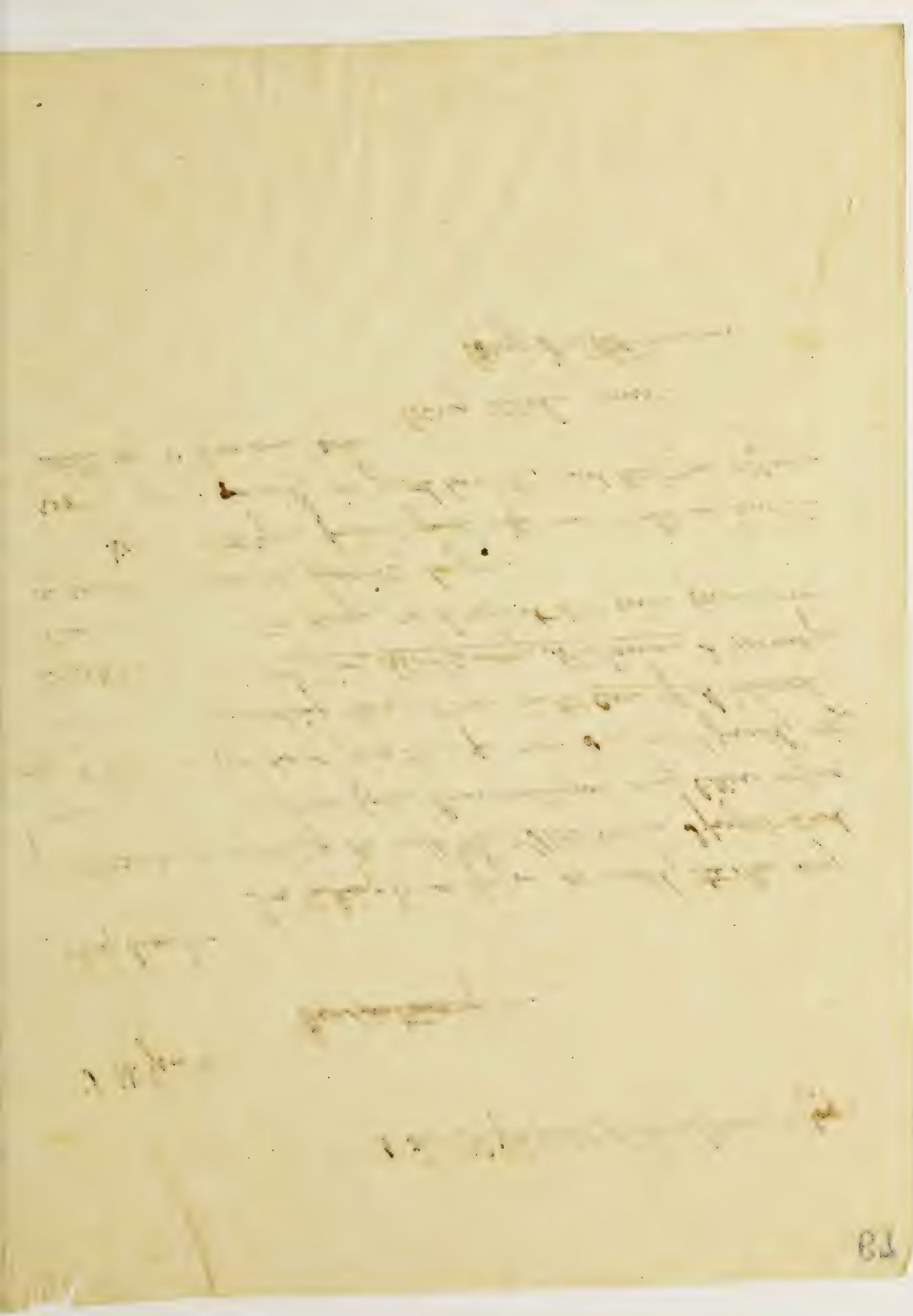


The "pet theme" you speak of is really a very attractive one, and [illegible] most desirable [illegible] that you [illegible] so probable in [illegible]. But I [illegible] of some one who would not only be very [illegible] in any way, if allowed to do so; [illegible] circumstances [illegible] and [illegible] above all for some [illegible] past [illegible] wished to do so, at [illegible] doubt [illegible] The doubts you speak of as likely to hinder you from carrying [illegible] theme are perhaps in [illegible] the natural [illegible] such grave [illegible] at trying yourself [illegible] daily cares and duties; and [illegible] you [illegible] find [illegible] feelings, endless doubts in [illegible] the [illegible] as well as [illegible], [illegible] reflection [illegible] possible, would hardly [illegible] so mighty [illegible] you would be right in [illegible].

I [illegible] evening next [illegible] these weeks [illegible] friends here. [illegible] with [illegible] may turn up [illegible] full of work for the [illegible] up to, [illegible] as lively as [illegible] I spent [illegible] time of [illegible] to see [illegible] I am [illegible] of various [illegible] what I should be [illegible] if you would [illegible] Edwards [illegible] something [illegible] something [illegible] the [illegible] some [illegible] little [illegible]



Report of essays of three coals and a coke furnished by Mr. [illegible] Paul, particularly of the volatile matter, coke and ashes of the coals and of the ashes of the coke; by Benjamin Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of No. 135 S. Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

I.

Of the samples of coal and coke furnished by Mr. Paul the first sample was marked: "7 Foot Seam – best quality." There was perhaps half a pound of it. It was a very bright shining, black, pitch-like coal, with a black [illegible], and with a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the bedding. Its specific gravity was (mean of two trials, $\frac{1,33 + 1,32}{2}$, or probably) 1,32 times that of water. It yielded of coke (mean of three trials $\frac{86,3 + 86,1 + 85,8 + 86,0}{[illegible]}$) 86 per cent., the remainder ($13,7 + 13,9$ [illegible] or 14 per cent. being volatile matter; and of ashes (mean of second and third trial, $\frac{3,85 + 3,80}{2}$) 3,8 per cent. [illegible]. The ashes were of a pale yellow color, or yellowish white.

I.

II.

The second sample was marked: "Powelton Coal & Iron Co. Powelton Coal – 2 qualities – specimen Clearfield. Broad Top Coal Region – Dec. 1868." There was perhaps a pound and a half of it. It was a very black brightly shining coal, columnar in structure at right angles with the bedding, with a black powder, and with two or three thin layers of slate running through the lump. Its specific gravity was (mean of two trials, $\frac{1,30 + 1,38}{2} = 1,34$) times that of water. It yielded of coke (mean of two trials $\frac{84,5 + 84,5}{2} = 84,5$) eighty four and a half per cent, of volatile matter 15,5 fifteen and a half per cent. Of the coke ... of ashes the same trials gave ($\frac{4,8 + 5,6}{2} = 5,2$) five and two tenths per cent. The ashes were almost pure white, with a very light tinge of yellow and a few small specks of dark brown red, almost black, rough grains.

III.

The third sample of coal was marked: "Powelton Coal & Iron Co. Powelton Coal. Best Quality – Broad Top Coal Region – Dec. 1868." There was also of this perhaps a pound and a half. This coal

II.

III.

was very bright shining, black, with black powder, with some
two or three extremely thin seams of slate and a few small
bits of pyrites, and with a columnar structure at a slight
angle with the bedding. Its specific gravity was mean
of two trials, (1.32 + 1.32 =) 1.32 times that of water. It yielded
of coke (mean of two trials, 85,8 + 85,6 − 85,7) eighty
five and seven tenths per cent, leaving (14,2 + 14,4 − 14,3)
fourteen and three tenths per cent of volatile matter;
and of ashes to these two trials we (4,3 + 4,3 − 4,3)
four and three tenths per cent. The ashes were white
slightly yellowish.

IV.

The sample of coke was pulverized a pound in weight.
It was of a steel grey color, with metallic lustre, very
compact and hard. It was marked: "Coke from Broad
Top Coal, made in open air pits by good quality Broad Top
Coal Region Dec. 1868." It yielded of ashes (mean
of two trials, 12,2 + 12,0 − 12,1) twelve and one tenth
per cent. The ashes were of a light purplish brown color, principally light yellow
mixed.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia, 2 June, 1869.

IV.

Robert Hare Powel Esq

to Benj: Smith Lyman Dr.

2 June 1869. To Assay of 3 Coals in to Coke, at \$10 each $30.

Received Payment,

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Name.	Anal.	Spe. Grav.	Vol. %	Coke %	Ashes %
I.	1	1,32	13,7	86,3	—
"Felton Seam	2	1,31	13,9	86,1	3,8
best quality"	3	—	14,2	85,8	3,8
	4	—	14,2	85,8	—
	Mean	1,32	14,0	86,0	3,8
II.	1	1,32	15,5	84,5	4,1
"F. Str. Seam	2	1,36	15,5	84,5	5,4
Upper Bench	Mean	1,34	15,5	84,5	5,2
III.	1	1,32	14,2	85,8	4,3
"Barnet Seam	2	1,32	14,4	85,6	4,3
best quality"	Mean	1,32	14,3	85,7	4,3
IV.	1	—	—	—	12,2
"Coke from	2	—	—	—	12,0
Barnet Coal"	Mean	—	—	—	12,1

Name.	Versuch.	Spez. Gew.	Vol. Verl.	Cerite g	Abbau %
I.	1	1,32	13,7	86,3	—
"Helles Heu"	2	1,32	13,9	86,1	3,8
Verfahren [illegible]	3	—	14,2	85,8	3,8
	4	—	14,2	85,8	—
	Mittel	1,32	14,0	86,0	3,8
II.	1	1,32	15,2	84,8	4,1
"Helles Heu"	2	1,36	15,2	84,8	2,4
[illegible]	Mittel	1,34	15,2	84,8	3,2
III.	1	1,32	14,2	85,8	4,3
"Braunes Heu"	2	1,32	14,4	85,6	4,3
Verfahren	Mittel	1,32	14,3	85,7	4,3
IV.	1	—	—	—	12,2
"Dicke Heu"	2	—	—	—	12,0
Verfahren	Mittel	—	—	—	12,1

Benj. Smith Lyman
has the honor of accepting
Miss Stubbs's
invitation for this evening.

135 South Fifth St.
4 June 1869.

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[illegible] Phil. [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

In answer to your [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that I would spend from two to three weeks with you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], I [illegible] [illegible] my charge would be two hundred and fifty dollars, one half to be paid in advance, and the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] more, with the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] all transportation and subsistence [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] you may find these terms [illegible] [illegible]

Very respectfully,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

133 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
7th June, 1857.

Dear [illegible]:

As [illegible] for Alabama has been delayed [illegible] than [illegible] I write [illegible] the chance of [illegible] from there. — I [illegible] you [illegible] about [illegible] in Alabama. — [illegible] a [illegible] and [illegible] in one corner [illegible]. One [illegible] General [illegible] it was [illegible] one, [illegible] it seemed a very good one. [illegible] blue coat [illegible] over one shoulder, [illegible] — If you think it worth while you might [illegible] correspondent telegraphed a week ago [illegible] that they [illegible] a [illegible] it [illegible]. His letter [illegible] although [illegible] the illness of his wife. He [illegible]

35 South 4th St., Philadelphia, 8 June '69.

[illegible],

Montgomery, Ala.

My dear Sir:

I must put off starting for a day or two again, and will set out tomorrow night possibly [illegible]. I am waiting for a surveying instrument that I think it possible I may want while in Alabama, and it seems sure to be ready tomorrow. It was so nearly finished several days ago [illegible] that I waited rather than [illegible] for it than to have it sent after me by express; but it [illegible] keep me much longer than expected.

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 19 Jan'y [illegible]

A. [illegible] Esq.
Montgomery, Ala.

My dear Sir:

The instrument maker has not succeeded in finishing [illegible] and, as it cannot [illegible] to be [illegible] by noon tomorrow, I will wait [illegible] that [illegible] tomorrow evening. [illegible] by Sunday night if the [illegible] will leave [illegible] for work there in [illegible] Trusting that these delays are not troublesome to you (as indeed your last two letters would seem to show), I remain

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible], Mo., 14 June 1859.

Messrs. [illegible]

[illegible] Philadelphia.

Gentlemen

[illegible] of that

you [illegible] your estimate of the cos[t]

of [illegible] instruments [illegible] price I might act upon

[illegible] including [illegible]

[illegible] and the [illegible]. Also the [illegible]

new instrument of the same kind but with the [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] in that for [illegible]

[illegible] this [illegible] with such a new and

[illegible] any chance should offer to

[illegible] of this.

[illegible] address me here as soon as convenient, [illegible]

a day [illegible] after getting this, and oblige

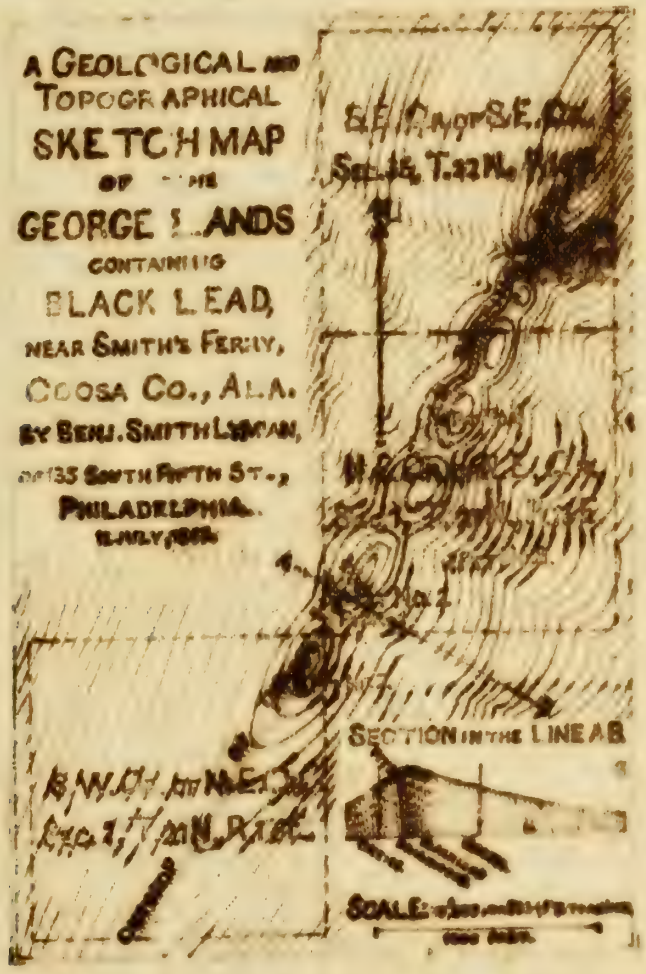
Yours very truly,

Benj. [illegible]

Care of A. Edwards Esq.

[illegible] Post Office

[illegible]


A GEOLOGICAL AND
TOPOGRAPHICAL
SKETCH MAP
OF THE
GEORGE LANDS
CONTAINING
BLACK LEAD,
NEAR SMITH'S FERRY,
COOSA CO., ALA.
BY BENJ. SMITH LYMAN,
OF 135 SOUTH FIFTH ST.,
PHILADELPHIA.
JULY, 1862.
SECTION IN THE LINE A B
SCALE:

north fork and just south of Whitefish creek near its mouth. They are the southeast quarter of the southeast quarter of Section 30, Township 22 North, Range 15 East; and the northeast and southeast quarters of the northeast quarter of Section 1, Township 21 North, Range 16 East; making in all 120 acres. The second mentioned of these forty acre tracts lies just south of the first and next to it; and just northeast of the third and touching it by one corner. It is all wild land.

Lay of the Land. A high hill or ridge ... runs through all three tracts in a course about North 30° East. This ridge slopes down steeply on either side, towards the northwest to a depth of some 500 feet, and on the southeast about 200 feet.

Geology. The rocks of the mountain so far as they are exposed in the few exposures seen dip all very steeply, say 80°, to the southeast; but it is not at all unlikely that there may be a saddle in the rocks so sharp that both sides of it seem to have the same dip.

The rocks seem to be all granite or similar to it in character, with some variations in composition; in some places for example a talcose schist, in others perhaps a mica schist, in others a quartzite, or even

5

[illegible] cannot be measured here, it would seem to be about four feet at each [illegible] No. 4 is just above Pit No. 3 [illegible] up the river hillside in a line with the course of the vein, and is a hole about ten feet long and [illegible] four feet wide and [illegible] feet deep. The [illegible] with black lead is the same as in Pit No. 5, but is poorly uncovered.

All the foregoing openings will seem to be [illegible] of veins lying near together [illegible] the same vein, nearly in front [illegible] the hidden vein. It may be held that [illegible] in continuation of and the outcrop [illegible] in which the first named [illegible] [illegible] the case [illegible] [illegible] the same.

[illegible] there is a very small opening, [illegible] a few yards east of Pit No. 3 which shows [illegible] with black lead in it, but less than in the [illegible] the other pits. It would seem to be a small [illegible] broken vein, and it may be a continuation [illegible] like it that have never been opened.

No. 8 is a hole or cut that was begun in the

8

[illegible] [illegible] were taken from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] No. 6 but these were not [illegible] average samples. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], those from the [illegible] end of Pit No. 2 and those from Pit No. 6, have been [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a good and [illegible] chemist. He found:

	Dry sample from Pit No. 2.	[illegible] Sample from Pit No. 6.
[illegible] in the roasting ore	74 %	64 %
[illegible]	5 "	16 "
Impure { Silicious [illegible]	10 "	6 " } 10 %
[illegible] { Phosphate lead	10 "	8 "
Water and loss in roasting process	1 "	4 "
	100 "	100 "

It is [illegible] [illegible] that the [illegible] from Pit No. 6 although [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was really no richer than the other [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and that [illegible] [illegible] more than [illegible] percent. of black lead. Dr. Koenig followed my instructions in making use of the [illegible] process [illegible] [illegible] the working on a large scale, and in only determining [illegible] [illegible] the value of the impure black lead of Pit No. 6.

is soft as to crush easily, and small streams are so clean that water for washing could easily be had. Still even these operations would be more costly in Labrador than in countries where mining has long been widely carried on with success, and where there is a large number of men well trained in such work.

The greatest expense, however, would be the separation of the iron; and this would be quite necessary. For the black lead assayed from Pit No. 2 was far more free from iron than samples from elsewhere; and it is quite sure that the proportion of iron left in the washed, impure black lead would average as much as the black lead itself. To separate this by hydrochloric acid, the simplest way, would cost of itself just about the value of the pure black lead. Other cheaper ways of separating the iron might be devised; such as heating below redness after mixing the powdered rock with a certain amount of charcoal, so as to deoxydize the iron and then washing again or dissolving it in cheap sulphuric acid. But it would probably need a year or two of experimenting, and a rather costly establishment, before

[illegible] a process could be successfully [illegible]. In Alabama the difficulties would be [illegible] greatly increased by the lack of many [illegible] of men skilled in such mechanical or [illegible] work. In a country where skilled [illegible] [illegible] cheap, it would perhaps be quite possible to work with profit [illegible] large [illegible] deposits; but everything is so [illegible] of Alabama that it seems clearly quite unwise [illegible] the trial.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] Street, Philadelphia,
[illegible] 187[illegible]

	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	60.80	56.72
[illegible]	39.?	
[illegible]	2.52	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.35	[illegible]
[illegible]	18.01	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.2[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] ... [illegible] of lime [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible] per cent. of the [illegible] in the [illegible] ... per cent. in the [illegible]

The phosphorus, though very likely combined with the lime, is [illegible]

Messrs. Witte and Hughes

1258

for remaining [illegible] with a [illegible]

Very truly yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

135 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia; 18 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] favor of last Wednesday came duly [illegible] and [illegible] me with its account of your [illegible] and [illegible]; [illegible] paper account of John Clarke's curious [illegible] he did [illegible] his nieces though he [illegible] done better by them! It is a pity he did no more for [illegible] children especially the estimable Totty. — I am very [illegible] that [illegible] eyes do not decidedly improve; it seems [illegible] can it be absorbed, so that it would not be [illegible] no idea it would take so long. I wish the [illegible] Dr. [illegible], in whom I have [illegible] as a really learned and skilful oculist, although [illegible] myself. Dr. Williams may be [illegible] I know nothing about him. — I am glad to hear of [illegible] success in passing his examination; and of the pleasure you [illegible] of [illegible].

I went to [illegible] as planned the day after [illegible] last [illegible] from home six days. I found there Mr. and [illegible] who had arrived [illegible] the [illegible] of the fifth. Of the ladies of the household [illegible] have been asked to spend the [illegible] there. [illegible] owing to work that [illegible] on the ceilings and walls in [illegible] up cracks [illegible]. [illegible] days before I came away half a dozen [illegible] the [illegible] and [illegible] painters [illegible] and they were [illegible] time. [illegible] were shut up altogether from [illegible] and [illegible] warmed [illegible] for the [illegible] Miss Kitty [illegible] was there but making a visit; had been [illegible] nine days long. The family [illegible] cheerful and the children [illegible], and I was very glad [illegible] acquaintance with them so agreeably. The two younger children [illegible] never seen before and it was a great pleasure [illegible] in French and [illegible]

[illegible]: it was [illegible] much [illegible] a little [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] it is more [illegible] than English, and [illegible], who [illegible] did not [illegible] seem so attractive to me as young [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] family because she was not so very young and [illegible] [illegible] than [illegible] of the [illegible], perhaps because she did not care to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] France [illegible], the [illegible] [illegible], was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would talk nothing but German [illegible]. She would [illegible] quite amusingly and tell stories [illegible] [illegible] life in Germany. She talked exactly as [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] talked [illegible]; for she had always lived in [illegible] and [illegible] families. She says she is [illegible] and that eight years ago about the time I was in Germany, she lived with an old bachelor brother of one of [illegible], [illegible] daughters I used to dance with. She knew [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] and [illegible] they were the heirs of this bachelor uncle [illegible]. She had also lived in the family of a [illegible] [illegible]. She was sixty six years old and [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] because he was in love with [illegible] [illegible]. There is also at Algonac a man with his wife named [illegible], who came from [illegible] near Dresden. The children [illegible] very much. [illegible] was very much excited with [illegible] [illegible] of crackers, and he had a [illegible] of [illegible]. [illegible] father also gave him [illegible] a hatchet, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He is a fine fellow [illegible] [illegible] probably [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] before [illegible] [illegible] he was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] slight attack [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Miss Cynch and Miss Kitty [illegible] are two members of the family that I had long heard of but had never seen before. Kitty [illegible] was [illegible] and went away the day before [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the first time I had seen them in eight years. The children [illegible] [illegible], the [illegible] [illegible] in Paris, was [illegible] one and [illegible] the entertaining for all; for her father is [illegible] [illegible], and her mother [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the picnics and [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Philadelphia, [illegible] 8[illegible]

[illegible]
No. 179 [illegible] Street, Brooklyn.

[illegible]

I send you herewith a pamphlet on the [illegible] [illegible], thinking that it may come in your line [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] Matthews who has the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] pamphlet and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] much pleased with [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] grounds. When you come to this city [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you acquainted with the Matthews. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] made with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] there.

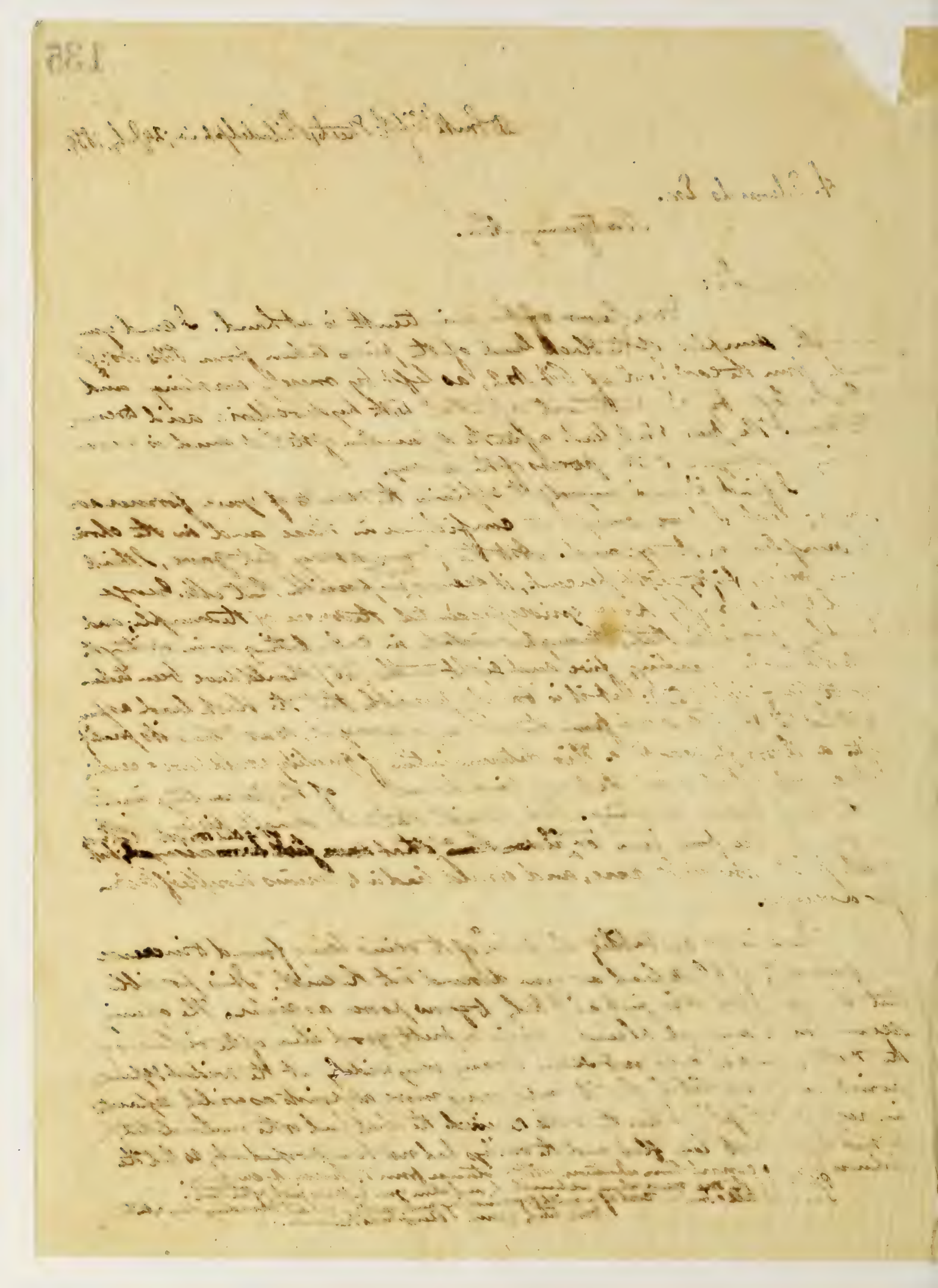
[illegible] [illegible] calling your attention to this matter may lead to your [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Mother:

[illegible]



138 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Warren Delano Esq.

No. 55 Broadway, New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the thirtieth of last month came duly to hand yesterday morning enclosing a check for two hundred and thirty dollars to pay for the surveying instruments you wished me to buy and send to Mr. White of the [illegible] Mining Company. I bought the instruments according to your list and had them sent to the express yesterday evening, except the level rod, [illegible] (or Young) pattern, which cannot be ready until tomorrow and will be sent straight on. The steam gauge was also paid for and sent [illegible] drawing instruments [illegible] the transit and the tripod. [illegible] of [illegible] from the list the protractor [illegible] silver [illegible] not at all take the place (as you supposed) [illegible] of the protractor with [illegible] blade and [illegible] on a square drawing board, called in the trade a T square [illegible] and protractor. This list has [illegible] for paper, [illegible] rare [illegible] and would cost [illegible] dollars or more, and could [illegible] Queen's or [illegible]. [illegible] straight edge of [illegible] inches [illegible]. The drawing [illegible] are all packed [illegible] the [illegible] gauge and [illegible] by [illegible], and the transit and tripod by Young.

[illegible] Expenses:

1 Horn Protractor (No. 284 of [illegible] catalogue)	$1.25
1 [illegible] Scale " 228	2.00
1 Steel Straight edge " 367 (36 ins.)	7.50
1 German Silver Triangle " 325	2.25
12 yds (½ roll) Tracing Muslin, 40 in. wide,	11.50
10 " " " [illegible] Muslin [illegible], 40 in.	11.00
10 " Profile Paper, Plate B.	3.00
10 [illegible] Drawing Paper	2.50
1 [illegible]	1.00
½ doz. Camel's hair Pencils	.50
1 Cake [illegible] ink	.25
2 doz. [illegible], No. 157	.30
[illegible]	[illegible]

Queen's bill, brought forward	$43,55
Steam gauge and siphon	10,50
Transit	140,00
Level rod	16,00
Bag for packing level rod	,40
	$210,45
Brokers fee for cashing $1.06	,25
	210,70
Balance in my hands	19,30
	$230,00

Hoping that this may prove wholly satisfactory, and that the instruments may all reach their destination in good order, and holding the balance against your coming this week, unless you wise direct, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia;
1 Aug. 1859.

A. Holmes Esq.
No. 55 Broadway, New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the thirtieth of July, enclosing two checks amounting to eleven hundred dollars, came safely to hand yesterday morning, with the instructions to pay off the judgement against the Union [illegible] Company.

The reason why the attorney refuses to mark the judgement to your brother's use as you wish is that both Mr. Power and Mr. Cummings for Mr. Parkhurst will not consent to that arrangement, and it is the attorney's habit never to do so without the consent of all the parties interested. Mr. Power even after getting your letter absolutely refused his consent, and so does Mr. Cummings. Mr. Power did not call at Thomas's for his letter until I had looked him up at the [illegible] House, and so did not get it until about half past eleven. Parley and I had already been to the office of the attorney holding the judgement ([illegible]) and in his absence from town had agreed to meet his representative there, Mr. Montgomery, at twelve o'clock, as Montgomery wished to leave town at half past twelve to spend Sunday. On our all meeting there at twelve (not Cummings, of course) Mr. Power repeated again and again, that he had already offered me to pay his half of the judgement and costs; and this seemed to me decidedly better than your paying it for him, seeing that you cannot have the judgement marked to your use. On consulting with Parley he agreed with me, and we were for carrying out the arrangement right away; but Power thought the settling up of the business would take much more time than Montgomery had left at his disposal yesterday morning, and so the whole matter was put off until tomorrow morning at half past nine, when all promised to be there punctually again. Parley says the company will not become liable in any way to any claim from Power for the [illegible] of this share; so that it does not seem possible to [illegible] any [illegible] to the company or you that he should pay his share right away. We expect him to make out his check to Montgomery and not to you, for Montgomery says he will take it. Montgomery also refused to mark the judgement to anybody's use unless the full amount were paid by the judgement [illegible] — [illegible] 709 dollars or so. The costs will be about [illegible] hundred dollars in all.

Very truly yours. Benj. [illegible]

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35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 1 Aug. 1879.

Dear Father:

Your [illegible] of the thirtieth came to hand yesterday. I am afraid that I have raised much too high anticipations of the pecuniary profit I am likely to derive from [illegible] the new surveying instrument. There is a general impression among folks not especially conversant with the [illegible] that immense fortunes are frequently made by [illegible] [illegible] engineers who have more ideas to do with [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] nine hundred and ninety [illegible] [illegible] a thousand are worthless and that scarcely one out of [illegible] ten prove to be of any important pecuniary [illegible] to the inventor or anybody else. It is not [illegible] [illegible] worth while to [illegible] from any great [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] nothing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] much [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] an invention. The only invention, therefore, that [illegible] willing to give much time and care to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for some years ~~and~~ [illegible] would like [illegible] [illegible] or [illegible] geologist or [illegible] engineer. [illegible] [illegible] for surveying instrument is one of the [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The instrument maker recommends patenting [illegible] [illegible] and if the [illegible] should [illegible] me the cost of getting [illegible] instrument made for my own use I should be glad; [illegible] that beyond that and the little glory the instrument [illegible] I shall have no very great reward from it [illegible]. I think of trying ~~the instrument maker~~ [illegible] to make me an instrument and bear the expense of taking out a patent in return for [illegible] of the patent right, say one half. In order to get a patent it will be necessary to deposit a working model at the patent office, which [illegible] [illegible] matter of some expense besides the fees of the office. [illegible] [illegible] practice and method of getting a caveat. [illegible] [illegible] likely not be necessary for this [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] likely to be [illegible] by anybody else [illegible].

[illegible], no doubt, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for many [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] way [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] experience in [illegible] [illegible] it would require a [illegible] deal of trouble for one to [illegible] [illegible].

Mr. Lesley had not got home yesterday morning from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that he should come [illegible] evening and that Mrs. [illegible] was not well. He wrote me last [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] well as well as Mary, and that Maggy was at [illegible], but would return on Thursday last and that Mary would then go [illegible] [illegible]. He said that Uncle Joe was in usual health, [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] was [illegible] from [illegible]; and [illegible] had got home and [illegible] [illegible] at [illegible]; and [illegible] was there too. He [illegible] and Aunt Susan were [illegible] to [illegible] next day, and [illegible] had already gone there.

Mr. Delano was here on Thursday, and said he had left all as well as usual at [illegible], and since leaving there on Monday he had seen Aunt [illegible] the [illegible] day at [illegible] Fields at Rhinebeck on his [illegible] birthday. It [illegible] that Mr. Delano will be here again next [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] likely. The Car company's affairs drag along still without much change. I fancy that Mr. Delano has [illegible] the [illegible] of making me Secretary of the Company; and it is very likely [illegible] the place would not be a desirable one even if it could well [illegible]. Meantime there are a number of little things connected with the company [illegible] for Mr. Delano [illegible] and there, and so I [illegible] am getting acquainted with the state of its affairs, but am learning a little about the way business is done.

Please give my love to all.

Your affectionate son.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

13[illegible] [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

My dear Stanton:

Will you be so kind as to send me the [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in its [illegible] [illegible], although your [illegible] is already [illegible] my table.

Since I wrote you from Montgomery, [illegible] some expression [illegible] I have [illegible] [illegible] a little traveling [illegible]. I set out for home that evening [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and got here in three days [illegible]. After being here [illegible] day or two I set off for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] miles below [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Then after two or three days at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], to spend the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] very [illegible] [illegible] by the invitation of the husband [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] before. After being there nearly a week [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] home and [illegible] [illegible] here [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] were spending a [illegible] [illegible] with the [illegible], so I got some views of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible].

I suppose you heard long ago what I did not hear of until a week or two [illegible] it happened, when I had got home from Pennsylvania[illegible], [illegible] [illegible] to the death of [illegible]. Randolph your friend [illegible]. It was caused, they say, by a typhoid fever caught in some of his prison visits. About that time I went to the Annual Exhibition of the Academy of Fine Arts here and was interested in seeing two

[illegible] in [illegible] the [illegible] among, [illegible] same [illegible] had [illegible] by [illegible] and [illegible] . Against [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] this [illegible] in behalf of [illegible] ; [illegible]

I read with much interest your botanical notices and the editorials in the Republican. Something was said I believe in the paper about Mr. Bowles going away for some weeks or months this summer, so I suppose your duties are if anything increased, and that you are just as overrun with work as ever.

With me business is rather dull again, as might be expected at this season; but I find some comfort in getting up my new surveying instrument and in perfecting my arrangements for my new method of measuring or of plotting in the field. There is also some [illegible] about to do in connection with that [illegible] company, but this is not paying work. Still it gives me some knowledge of business [illegible], which it is interesting to know something about and may prove useful.

I have within a few weeks past discovered an interesting character in Charles [illegible] the young [illegible] instrument maker [illegible], and a very good fellow; and I have been cultivating his acquaintance. He can play, [illegible] both [illegible] tricks. He learned them from an Englishman in his shop, who learned them from an English officer [illegible] had got them from a juggler in India.

Please give my regards to your wife and family. Very affectionately yours,

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 2 Aug. 18[illegible]

[illegible] Esq.

[illegible], New York.

My dear Sir;

[illegible] just [illegible] morning Mr. Powers, Mr. Montgomery, Mr. [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] the two accounts mentioned in my letter [illegible] [illegible] judgment and costs were paid one half by [illegible] and [illegible] of the Company [illegible] me for your [illegible] for [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], in whose name at least one receipt is [illegible] [illegible] was [illegible]. The receipts given to the [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the whole sum [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and that [illegible] paid his [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] paid the company's half. [illegible] [illegible] the receipt [illegible] at his office [illegible] mine, and [illegible] [illegible] your [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the receipts [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible]. Mr. Montgomery says he will [illegible] the [illegible] in any other [illegible] that may prove [illegible] satisfactory [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] very decent fellow, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in College. This settlement of the affair [illegible] [illegible] letter of your instructions [illegible], but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you authorized me to [illegible], and [illegible], I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you did not [illegible] [illegible] Powers being willing to pay down on the spot. I should be glad to hear that [illegible] is satisfactory to you. When Montgomery [illegible] [illegible] not pay the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] take steps Saturday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] these steps have already added about [illegible] [illegible] of expenses; but there will be no further addition except [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and after that the [illegible] [illegible] costs will be added. Mr. Powers preferred to be always [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that it be done.

You sent me two checks amounting to $1100.00
The judgment & costs (see receipts) [illegible] taken $583.10
Brokers charge for cashing [illegible] check ... .25
583.35
Balance in my hands 516.65 $1100.00

Shall I send you the balance or try to arrange with Powers for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. R. C. Thomas [illegible] yesterday [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] Friday.

Very truly, yours. [illegible] [illegible]

Powers is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

3 [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

Your favour of [illegible] yesterday is at hand, and [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] the [illegible] amount [illegible] $6.93 [illegible] although [illegible] higher [illegible] than [illegible] and [illegible] from the [illegible] and [illegible] by the [illegible] as it [illegible] which are [illegible] and [illegible] the half of the whole [illegible]; indeed there would still be nearly ninety dollars left [illegible] the first of the month the expenses of the judgement will be [illegible]

I went to the Car works this afternoon to adjourn the meeting [illegible] and did so. [illegible] came in, [illegible] was the time for the meeting. He said he [illegible] sent to the [illegible] his resignation as [illegible]; also that an order came yesterday from the [illegible] and [illegible] & Co. for five freight cars; also that Mr. Prevost had promised to [illegible] with the Car works with [illegible] the building [illegible] with the engine and [illegible] for a [illegible] mill, for a term of three or five years with the [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] [illegible] for the [illegible] thinks it worth. He said he was $285 [illegible] He said nothing about his proposed trip to Bangor.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 6 Aug. [illegible]

C. L. White Esq.
Supt. New Boston Colliery, Schuylkill Co. Pa.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of yesterday is at hand. On inquiring at Queen's where the drawing materials, tripod head and steam gauge were all packed in one package, I find that it did not get off by express on Saturday after all, but was sent on Monday. The level rod was also sent on Monday from [illegible], and as that too had not come there at the time of your writing, they all probably reached you later in the day or else will do so today. The transit and tripod went by express on Saturday evening, and so arrived sooner than the rest. It has taken much longer than I expected for the things to reach your place. If they should not have come safely to hand before you get this, please let me know.

I take the liberty of sending you a paper of mine on measuring with the telescope, as you may be interested in seeing in it (on page 7) an account of some trials of the very transit just sent to you.

Yours truly,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Herrn Dr. Hans Schmidt-Isserstedt
Hamburg-Eppendorf, Universitäts-Klinik für Nervenkranke

Lieber Kollege!

Ich bin Ihnen sehr dankbar für Ihre Zeilen und für die Übersendung Ihrer Arbeit, die ich mit großem Interesse gelesen habe. Ich kann Ihnen nur beipflichten, daß die Frage der Beziehungen zwischen Hirnstamm und Großhirn noch nicht spruchreif ist. Ich selbst habe mich in letzter Zeit mit diesen Fragen sehr viel beschäftigt und bin zu der Überzeugung gekommen, daß wir in der Tat noch sehr wenig wissen. Ich habe mich auch mit Herrn Professor Bielschowsky darüber unterhalten und wir sind beide der Ansicht, daß wir noch sehr viel Material sammeln müssen, ehe wir uns ein Urteil über die Frage bilden können. Ich habe mich auch sehr gefreut, Sie persönlich kennen gelernt zu haben und hoffe, daß wir uns recht bald wiedersehen werden.

Mit vielen Grüßen

Ihr sehr ergebener

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 6 Aug. 1869.

Dear Alice:

Your favor of last Saturday and Sunday came duly to hand. Your account of the fire, and my own of Monday was quite interesting; and I was glad then that you had been able to see something of the blaze yourself. You make particular mention of the comfort they found at the Mansion House, as if perhaps in answer to the regret I expressed that they should have to go there; but that regret was not based wholly upon any lack of comfort they might have there. I trust they will find the new hotel at Bethlehem all that could be desired. This house here still stands in apparent good order and safety, at least it did so last Tuesday morning when I passed there. Still, we manage to have pretty big fires here now and then, as you have probably seen we did night before last. The fire there was only about half a mile north east of this place, and I went to see it. I was at Mrs. Palmer's then, and the alarm bells and the bright light in the sky, although some three miles from the fire, told us that it must be an uncommonly large one. On coming home about eleven I left on down to the fire, and found it really a very fine sight. It had been burning then more than four hours and did not yet show any signs of being under. The flames were very high and hot and the water seem

[illegible] the least effect of [illegible] Rum, although poured in in many large streams. At one time I saw the whisky running down the street in a broad stream covered with a blue flame in a delightful odor as of plum pudding with rum sauce perceptible. I saw a good many drunken men, but did not see what is said to have taken place, the breaking in of some of the whisky barrels by firemen. and others and the dipping out of the delicious beverage by the hatful and drinking of the same. Some of it is said to have been in these streets for twelve years. Imagine its fine quality! — I had a charming evening with Mrs. Palmer. She was expecting Mr. and Mrs. Wright home the next day from Stamford, and said he was much better. She said Mr. and Mrs. Hopper had gone to Chicago on some business of Mr. Hopper's and had just come after an absence of three weeks; that Mrs. [illegible] came back by Lenox and brought with her from there Mrs. Isabel Parish. Mrs. Lee said that Mr. [illegible] and his family and Miss Maria Hopper are to come home in October. It is said too that Mrs. Lee [illegible] shows somewhat the effects of her age (78), at least is restrained by her children from travelling about so much as formerly. Mrs. Palmer extolled her daughter most highly after an acquaintance with her from early childhood. Mrs. Palmer said she should leave for Stamford on the twenty first of this month, I believe. — Mr. Lesley got back from Milton on Saturday, in improved health and good spirits; but he said that Mrs. Lesley was not very well. — The weather here is delightfully cool, but we had one day a few days ago that was quite hot.

Please give my love to all. Your affectionate Brother
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 6 Aug. 1859.

My dear Sanborn:

Your very welcome letter of the third came to hand yesterday. It would certainly give me great pleasure to accept your kind invitation to go on to the Lyceum picnic and visit you about that time or the time of the Salem meeting, and I am sensible your promise of your company at both of those gatherings is a great additional inducement or temptation towards going. I hardly think however that I will go to either, as there seems to be quite a possibility of my having some professional paying work to do if I stay here that I might lose if I should go. I took a little holiday too of a week at the Fourth of July and I should hardly feel easy in my mind if I took two or three weeks more now. I have no severe and long continued labor to call for it, and on the other hand if I stay at home I shall perhaps be doing a little more of the work that properly occupies one than if I go pleasuring about the country. Still, I would go if I could advertise my surveying instrument at Salem; but it will not be possible to get it made in time; for the instrument maker has so many orders on hand that he cannot take it up right away. Meantime, a number of improvements in some of the details occur to me every day or two, so that nothing perhaps is lost in reality by the delay. I can bring the matter before the public anytime through the Franklin Institute and its journal, and can also bring out in the same way my projects for lightening the labors of surveying and plotting, projects quite unconnected with this special instrument. I think I shall get a patent for the instrument, although I doubt whether it will pay very well. I also mean to print and stereotype a couple of small tables in aid of the easy way of plotting, but doubt whether they will be made use of by anybody but myself after all. Surveyors don't seem to be much more disposed to make things easy than any other class of men. — My friend Mr. C. C. Brown of the Architectural Iron works of New York and lately elected president of that Car Company in West Philadelphia of which I wrote last spring, was here last Thursday at a Stockholders' meeting and I spent the night with him. He told me about some little tables for computing very quickly the weights of iron and steel in different shapes and sizes, tables whose use is extremely simple but he finds it impossible to persuade the men connected with the archi-

[illegible] works to use them instead of more cumbersome ones that have been long in use. He also described to me his plan for an adding machine, which he says is far better than your correspondent Webb's; although Webb's idea is taken from a part of his, through his having described it some time ago to a Philadelphian who gave the idea to Webb or Webb's patentee. This Mr. Gordon is a curious character and a very good fellow. Although mixed up with these manufacturing concerns and wholly occupied by such business through the week, he is on Sundays a preacher, either Universalist or Unitarian; and he is a born preacher or public speaker. In private he is a great talker, but an agreeable one and a good story teller, an excellent mimic. He was born at Salem, in Rockingham County, N. H., and is distantly connected with my Exeter flame. He removed, however, from that region quite young to Boston, and some forty years ago to New York City. He was settled or lived at one time in Utica. He seems to have kept up some acquaintance with eastern New Hampshire by travelling [illegible] after he lived there. — This Car company has not yet fully reorganized its board of officers, and its works are still idle; what will be the final result of its delays and deliberations no one seems to know.

I read with much interest your letters from Dartmouth College in the missing Republican you were kind as to send. Your tribute to the fair sex is really quite glowing. May I some day have the good fortune to lay my eyes upon the lovely Mrs. Duncan. — I have also to thank you for another Republican hitherto unacknowledged that came some weeks ago. — I am not sure either that I ever mentioned receiving several copies of the Report of the Board of State Charities, three for myself and several others addressed to different bodies here. With them came a note from the new Secretary through his clerk. It gave me pleasure to distribute the copies, and the two spare ones I gave, as last year, to the Hoppers and Miss White. The report of the deaf and dumb school at Northampton came about the same time. Mr Butler here, the executor of John Clarke, told me the other day that a hasty examination of Mr. Clarke's Estate showed that there was some $300,000 worth of property, so that the deaf and dumb school would have to wait only five or six years for its $50,000.

Please give my regards to your wife and family, if either are with you, and believe me ever very affectionately yours, Benj: Smith Lyman.

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 7th mo. 8th.

E. N. Dyer Esq.
Broadway, N. York.

My friend:

Your favor of yesterday is at hand. Mr. White writes me also that the tripod head and drawing materials had not come to hand. On inquiring at Queen's where they were all packed together in one package it turned out that it had not been sent to the express until Monday, instead of Saturday as they had hoped. The camera and tripod were sent on Saturday; and as the travelling, sent on Monday, had not yet arrived it is likely that the missing articles all turned up within a day after Mr. White wrote. I wrote this also to Mr. White.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

The bearer of this, Winfield Scott Caldwell, is now nearly twenty two years old. When a boy he was a waiter in this city; then he lived for up years, until he became of age, on the farm of Mr. Wm. Perrine, in Cranberry, New Jersey; and since that he has been a waiter in a private house and in a store and otherwise employed in this city. His mother has lived for many years in this building, and is a very worthy woman, and has brought him up to be honest and industrious; and he is very highly spoken of by Mr. Perrine and other employers. My personal acquaintance with Mr. Caldwell is but slight, but from what I have heard and from his looks and behavior I should think that he was quite trustworthy and would make a good waiter, coachman or gardener.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia;
18 August, 1859.

Springs near Sharon on account of his health, and left

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

My dear Sir:

[illegible] I [illegible] have been looking for you for some time, and feared you might have come during [illegible] I was not prepared to.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you very soon, I am as ever,

Yours very truly.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South 4th Street Philadelphia [illegible]

C. C. Gordon Esq.
New York.

My Dear Sir:

Your [illegible] before yesterday is [illegible] today. I have this morning seen Mr. Watson and explained your not having answered his [illegible] requested me to do; and found that he had also a letter from you [illegible]. I also saw the day watchman and gave him your assurance [illegible] would be paid. He seems to be a very faithful fellow and has been at the [illegible] for a number of years. [illegible] to the muskrat holes are, it would [illegible] essential to the proper protection of the [illegible] front. He has a family [illegible] and has to pay out money monthly for [illegible] clothing, and, as he is poor, really, needs the money [illegible]. [illegible] the weight [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] has furnished him out of his own pocket [illegible] [illegible] but has not paid them in full. The day watchman said [illegible] of $133 that was due him when the present Company bought the [illegible]; he was paid in full by Mr. Fredrick [illegible] to take back [illegible] full claims, as we [illegible] the more confidence [illegible]. [illegible] is very important.

I find that Mr. Leep has just got home. He says he will look again [illegible] about his taking a [illegible] while he is the Company's Solicitor. He will also find out whether Mr. Morris has begun any proceedings for the [illegible] ground rent of the [illegible] Estate.

Mr. Thomas is getting ready the statements you wish of the sums lent to the Company by Mr. [illegible], and I will enclose it in this before mailing it. He knows nothing of my proceedings with Mr. Morris, and in [illegible].

The meeting tomorrow will be postponed until tomorrow week at two o'clock in the afternoon; unless something to the contrary should be heard from you [illegible]

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

No. 363 Broadway, New York.

[illegible]

[illegible]

R. [illegible]

[illegible]

My dear Richard:

Your welcome favor of yesterday is at hand, and I am [illegible] a [illegible] with you. It is [illegible] I may [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the western Pennsylvania [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in your company [illegible]

[illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] If you [illegible] for some [illegible]

Very truly yours. Benj.[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] the average [illegible] a day, or a [illegible], making [illegible]
[illegible] fifty cents a day, or nearly two hundred dollars in a full year,
[illegible] a hundred and fifty in the time you spend in [illegible]; and this would
perhaps be a hundred dollars more than if you had a house [illegible]
[illegible]. I think you would [illegible] like one of the [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] Street or the Fifteenth Street. I would like to know your [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] as it is hardly worth while for me to
go [illegible] houses until I [illegible] something more definite about your
[illegible] and wishes about [illegible]. It is not to be supposed either that
houses now to let will remain vacant for a couple of [illegible];
that it would be useless to [illegible] them very closely if you do not [illegible]
to secure them before [illegible]. There seems to be some difference of opinion
[illegible] [illegible] will go down much; at least one of these houses [illegible]
[illegible]. In other respects nothing would be lost in taking a house some
time before you come [illegible] (except the uncertainty you may have about
what you may wish for [illegible]) because you would be likely to leave
it every year some time in July; so that it would be unoccupied the
longer [illegible] the [illegible] time that you take it [illegible]. Unless you think
some of these houses are especially good chances not to be lost, say on
account of their [illegible] [illegible] neighbors [illegible]) it might
perhaps be as well to [illegible] [illegible] for a few weeks, until you are
ready to make a decided move; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible]
[illegible] of no rooms [illegible] [illegible] such as you would like;
and if [illegible] will [illegible], it might be a chance to snatch at. These new
houses on [illegible] Street are perhaps a good [illegible], for the rent seems
low for houses of that [illegible]. They have a great many rooms (14) but not very
large ones. The one [illegible] [illegible] has dining room and kitchen windows
towards the [illegible]; the other one has them towards the north. They are
very handy to the [illegible] [illegible]; but perhaps you do not like
the neighborhood. [illegible] you do not need so many [illegible]; still,
you seem likely [illegible] to [illegible] more [illegible] a suitable house elsewhere; then too, as
the rooms are small you would perhaps have to spoil your carpets by cutting or
folding them down [illegible]. The [illegible] St. house would be near the [illegible]
and [illegible] Parrish and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] offices; but the Fifteenth St. one would be near
the [illegible], the [illegible] [illegible]) and to Mary's School and Music
teacher. Perhaps some difference in the houses may weigh with you, after they are looked
into. If you think [illegible] [illegible] looked into right away.

With my best love to the girls, believe me, as ever,

Very affectionately yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 13 Aug. 1869.

L. Lesquereux, Esq.,
Columbus, Ohio.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of day before yesterday is most welcome; but I am very sorry to hear by it of the loss you and your family have met with in your [illegible]. The account you give of your eyes also fills me with regret; but I trust that they will now continue to improve, and I hope rapidly. As for your determination not to go to Northampton this summer, may I not hope that you will reconsider it, as there are still some two weeks? I had yesterday a letter from Mr. [illegible] in answer to the one I had written telling [illegible] to hold the meeting there; and he said they all hoped you would come. You say you and your wife are now alone; I am sure it would add to the pleasure [illegible] if you could bring her along with you. Do, then, think the matter over, and if possible change your mind. At any rate, don't talk about never going to Northampton again. If you withdraw from the Academy as you think of doing, the other members will be very sorry, and would no doubt much rather have you continue a member, at least [illegible] give place for [illegible] as you propose. On account of the Northampton meetings I should be very much against [illegible] withdrawing from the Academy; [illegible] fellow members [illegible] probably fear more than ever the complete breaking up of the Academy, that would be threatened by such numerous withdrawals of the brightest members. I believe even Prof. [illegible], who helped to set up the Academy, talked of withdrawing at the last meeting in Washington, because so many things were wrong in it.

Should I ever pass anywhere within a considerable distance of Columbus, I shall certainly give myself the pleasure of calling upon you there; and I hope for that very reason that my business may some time take me in that direction.

Mr. Lesley, I think, will be unable to go to the meeting at Northampton, and [illegible], indeed, to go to the [illegible] next week. He would also be delighted to see you.

Still hoping, then, that you will come to Northampton, I remain
very affectionately yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia 13 [illegible]

[illegible] H. [illegible], Esq.
New York.

D. S.

Your favor of the [illegible] came duly to hand. [illegible] [illegible] and spoke of the account you had [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] Company, but it seemed to him that [illegible] [illegible] to have that account approved of by [illegible] board of directors and the payment ordered, [illegible] [illegible] by the president. In point of time nothing can be gained by any step taken before the fifteenth of September [illegible] [illegible] will let the matter lie until the meeting [illegible] Thursday [illegible].

In talking about his taking a directorship, he said he [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Company, which for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] refused afterwards to compensate him for his legal services.

I may possibly leave town on Tuesday or Wednesday and [illegible] to be at the meeting of Thursday, but in that case [illegible] you know more certainly before the time comes.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith [illegible].

[illegible] social, [illegible].

I have a letter from [illegible] saying that [illegible] [illegible] things and [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] or [illegible] his infirmities [illegible] [illegible] to write [illegible]; but that he would be [illegible] if he could [illegible], which he [illegible] [illegible] spring; and expresses great regret at [illegible] [illegible] days in [illegible]. "If you go to [illegible] pleasure [illegible] and [illegible] that I [illegible] long [illegible] himself [illegible] all your family [illegible] of gratitude, affection and respect" He [illegible] have been so weak that he has had to [illegible] [illegible] for some months [illegible] to [illegible] and that he [illegible] great [illegible] [illegible] it would be an immense [illegible] [illegible] he had within a week [illegible] his eldest [illegible] [illegible] with him; [illegible] [illegible]

I write again in [illegible] that he might [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

I think [illegible] pleasant [illegible] and [illegible] I have not [illegible] for several days [illegible] him your [illegible] [illegible] that I will be there, [illegible] again [illegible]. [illegible] my [illegible].

Your affectionate Son [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 16 Aug. 18[illegible]

F. H. Delano Esq.

No. 57 Broadway, New York.

My dear Sir:

Mr. Leys writes me today that there will be [illegible] [illegible] before the twentieth of September, so that there is no [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] against the [illegible] C. Company, and that if the [illegible] on or before the tenth of September it will [illegible].

I expect to be here on Thursday, and can be at the [illegible].

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South 5th St. Philadelphia;
Feby. 8th 1859.

Prof. J. P. Lesley.

The bearer of this is my excellent friend Mr. Felipe Larrea who has just come to Pa. to settle in American. He is the owner of that interesting little book the Petroleum Manual, and of some brief notes in reference to certain American rock oils, an extract from the proceedings of the Board that was presented by you to the Library of the American Philosophical Society a few months ago. You will find him a most agreeable gentleman, well informed in his profession and general literature: and any attention you may be able to show him will be reckoned an especial favor by

Yours very affectionately
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia, 18 Aug. 1857.

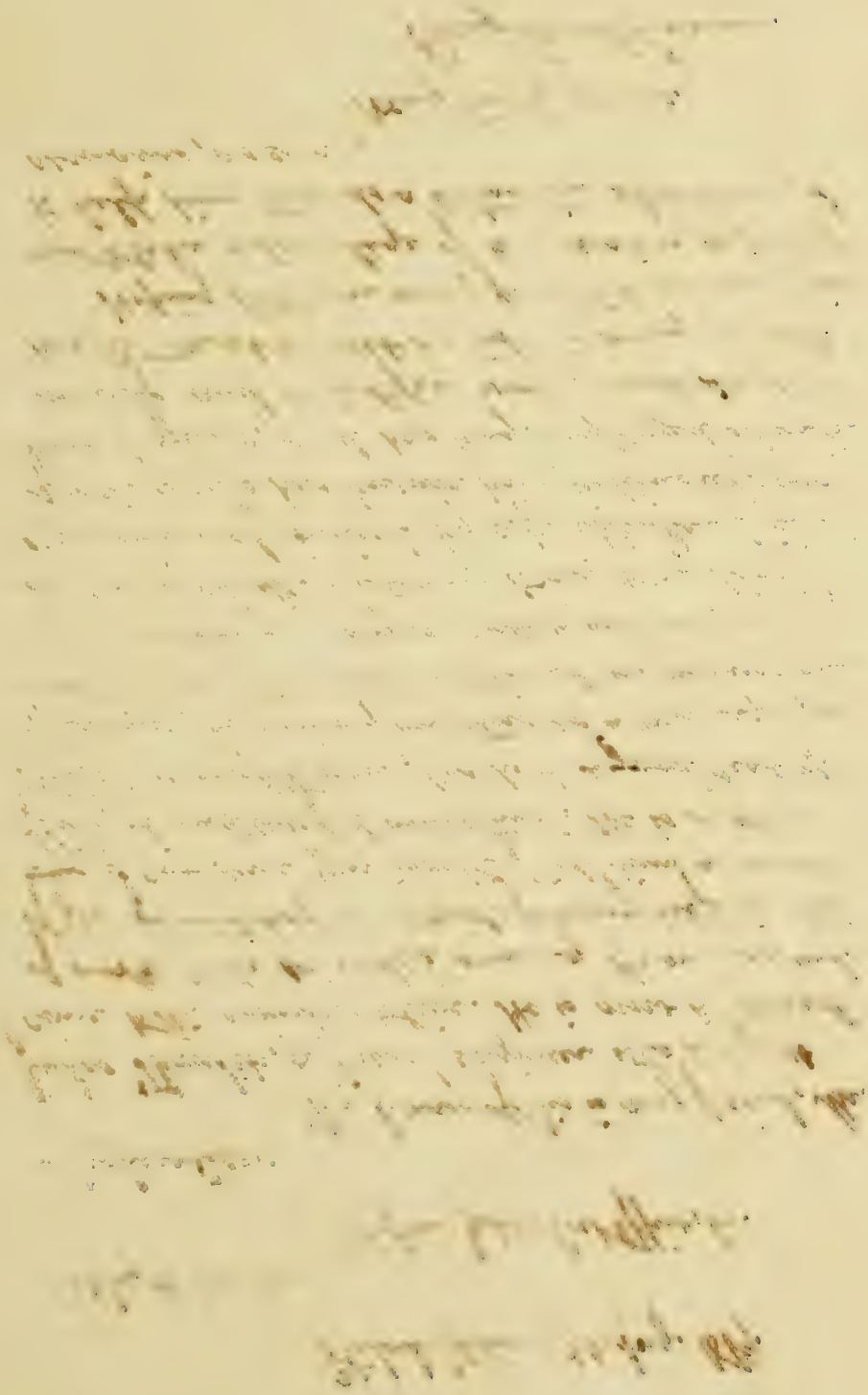
My dear [illegible]:

The bearer of this is my particular friend Mr. Felip [illegible], a French civil engineer [illegible] of whom I have already spoken [illegible] as the author of that excellent little [illegible] Histoire du Travail that you saw me reading last summer. You will find him a very agreeable and [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] that he has come to this [illegible] to [illegible] American [illegible]. [illegible] be able to show him any [illegible] it would be also a great favour

Yrs [illegible] affectionately

Benj. [illegible]

My dear sir:



15 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; [illegible] '49.

[illegible] Esq. No. 5[illegible] Broadway, N. York.

Dear Sir:

Your telegram [illegible] this morning came duly to hand, and in compliance with it the stockholders' meeting of the Union Car Company [illegible] adjourned to the ninth of [illegible] next at two o'clock. [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible] none of the stockholders was [illegible] [illegible] was here, and as he said nothing about [illegible] I suppose he has understood [illegible]. — Mr. Power [illegible] this morning, and said the papers for the [illegible] of the [illegible] would [illegible] quite ready [illegible] the absence from town of one of the parties interested. [illegible] an adjournment for a week in case no word should come from you; but his first suggestion was an adjournment [illegible] the eighth of September, as your arrangement of that matter will [illegible] with him. He urged very strongly that Mr. [illegible] [illegible] the apportionment paper before its final submission to [illegible] their attorneys, as they may think [illegible] the apportionment [illegible] if any change should be desired on our side after they have [illegible] the paper and agreed to it.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] South Fifth St., Philadelphia, 27 Aug. 1839.

Dear Mary:

[illegible] day before yesterday has come but the [illegible] till [illegible] account of the liveliness and variety of [illegible] at present with such a lot of company.
Philadelphia is [illegible] much duller than in the winter, so many others are gone away to enjoy vacation and [illegible] from the [illegible]. The absorbing topic here is the scarcity [illegible] [illegible] the drought, and that you have doubtless [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] had no rain here [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] weeks ago. The river [illegible] and the [illegible] [illegible] and there [illegible] [illegible] beautiful [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] has been felt too and [illegible] [illegible] that talk of these [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] affected [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] more particularly a thoroughly [illegible] [illegible] friends that I visit from time [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] have been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of several [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] instrument [illegible] instrument and [illegible] Besides [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible]

... improve so as to ... in such manner that it will be quite differently from what it was when first approved of and much better ... going to ... correct for it, and have found it quite ... undertaking to write a description of it with all its variations ... ... however. ... a good while before the instrument will be really ... made, as the senior partner of the instrument maker continues too unwell for the junior to explain it to him and get his agreement to undertake the making of it under the terms I proposed. ...

Mr ... the author of the little book you begun to read at all things ... arrived here ten days ago. He has come to America ... going to settle at first in ... , but he will not bring his wife and children to America until next year. He is a very nice ... and as he expects to be at Northampton during the meeting of ... I gave him a letter to ... who will find ... I am sure a most agreeable acquaintance. I was afraid ... should not be able to introduce him in person, as I should ... to have done; and I see now no prospect of doing so. ... English quite well already, ... years ago declared his intention of becoming an American citizen ... He seems to be enchanted with this country, in fact almost to ... everything through rose colored glasses. After he had gone from here to the Salem Meeting (where, I see, he read a paper) I had a chance to ... one day with a young Englishman ... and with a ... one who has also come to settle in America, and with a ... high opinion of it. — Mr. Hopper has had me dine twice at his house within a fortnight and has stuffed me with vegetables ... and ... help him buy and hang a large map of the ... of his dining room. He and his wife seem very well ...

Your affectionate brother. Benj Smith ...

[illegible] Street [illegible] 1846

Mrs. [illegible]
Milton Hill, Mass.

My dear friend:

Your favor of the [illegible] came duly to hand [illegible] in regard to houses, and I find [illegible] I did not reply [illegible] because I thought from what the [illegible] he would satisfy you about the [illegible] you still wished to have it [illegible]. On the first floor it has two rooms [illegible] on the left of the front door [illegible] front parlor [illegible] on the right of the front door. Both [illegible] two rooms of the same size, with a small [illegible] In the third story [illegible] right of the front door and behind [illegible] There are [illegible] the third story [illegible] third story [illegible] the big one in [illegible] big room [illegible] first story have [illegible] in the [illegible] the cellar [illegible] the [illegible] The stairs [illegible] and the [illegible] the house. The [illegible] is quite [illegible] on Pine Street [illegible] the [illegible] parlor [illegible] a little [illegible] two rooms. [illegible] on the east. The house [illegible] $1000 [illegible] until you could [illegible] the situation [illegible] a house. [illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] Aug. [illegible]

Prof. S. S. Haldeman,
Columbia Pa.

My dear Sir:

I read with great interest and pleasure the [illegible] you were so kind as to give me the other day; and am [illegible] [illegible] you mean to give the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] circulation by publishing it in a little different [illegible]. One little class of omissions in both dictionaries [illegible] think [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by you; and that is the names of the letters. [illegible] [illegible] is not a word, as much as the name [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of any kind, is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] certainly as [illegible] as alpha or omega, both of which are given and the [illegible] of [illegible]. [illegible] is given in one dictionary as [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] instrument is not given. [illegible] [illegible] is given, [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] is given in one of the dictionaries. The plural of [illegible] is [illegible] in both, as sometimes [illegible] written "[illegible]"; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] by analogy to the plural. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I was also much interested in the [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] which [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with the same [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Very truly yours, Benj. [illegible]

The State Supreme Court of Nebraska

[illegible] High Street, Philadelphia, 5 April [illegible]

[illegible]:

I am [illegible] by your favor of last Thursday [illegible] Father has been ill. I am very glad however that [illegible] you have [illegible] the [illegible] and hope that he had a pleasant visit [illegible] and [illegible] your [illegible]. He is a very nice man and I think you will find pleasure in his acquaintance and he [illegible] will no doubt be very much pleased [illegible] of his [illegible] [illegible] from which he has been [illegible] [illegible] likely [illegible] of the [illegible] that the [illegible] [illegible] all kinds of [illegible] all kinds of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] your [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible].

I am very much obliged to you for the very pleasant account of the meeting [illegible]. I hope you are [illegible] three days in [illegible] of finding [illegible] meeting as in former years; but the [illegible] meetings [illegible].

[illegible]

Easy Rules for Astronomical Refraction.

By Benjamin Smith Lyman.

In using the sea Compass as well as other astronomical instruments the refraction of the atmosphere must be taken into account as changing the apparent place of the star or other heavenly body. In the zenith the apparent place of a star is not affected by refraction, but everywhere else it is raised above its true place, little near the zenith, but more and more towards the horizon, and some thirty five minutes at the horizon. The amount of displacement changes to with changes in the weight and heat of the air as shown by the barometer and thermometer. Near the horizon the refraction is great and changes rapidly with a small change of the true height or altitude; renders the rays of light which pass for a great distance through the atmosphere, through much of it quite near to the earth's surface, thus are gently & gradual & change from variations along their path in the weight and heat of the air, which cannot be clearly & quite known. Nautical astronomers say that no table of refraction can be depended on within three degrees of the horizon, although tables are given which may [illegible] down to the horizon.

It is customary to calculate the refraction for any given height of the barometer and for any state of the air by means of the tables and by complicated formulas. But for the solar compass, which has no means of marking the refraction nearer than to full minutes; and, indeed, for sextants or the instruments that do not read closer than to five seconds, two or three very simple rules are as good as the tables for all heights above three degrees and a half; and observations should not be made lower than that, at any rate. These rules are very easy to remember and by them the refraction can readily be calculated in the head.

The first rule is for the mean refraction, that is, the refraction when the barometer is at thirty inches and the thermometer at fifty degrees, Fahrenheit: Add one degree and three quarters ($1°45'$) to the true altitude, and divide sixty-eight degrees ($68'$) by the sum; take one half ($\frac{1}{2}'$) from the quotient, and the remainder will be the number of minutes of mean refraction. For example, to find the refraction for a true altitude of seven degrees and fifty-eight minutes:

$$\frac{68'}{7°58' + 1°45'} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{68'}{9°43'} - \frac{1}{2} = 7 - \frac{1}{2} = 6\frac{1}{2}';$$

and the refraction is six minutes and a half, exactly as given in the table of refraction in Lecount's Astronomy (1853). With an instrument like the solar compass that marks the refraction only

& the nearest full minute the whole number of the quotient will simply be taken as the refraction; as, seven, in the example just given. For any quotient between seven and eight would answer to a refraction between six and a half and seven and a half, that is, to a mean number of seven.

The following Table, chiefly for every odd half minute of refraction, shows the altitudes down to two degrees for which the amounts of refraction are calculated by the rule, and the refraction for the same altitudes by the table, and the difference between the two, or the error of the rule:

True Altitude	Refraction by rule	Refraction by tables	Error of Rule
90° 0′	0′ 14″4	0′ 0″0	+14″4
68 0	0 28.8	0 23.9	+4.9
66 15	0 30.0	0 25.6	+4.4
60 0	0 34.0	0 33.6	+2.4
57 0	0 39.6	0 37.8	+1.8
32 15	1 30.0	1 32.0	−2.0
20 55	2 [illegible].0	2 31.0	−1.0
15 15	3 30.0	3 29.7	+0.3
11 51	4 30.0	4 29.2	+0.8
9 35	5 30.0	5 29.3	+0.7
7 58	6 30.0	6 30.0	0.0
6 45	7 30.0	7 31.0	−0.9

0	45	7	30·0	−0·4
7	58	0	30·0	0·0
9	35	6	29·3	+0·7
11	21	4	29·2	+0·8
15	15	3	30·0	+0·3
20	32	2	31·0	−1·0
32	15	1	32·0	−2·0
37	0	0	29·4	+1·8
40	0	0	30·0	+2·4
50	15	0	29·6	+3·4
60	0	0	28·6	+4·9
70	0	0	28·0	+5·4

5°	48′	8′ 30·0	8′ 29″·9	+0″·1
5	3	9 30·0	9 32·3	−2·3
4	26	10 30·0	10 31·0	−1·0
3	55	11 30·0	11 29·5	+0·5
3	29	12 30·0	12 28·5	+1·5
3	6	13 30·0	13 27·2	+2·8
2	47	14 30·0	14 30	−10
2	30	15 30·0	15 19	−11
2	15	16 30·0	16 9	−21
2	2	17 30·0	16 58	−32

It is clear that for any altitude above three degrees and a half the rule is quite exact enough for any instrument that does not read closer than half minutes; and from three degrees and a half up to ten degrees for any instrument that reads only to five seconds.

The second rule is for instruments that read to five seconds: The mean refraction between the zenith and fifty three degrees (53°) of altitude is eleven tenths (1″·1) of a second for every degree of distance from the zenith. For example, refraction at 75° of altitude is by this rule 18″·5, or only one second more than is given in the tables; and this is the greatest error of the rule anywhere above 53°, and at 57° the error is only 1″·5

2	4	18 30.0	18 38	-38	
2	12	18 30.0	18 9	-21	
2	20	18 30.0	18 19	-11	
2	47	18 30.0	18 20	-10	
3	6	18 30.0	18 32.8	+2.8	
3	29	18 30.0	18 32.6	+1.6	
3	37	18 30.0	18 32.5	+0.5	
4	22	18 30.0	18 29.0	-1.0	
5	3	18 30.0	18 27.3	-2.3	
5	40	18 30.0	18 32.9	+0.1	

The third rule is for the allowance to be made for change of the barometer and thermometer, and is simply: Add to the mean refraction at the rate of doubling for a rise of thirty inches in the barometer or for a fall of five hundred degrees in the thermometer. The refraction should of course be decreased at the same rate for a fall of the barometer or rise of the thermometer. The rule is exact for the barometer; and agrees with Chauvenet's table between fifty and a hundred degrees of the thermometer, but gives slightly too little refraction for a low state of the thermometer. This error becomes, at ten degrees below zero is according to Chauvenet's table only eighteen seconds for a mean refraction of ten minutes; and according to the table given in Norton's Astronomy [illegible] is only eleven seconds. At zero the error for the same mean refraction would be only fourteen seconds by Chauvenet's table. This rule, however, is quite exact enough for any instrument that does not read closer than half minutes, and will all ordinary weather and altitudes even for instruments that read to five seconds.

The following table gives the time and apparent altitudes down to five degrees for every odd half minute of mean refraction, that is, the altitude at which the amount of refraction changes from one minute to the next when only full minutes

are taken accordingly, as in the solar compass:

~~Zenith distance. Apparent altitude. Refraction.~~

Altitude.		Refraction	
Zenith distance	Apparent altitude	Equal parts	Regular minutes
90° 0′	90° 0′	0′ 0″	
62 46	62 46	0 30	30
32 40	32 42	1 30	1
21 3	21 5	2 30	2
15 14	15 17	3 30	3
11 49	11 53	4 30	4
9 34	9 39	5 30	5
7 58	8 4	6 30	6
6 46	6 54	7 30	7
5 58	5 58	8 30	8
5 5	5 14	9 30	9
4 27	4 38	10 30	10

The foregoing tables have been made from the table in Chauvenet's Astronomy with the help also of the tables given in Norton's Astronomy (edition of 1867).

188 South Third Street, Philadelphia;

10 September, 1869.

| | | |

B. S. Hyde, Philadelphia, 13th Feb. 1869.

To the Commissioner of Patents
Washington, D. C.

Inclosed please find application for a caveat and [illegible] with the assistant treasurer of the United States here.

I write to beg of you to send me the last [illegible] issued by the Patent Office for the [illegible] taken in applying for patents; so that I may know what drawings to make and other particulars.

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 So. [illegible] Philadelphia, [illegible]

A. Edwards Esq.

Montgomery, Ala.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of [illegible] of this month is at hand, together with the mineral & pamphlet sent at the same time.

The mineral is clearly nothing of value, merely a carbonaceous slate or shale, with only enough carbonaceous matter in it to give it a shining black colour, and I think, therefore, [illegible] you the expence of a chemical analysis [illegible]. Still, if you [illegible] insist upon having such an examination made, I will have it [illegible] for you, but will wait for further [illegible] to that effect.

Very respectfully, Yours [illegible]

[illegible]

1518 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
15 Feb. 1879.

Wm. Barber Esq.
No. 32 Geary Street,
San Francisco.

My dear Sir

The bearer of this is my friend Mr. Edward R. Hewes, late of Cambridge near Boston. He came home last Summer from three years study in the mining schools at Freiberg and Paris, has had some practical experience since that as a rolling mill superintendent in Ohio, and has now gone to seek his fortune in California.

If you could perhaps tell him of any opening, or put him on the track of finding one, or show him any other kindness, you would not only do him a favor, but would very greatly oblige

Yours very truly,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

[illegible] San Francisco.

Dear Edward:

[illegible] has come duly to hand, [illegible] quite [illegible] and I have [illegible] you were notifying [illegible] California [illegible]. I trust you may be [illegible] be less [illegible] [illegible] and we have nobody [illegible] [illegible], being [illegible] [illegible]. If [illegible] find [illegible] please [illegible] [illegible] in your letter the name [illegible] in San Francisco, and [illegible] [illegible] also [illegible] that, if he be in San Francisco, [illegible] [illegible] They are [illegible] [illegible] mention the name of [illegible] [illegible] acquainted with him, and I send [illegible] introduction to him. He is a very [illegible] [illegible] please remember me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and give his house address [illegible] young woman, [illegible] [illegible]; please give her my [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 18 Sept. 1859.

Marshall Bourinot Esq.
Sydney, Cape Breton.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the thirtieth of last month is at hand with the criticism of Dr. Dawson and Mr. Moseley, which [illegible] herewith, as [illegible].

If my memory serves me right, the geological facts are [illegible] what you say, well enough; except that the thin coals No. [illegible] No. 23 may really exist as Moseley reports, for I think [illegible] I believe of one or two quite thin really [illegible] [illegible] far perhaps from the place he gives it to. They [illegible] in the cliff along the north side of Mire Bay near [illegible] of the mainland. The supposed coal No. 29 would also be [illegible] if it existed at all. — Still, I can hardly recommend your publishing your criticism. Is it not perhaps, not merely severe but rather harsh?

Hoping that business in Cape Breton may come up to your [illegible] next year, I remain

Yours truly,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia; 16 Sept. 18[illegible].

My dear [illegible]:

The other day, in a piece of paper that came around a bundle, I came across the enclosed advertisement of a school soon to be opened by the Misses Mansfield at No. 4783 Main Street, Germantown. From the references given, so many of them Concord men, I thought it might be the young ladies who entered your school just after I left Concord, and one of whom I had the pleasure of meeting there two or three years ago. If it be really they, I should be very glad to renew my acquaintance with her and to make the acquaintance of her sister. Two young ladies so highly praised as those Concord men were would be quite an acquisition to Philadelphia. It is often hard work to get started here as a school teacher, as things go so by fashion here that when a reputation is once established in schoolkeeping the school is overrun with applicants. The late Dr. Cleveland is said to have [illegible] but two pupils in his school here for several months at the start, and to have turned away many of them.

The schools have all been reopening this week, and people are getting back to town. I followed some of your [illegible] rambles by your letters to the Republican, such as your letter from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] which I appreciated your joke of [illegible] forth instead of [illegible] and the letters from [illegible] at the time of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible]

tried your recommendation of Agassiz's [illegible] treatment, as chairman of the [illegible], and though I was well enough satisfied with the main results I could not agree with you in approving of the way in which it was conducted. It seems to me that the [illegible] Committee ought to look at the papers & abstracts of them before they are read, as the Constitution and the laws require, and to reject those that are unfit to take up the time of the meeting. It is neither agreeable to the Chairman nor to the author to have it managed as Agassiz managed that affair, and it takes up more of the time of the meeting than it would do if managed the other way.

We had quite a Humboldt celebration here last Monday and Tuesday. Tuesday evening there was a concert and speechmaking in German and English in the Musical Fund Hall, and the whole was, it is said, a complete failure in every respect. On Monday morning they laid the cornerstone for a monument in the [illegible] Mount Park with the help of the Masonic order. There was a great number of people out there, but only very few could get a sight of the ceremonies, because they took place on the top of a hill, and those who stood in the front ranks hid every thing from those who stood behind. There was also a speech in German there and a short one in English, both passable. But the great event was the Volks-fest at Engel and Wolf's Farm, a large beer garden, out beyond the park. The place was very full of folks and they were very festive. Very many both here and in the park seemed to be likely to have very little knowledge of Humboldt, but were determined to have a good time in the fine weather. Among the rest I found however a [illegible] or five of our Academy members, and we cordially united in dispensing that and one or two other learned societies represented [illegible] as far as we could by our carryings on.

I suppose you are as much overcome with work as ever. Do you live in the same house this year as last? I was glad [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Thompson the other day that Mr. [illegible] said he had had a very [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible]; and I am very much obliged to you for it. He is a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 19 Sept [illegible]

Dear Mary:

Your account in your favor of last Wednesday of the parties, rides and other doings at Northampton is very interesting. The summer is so lively and gay that the winter [illegible] seem dull in comparison; no wonder those who can try to spend a part of the winter in [illegible]. The city here is dull enough through the summer, and the return of the [illegible] and pleasures has just begun to enliven it again. The theatres are reopened and other public entertainments have begun to take place again. The active politicians are beginning the hard work of their election campaign for the election of next month, and the streets are now and then brilliant at night with torch light processions, and there are meetings and speeches almost nightly. The horticultural and [illegible] associations (or pomologists as they prefer to call themselves) have this last week had a great exhibition of fruit in the Horticultural [illegible]. They wound up with a grand reception on Friday evening to which the [illegible] [illegible] had a couple of tickets through the kindness of Mr. Elwyn by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (getting tired) and they attended [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The hall was handsomely trimmed [illegible] and the table [illegible] fruit and oysters enjoying [illegible] and [illegible] eatables. After [illegible] [illegible] dancing was [illegible] in the main floor where the tables were [illegible]

[illegible] were [illegible] benches along the sides of the room. [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] began, and [illegible] [illegible] from the [illegible] quick [illegible]; such scrambling [illegible]! As I had but lately eaten a comfortable [illegible] I was not so hungry as the rest seemed to be. After [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was presented with a little [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] the men grabbed as many of [illegible] as they [illegible], [illegible] however only one for each lady they had in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Altogether the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], although [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as a [illegible] [illegible], although [illegible] were five dollars a piece; but there were probably a great [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Still, I [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible].

This morning I [illegible] got out of bed at a late hour (late [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] nights) [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] at my door. We [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at one o'clock. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] named Rocke, or Rocker, or something [illegible]. [illegible] old [illegible] [illegible] in good health, as did also his wife, [illegible] [illegible] me pretty well with vegetables and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] going without my breakfast as so late [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] combined with the dinner, [illegible] I should [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; and the consequence is that I have [illegible] [illegible] afternoon. [illegible] is still on Long Island. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] sail into [illegible] America. [illegible] [illegible] a fortnight or [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] expecting [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] family [illegible] lately [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] Parish [illegible] a little [illegible] [illegible] old. The [illegible] [illegible] at 108 [illegible] Street, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Parish [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible].

I [illegible] [illegible] to go [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Montreal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Island. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

1057 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 19 Sept. 1864.

Warren Delano Esq.

No. 57 Broadway, N. York.

My dear Sir:

I agreed yesterday to set out day after tomorrow, Tuesday for Lowell, &c, & be gone two or three weeks possibly longer. If you consider it important, however, that I should be in attendance so as to help elect a director in Mr. Forbes's place, & it is quite possible that the journey may be delayed until Friday. In that case, please telegraph me tomorrow, and I will see if it can be arranged so. I shall try & see you at any rate in New York on Tuesday, and will take or write me the balance of money left by you in my hands, as you may wish to use it before I come back.

It is still possible that I may not go to New York on Tuesday, and also quite possible that the whole trip beyond there may fall through altogether.

Two writs have been served upon me summoning the Union Car Company to appear in Court the third Monday of September to answer claims made by your brother and Mr. J. J. Badger. Of course I shall make no appearance, though I know nothing about the details of Mr. Badger's claims. Probably the brethren will see that that is all right. Very truly yours. Benjamin H. Lyman.

Mein lieber Sohn.

Ich [illegible] Dir [illegible]

Mein Herr:

[illegible]

Montreal, 2 October, 1869.

To Mr. Bowles,

Letter Carrier for Post-Office Montreal No. [illegible]

Dear Sir:

Please set forward my mail matter my boys

[illegible] at No. 135 Saint James Street.

Respectfully,

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Montreal, Canada: 21 Oct. 1869.

My dear Sanborn:

Your favor of the ~~twenty eighth~~ of [illegible] month with

Bliss's letter enclosed only came to hand on my arrival here yesterday.

I am delighted [illegible] [illegible] you on my side, and am greatly obliged

[illegible] for your kindness in writing to Bliss about me. I can

[illegible] tell you [illegible] it would suit me to accept the invitation

[illegible] if [illegible] it should really be given; but perhaps I can

[illegible] on getting home to Philadelphia. On some accounts [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is not altogether [illegible]. As for

the [illegible] far more of it than I want already, for

[illegible] it is a [illegible] among many people [illegible] any [illegible]

[illegible] professor, and I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in some journeys [illegible],

[illegible]. Perhaps the [illegible] would be more [illegible] if [illegible] were [illegible]

[illegible] natural holding of a professorship; at this, it is extremely annoying:

[illegible], do you think so or [illegible]?" "Professor, this; and "Professor, that.

[illegible] parts they [illegible] [illegible] without [illegible] ways. As for the Illinois

Industrial School I had [illegible] [illegible] of it before [illegible] from Mr. [illegible]

[illegible] who wrote [illegible] "[illegible] a visit to [illegible] Illinois [illegible]

[illegible] University [illegible] [illegible]: it is a [illegible] which [illegible] I'll be

allowed to [illegible] [illegible] in the future, by lecturing sometimes on the history

of industrial [illegible] [illegible] I should prefer a professorship

of [illegible] or of [illegible] [illegible] might perhaps [illegible] a professorship of

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that would be useful to me [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. My business prospects [illegible] a

[illegible] just [illegible] [illegible] will amount to is such [illegible]. —

[illegible] wrote from Chicago on his way to Madison, [illegible] of

[illegible] he had had in [illegible] you and of your kindness to him

[illegible]: When you write [illegible] your friend, tell him my best regards, [illegible]

Montreal, Canada, 21 Oct. 1839.

R. D. Wood Esq.

No. 100 Chestnut St. Philad.

My dear Sir:

As you may perhaps be impatient when awaiting my trip to the Lower St. Lawrence, and as I may not reach Philadelphia until next Monday or Tuesday, I take the opportunity of saying that Mr. Vigor, Genl Stevill and I got back safely yesterday after visiting the point on the North Shore of the St. Lawrence near the Point St. Charles which you sent me to examine. The ore there proved to be magnetic iron ore apparently quite pure, but so thinly sprinkled through the rock as the ungrateful quite to spare trouble. It occurs in large fissure veins crossing up almost wholly of a reddish feldspar and is scattered through this vein rock in little cells or crystals as large as the fist or less, in a very few places thickly enough scattered for a couple of feet to be worth working. Mr. Vigor's impression had been that this ore indicated the probability of a much richer deposit below; but there is no reason to suppose that it grew richer below any more than poorer. Indeed,

[illegible] the ore at many different levels through a distance of some seven miles and some of the richest points were at the higher levels. But throughout all that distance the vein (ore vein) retained its general character very fully and a dozen cubic yards of it in one place would not differ much in richness from the same bulk in any other, and there is not the least reason to believe that there would be any greater difference in digging downwards. It is but just to Mr. Viger to say that from the moment he learned from me here four weeks ago, that the vein was not at all likely to grow richer in descending, he thought it was useless to visit the place; but Genl. Averill thought otherwise. — I can give you a more formal and fuller report on my return to Philadelphia, if you wish.

We spent but twenty four hours at that place, but I was taken to visit a large bed of ore at Seven Islands Bay, and one on the St. Margaret River as well as to the Moisie Iron works. These ores are strongly attracted by the magnet and seem to be pure magnetic iron ore, indeed that at St. Margarets River is a loadstone; but it has been said that the ore of Seven Islands Bay (or rather of [illegible] River one mile above its mouth in the bay) contains titanium in injurious quantity. I have samples of both that will serve for analysis if you should desire it.

We were much delayed on the journey in our wretched little schooner by gales and calms. — I start homeward today but shall stop a few hours at Col. Henry's as requested.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible] [illegible] and another [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] accomplished. [illegible] [illegible] by a [illegible] and had lived in Charlestown [illegible] and was a [illegible] fellow [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Lyman if he did not get well [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] such circumstances. At the time [illegible] [illegible] Montreal not only was Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] hospitable and [illegible] Mrs. Lyman [illegible] [illegible] anxious to make my visit as [illegible] [illegible] possible. They took me to drive to the cemetery [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. At the Cemetery among [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of Mr. Lyman's son Frank who had [illegible] [illegible] before, and whose [illegible] occupied much [illegible] [illegible] time. In urging me to go to his house in the [illegible] Mr. Lyman [illegible] as one reason that they were all alone [illegible] [illegible] feel obliged to me if I would come. He [illegible] [illegible] in his carriage to my hotel the first evening [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I had come, to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] did not succeed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will probably be here in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] anticipation [illegible] [illegible] I shall not however be able [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] take them to my house, [illegible] [illegible] Montreal. Mr. Theodore Lyman [illegible] [illegible] I saw there not only his amiable wife [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Lyman who was much interested [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] much [illegible] [illegible] I. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] railroad [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the steamboat was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Lachine [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Harry [illegible] [illegible] all before [illegible] Lyman [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Montreal the [illegible] [illegible] with no [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Fountain [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] passed Mrs. [illegible] in another [illegible] [illegible] she seemed to recognize me as she passed. I had not before [illegible] thought of her being in Montreal and could not after that [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Montreal [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I was much [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] I had had any expectation of being [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the French cities in North America. I was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] of the population. Almost all the lower people seemed to be French and a considerable [illegible] ; it [illegible] to me as if two thirds of the whole were French, but they said only about one third. They [illegible] about [illegible] and fifty thousand for the population [illegible] City, but it is not quite so large. — Thursday afternoon I left Montreal by the cars and went [that] evening to [Plattsburgh] by way of Lachine, where the train is ferried across the St. Lawrence. It was nearly eight when I reached Plattsburgh, and I [illegible] right [illegible], soon after supper, to sleep. In the morning I [illegible] time [illegible] through the little town [illegible] breakfast and [illegible] the steamboat for Port Henry, where [we] arrived at noon. The trip was a charming one, the weather was [illegible] but rather too cool [illegible] with comfort on the deck; and the autumn leaves were just in their prime of beauty. The scenery must be very fine at any season, but at this time [it] was very magnificent and I was delighted that I had taken pains [to] see it by daylight. The lake in the northern part is pretty wide so that [illegible] one shore can be seen very closely at a time, but there are islands that break up the surface and give variety [to it]. All the [way] both the [illegible] Mountains on the west look wild and [illegible] while the low [illegible] lands of Vermont on the East look [as] [illegible] and charming as possible. I spent twenty four hours [at] Port Henry for the purpose of seeing the iron furnaces and mines [illegible] were especially [illegible] [illegible] the iron ore beds I had [seen] in Canada. The next day, Saturday, was rainy and [the] scenery was made less pleasing thereby, but in the southern part of the lake between Port Henry and Whitehall the shores are near together so that we could see both [illegible] well and in spite [of] the rain the views were lovely, and the leaves brilliant. We stopped for a minute at Ticonderoga, but I did not land. At Whitehall we left the boat and took the train for Albany by way of Saratoga. It was dark before we got to Saratoga but I had some glimpses of the streets and [illegible] there as we passed through. I slept at the Delavan House, and took a train about half past ten the next morning [for] New Haven [illegible]. All the way from Montreal and especially [illegible] I had [illegible] with the good nature and [illegible] of conductors, baggage men and [illegible]; but it was only after leaving [illegible] that I heard the first coarse word from a [illegible] and was [illegible].

I walked up from the [illegible] ferry to Algonac and arrived there before the [illegible], just as they were getting through dinner. Stayed there until early Tuesday morning and came down to New York with Mr. [illegible]. My visit was a very pleasant one. Miss Sarah [illegible] was [illegible] [illegible] except Sunday afternoon [illegible] [illegible] from the [illegible] [illegible]. The [illegible] are still there and [illegible] [illegible] in a week or two [illegible]. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a sitting room [illegible]. The children and all [illegible] [illegible] in as good [illegible] as ever. [illegible] [illegible] but that was [illegible] [illegible] are [illegible] [illegible] I saw last [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] little [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as happy as ever. [illegible] and [illegible] are growing fast. Aunt Katy seemed very well, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Church. [illegible] [illegible] and I and [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] Monday morning [illegible] [illegible] the Country looking very [illegible] [illegible] and the weather bright and clear. I had never been [illegible] [illegible] but once before, [illegible] years ago. We went by a new road along near the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] all the way, and came back by the old road. Aunt Katy told me of having been in the [illegible] the [illegible] of the death at Stockholm of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Aug. 23 [illegible] [illegible] in New York. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] probably read about it however from the [illegible]. It was a very unexpected attack of [illegible] [illegible] and a very sudden and heavy [illegible] to his family. Richard was expecting his mother and [illegible] [illegible] by the [illegible] [illegible]. I saw Uncle Edward a few minutes at his Counting room, and found him well. He said they were all well at home, but very busily occupied in getting their house [illegible]. So I did not [illegible] to go [illegible], but came here this [illegible] afternoon. [illegible] found the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] most comfortably established in their new house three doors below their old one in [illegible] Street. The house is a little wider than the old one and the [illegible] [illegible] handsomer. The [illegible] [illegible] are [illegible] and their [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. —— Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in a letter [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in New York. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Benj. Mott [illegible].

125 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 28 Oct. 1859.

My dear Mr. [illegible]:

Your very kind favor of the fifteenth of
last month came to hand just as I was setting out on a journey
from which I got back two days ago, and I have had until now
no convenient opportunity of answering. And now I hardly
[illegible] necessary; for you speak of coming east this way
and the [illegible] meeting in New York seems to me
[illegible] already instead of [illegible] place next month as I under-
stand from you it would be. I am [illegible] that you are so well
pleased with my brother's pamphlet, and that you wish [illegible]
[illegible] he is not, I am sure, he will be glad
[illegible]; and if I knew where you could be found [illegible]
[illegible]. As it is, I will enclose herewith a letter
[illegible] you to him, so that if you find it convenient to
[illegible] (which on this side [illegible]) you will have
no difficulty in making his acquaintance. — If you are
at the Social Science meeting, as I suppose, you have
probably met Mr. Sanborn again; in that case he will
be pleasing, I know from what he has written since seeing you.
He is a [illegible] — I thank you very much for the
kind words you say [illegible] my surveying apparatus. I do not
[illegible] about it at Northampton or
[illegible] would have given you any idea of
the [illegible] must have been inventing this summer

[illegible] for I have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to them in the
[illegible] as it is so entirely out of this line that they would hardly
[illegible] in my description of it. As the instrument is [illegible]
[illegible] it is to own [illegible] position [illegible] perfectly, but
[illegible] makes [illegible] have [illegible] it speaks very
[illegible]. — I suppose that Mr. [illegible] is still at [illegible]
[illegible]. His [illegible] at the start was not very great, it is
[illegible] it was better than nothing, and his position enabled
[illegible] to earn his living, and [illegible] time to learn English
and to become acquainted with the ways of doing [illegible] in
[illegible] region. So that [illegible] on the whole [illegible]
[illegible] for him [illegible] in until [illegible] something.
[illegible]

[illegible] has been [illegible] which I had
[illegible] through [illegible] Quebec to the
[illegible] more [illegible] miles [illegible]
[illegible] and the [illegible] has been a
[illegible] by in the geology
[illegible] and [illegible] Montreal more
[illegible] than I had expected [illegible] Quebec is the
[illegible] and the [illegible] wholly so,
[illegible]. The [illegible] I visited
[illegible] The railroad
[illegible] from there we were
[illegible] a [illegible] of fourteen tons, and as it was
[illegible] of the [illegible] about. My [illegible]
[illegible] and a Montreal lawyer. Think
[illegible] indeed.
Very [illegible] Smith [illegible]

Walnut Street Philadelphia
22 Oct. 39.

Dear James:

The bearer of this is my particular friend Mr. Felix Pomeret, late of Paris, but now an inhabitant of Pittsburgh. He is a civil engineer by profession, but has much general information, and you will find him a most agreeable gentleman. You will no doubt be especially pleased with his views in regard to French politics, as your prospects in France has already interested him. Any attention that you may be able to show him will be esteemed as an especial favor by

Your affectionate brother.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia. 29 Oct. 1869.

C. C. Gordon Esq.
New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of yesterday is at hand. – At Mr. Lex's office I learned in his absence from Mr. Pauly that he had received from Mr. Thomas the contract of the European & N. American Railway Company, and that Mr. Gummey had consented to have a copy made of the Deed of Apportionment. – Mr. R. C. Thomas is unwilling, he says to me, to let the books of our company go out of his hands until he receives from you and me as auditing committee a certificate in writing that we are satisfied with his account. The company is engaging in so much litigation that he thinks this proper to secure himself against any difficulty in the future, and this request strikes me I confess as not unreasonable. He says however that he suggested such a course to you in a letter some days ago. Perhaps his mistake in crediting certain sums to Mr. Bue other that should have been credited to Mr. Delano may be reason enough for withholding such a certificate until he corrects the mistake. But his resignation might be accepted by a new meeting of stockholders or directors, as the case may be, upon our report, such as it is, and the mistake corrected afterward. As the matter stands, unless we give a certificate Thomas will have nothing to show that he is not still Secretary and responsible for the books, until our report shall be made and recorded at the next meeting. – He showed me an account of Mr. Powers in which it appears that Mr. Powers paid the Pavel ground rents of July 1868 and of Oct. 1868 and was reimbursed therefor by Mr. Thomas, that is by the company. Thomas also says that Gummey told him the other day that one of these instalments was paid twice, by you as well as by Powers; but I fancy this is a mistake, as your payment may have been for January and April, 1869. I have been to Mr. Morris's office, but found no one there, and will go again. Thomas says he never paid any of the ground rents directly.

Since writing the foregoing I have been a second time to Mr. Dotterer's house in 41st Street and succeeded in finding him. He says it is now impossible for him to sell the lumber, as he was getting ready to do; for the Sheriff yesterday seized all the personal property & the cutting to satisfy the claims of H. H. Delano. Dotterer says the workmen were very much dissatisfied & he did and were for striking today, but he persuaded them to keep on

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in making himself personally liable to them for their wages. He says that something like a hundred dollars are owing to them in that way having paid seventy five dollars since the time of selling to Irian. He is highly indignant at this move of his. Sclants and intimated that others could play the same game meaning notably himself. He says that the last freight car went on Saturday to Long Island and the ones that Pearce had bought went at the same time. Mr. Bolton seemed to have had an interview with Mr. Cranmer since the writ of attachment was issued.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

C. C. [illegible] Esq.

New York.

My dear Sir:

[illegible]
called the same afternoon on Mr. [illegible] for the books
and papers, and [illegible] him just leaving his office, and he assured
me he would again [illegible] afternoon, he [illegible] very busy indeed
[illegible] the [illegible] again yesterday, it proved [illegible]
[illegible] should [illegible] books, and that could [illegible]
[illegible] done today and I send you
[illegible] the two books he gave me together with
[illegible] the Company of the [illegible]
[illegible] several insurance policies [illegible]
[illegible] of [illegible] all [illegible]
[illegible] Offices. The only [illegible] according to
[illegible] remains in the [illegible]
[illegible] because I have [illegible]
[illegible] I have it [illegible]
[illegible] here for it if you wish [illegible]
[illegible] might be put in the office at the
[illegible] the personal property under
[illegible] showed me the certificate you had
[illegible] committee with his accounts,
[illegible] so that he is now no longer Secretary. — I have
been [illegible] finding
him, and [illegible] about the
[illegible] I wrote you a letter on the
[illegible] twenty eighth, but you
[illegible] writing [illegible]
[illegible] told you that all the personal property
[illegible] were under [illegible]
[illegible] and therefore [illegible]
[illegible] Mr. [illegible] at his house and
[illegible] prevents the removal of [illegible]
[illegible] Very truly yours [illegible]

135 South 4th St. — Philadelphia, 4 Nov. 1869.

C. C. Gordon Esq.

My dear Sir:

Your [illegible] is at hand. — The books and papers that [illegible], were all sent to you by express yesterday. Mr. [illegible] [illegible] certificate of [illegible] came with them — It was not a [illegible] that Mr. [illegible] had [illegible] talking with [illegible] [illegible] attachment [illegible]; for he quoted Mr. Gurney distinctly in one [illegible] to this effect: "Mr. Gurney says Mr. Delano [illegible] of the attachment for he was already [illegible] by a judgment."

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 4 Nov. 89.

Gen. Wm. W. Averell,
New York.

My dear Sir:

The cost of getting iron ores analyzed by my friend of whom I spoke to you would be, I find, twenty five dollars for each ore, that is, for each complete analysis, no matter how many bodies may be determined.

The cost of a report by me upon the Rapid River and St. Margaret's River ore beds that we visited would be a hundred dollars. Mr. Wood has not yet decided to order such a report on his own account.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you here within a few days, I remain

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 [illegible] Fifth [illegible], Philadelphia, 5 Nov. 1869.

[illegible] Esq.

[illegible]

My dear Sir:

Your [illegible] is at hand. – Mr. [illegible] told me [illegible] morning that [illegible] that he would attend to the matter you [illegible] and would write you about it, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] carefully the law point about the [illegible] but says that [illegible] is mentioned in the mortgage, and in some cases where the [illegible] was declared a part of the premises [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] attachments. – I [illegible] a receipt by Mr. [illegible] [illegible] as one half of the [illegible] groundrents due 1 Apr. 1858 and July [illegible] and 1 Oct. 1858 and [illegible] ground rent due 1 July 1858 together with [illegible] on the same to [illegible] Oct. 1858 and interest on the amount [illegible] up to [illegible] 1869, the date [illegible] receipt. These sums are reckoned up in a letter from [illegible] B. B. Thomas, on the back of which letter the receipt is written; [illegible] [illegible] letter [illegible] 29 Jan. 1869 with an account [illegible] in regard to the same groundrents by which it appears that [illegible] 3.87 (one half [illegible]) was due in addition [illegible] [illegible] paid this [illegible] done in satisfying [illegible] judgment [illegible] gives no receipt for it here. This receipt may be of service to Mr. [illegible] in getting these judgments [illegible] cancelled [illegible] you [illegible]. [illegible] two of the [illegible] mentioned in the receipt. – Mr. Thomas says the [illegible] Indeed, he seems [illegible] until a small debt of ninety dollars to a [illegible] maker, on which judgment was obtained, be paid. An appeal was made by Thomas from the Alderman's decision which appeal was lost; but at the time of the appeal [illegible] in double the amount was required, and a personal friend of Thomas's a young man of this [illegible] became [illegible] is now still. [illegible] Thomas would prefer to keep [illegible] as security until the matter is settled and his friend be released. The [illegible] cost [illegible] [illegible] now as good as [illegible]. [illegible] costs is about ninety two [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] considered by [illegible] and Thomas [illegible] [illegible] work [illegible] it [illegible] was done by the [illegible]; [illegible] by others because the [illegible] [illegible] still in [illegible]. The claimant [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Yours truly, [illegible] Benj. Smith [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia, 9th Nov. 1869.

E. C. Gordon Esq.
New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the fifth, mailed on the sixth, came to hand day before yesterday, Sunday afternoon, with the enclosed check for $205, the amount of wages due the watchmen. Yesterday morning I got the check cashed at the bankers, and paid the day watchmen, and in the evening paid the night watchmen. Enclosed please find their receipts for the same: P. Cavanagh for ninety dollars, J. McHenry for eighty dollars; and J. R. Dalby for thirty five dollars. They have been much pleased to be paid, and seem quite contented and good humored.

I have seen Mr. Lyon this morning, and he says that Mr. Morris will drop the matter of cancelling those old judgements would be all right. I left with Mr. Lyon the receipt of Reeves & Co. that I mentioned to you the other day, as Mr. Lyon wished to have it desirable that he should have it.

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

35 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 18 Nov. 69

Edw. Gordon Esq.
New York.

My dear Sir:

Your postal yesterday is at hand. Enclosed herewith please find the time entry you ask for. You will find in it in pencil some things noticed for the first time at the time of the revision. I would suggest that in copying the smaller articles, tools and the like numerous, be classified a little, even if the large ones be not; for in making a revision at any time this would add very much to the convenience in checking them off, since such things get moved about from one room to another. If all the things of the same kind in the block establishment were written down in the same place, it would be much easier to find them on the page when seen in any given room.

Of the eleven hundred dollars that Mr. Delano sent me five hundred and sixty three dollars and ten cents ($563.10) were used to pay off the judgement and twenty five cent to pay the broker's commission for drawing the New York check. The balance of $536.65 I returned to Mr. Delano on the 21 Sept. 69, as I passed through New York at the beginning of my last journey. As I have no money of his or of the company's in my hands, perhaps it would be best for you yourself when you see him to speak to him about paying those seventy or eighty dollars due to the Postmaster.

I expect to go to Massachusetts next Tuesday for a week or so.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

The Moïsic Iron Works.

An account based on information taken on the spot in October, 1869,
by Benjamin Smith Lyman.

The bloomary forge at Moïsic is interesting from its being the northernmost iron works on this continent and from its depending for ore on the magnetic iron sand of the sea beach.

The works are at the mouth of the Moisy River on the north shore of the St. Lawrence near its mouth, some seventy miles west of Anticosti Island and fifteen east of Seven Islands Bay, and are in latitude about 50° 14' and longitude about 66°. The true spelling of the name Moisy (as seen on old French maps and in the Edits et Ordonnances du Roi) has been corrupted by the fishermen of the coast to Moisic, and the name of Moïsic was given by the surveyors of the province to the township at the mouth of the river in the belief that it was a good Indian name of the stream. He had the power to name the township; but of course had none to change the name of the river.

The river for a couple of miles just above its mouth is a mile and a half wide and rounds towards the southeast; above that it is much narrower and with the same general course is very crooked. This wide part is nearly closed at the mouth by a long dry sand bar running northeast and southwest, the general course of the St. Lawrence; and the eastern part of the basin so formed is very shallow, indeed mud & spit is bare at low tide. The entrance of the basin from the sea (or rather the St. Lawrence, which is here ~~about~~ seventy miles wide) is at the southern corner, by a narrow channel which has ~~feet~~ of water at low tide, and the tide here rises ten or twelve feet.

Near the end of the bar on the right going into the basin or harbor is the wharf of the iron works. On the opposite side of the entrance and close by on that side are two other wharves for fishing vessels. A railroad runs from the wharf a mile and a third along the shore to the iron works at the eastern corner of the basin. The works are: a stock house; a large building for the washing machines, forge fires, hammers, steam engines, boilers, blowing machinery and machine shop; ~~the~~ charcoal kilns of brick; a charcoal shed; a lime kiln and limehouse; a stable and barn; and a brickyard; all clustered together in

The Literary Year 1894.

An Account of the Principal Books published during the Year.

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near to each other. The village of a dozen houses where the workmen dwell is about a quarter of a mile from the forge building, at the northeast shore of the basin.

There is a landing for wood close by the forge and charcoal kilns. The wood is brought down in summer from some four miles up the Moisy on large scows, fifty or sixty cords to the load. The scows are towed by a small steamboat that draws only three feet of water. In winter the wood is cut nearer to the forge (about two miles now) and hauled to it on the snow, and the wood near the forge is spared in summer for this purpose. It is almost all soft wood, resinous, but partly birch and the trees are mostly rather small. The chopping is paid for at the rate of fifty cents (Spanish currency) a cord, and the wood is reckoned worth at the kilns eighty cents a cord. The wood cut up the river belongs properly to the government, but the privilege of cutting it has been granted for the royalty of six cents a cord, which however, has never yet been exacted.

There are ten charcoal kilns in a row beginning about a hundred yards from the wood landing place; but two of them are unfinished. The eight finished ones are in the shape of a cylinder with a dome shaped top. They are about thirty feet in diameter and twenty five feet high; have walls a foot thick; are built each of forty thousand bricks; and will hold a hundred cords of wood a piece, which yields four thousand bushels of charcoal. The two unfinished kilns are to have iron roofs much flatter than the brick domes. Holes are left in the side walls that may be closed with a single brick endwise, to regulate the burning. The charging and emptying are done partly by a round hole at the top below a high wooden platform and partly by a door at the bottom. The burning lasts twenty five or thirty days, say, with the charging and discharging, one month for a burning, or twelve burnings a year with ten kilns. The ten kilns would yield, then, about forty thousand bushels a month, or a little more than is needed by four forge fires. The charcoal is of very fine quality, much of it very beautiful, enough to make the eyes of a blowpiper glisten. The ten kilns need eight men to load and unload them, two men to watch and a foreman, who oversees other matters too. The charcoal is reckoned to cost in all four cents and a half a bushel. Last year there were only six kilns and some pits charcoal was used.

Iron ore is gathered on the beach within, say, half a mile of the works on either side. The shore is a sand beach for fifteen miles above Moisie and for ten miles below, and the land rises from the beach in two or three flat sandy terraces to a height of some fifty feet and then stretches back almost level some ten miles to the Laurentian mountains. Just above the beach the waves of great storms have cut the bank of half a dozen feet in height into low sand cliffs, in which are seen layers of blue black magnetic iron sand, from a mere film in thickness up to three inches or more. These layers are sometimes separated from each other by very thin films of lighter colored sand, sometimes by a few inches, with the greatest irregularity. It is said that the average of these sands, found by digging into them as through them, contains fifteen per cent. of magnetic iron ore. In great gales the sea divides these sands and afterwards, as on the morning of the fifth of October, 1869, there are on the beach great patches of nearly pure ore, as pure as it could be washed by man. These patches are of irregular shape and size, perhaps a hundred yards long and half as wide, and at short distances apart all along the beach. They are of all thicknesses up to two or three inches, and when you dig through the layer of light colored sand underneath, a few inches thick, you find strata of ore below. In fact that is the same irregularity in the composition of the beach as in the sand bank above. After every gale there are such patches of ore on the beach, and the supply seems inexhaustible. A single patch a hundred yards long by fifty wide and averaging two inches thick should yield at least seven tons of ore. The ore is gathered at favorable times after the storms and piled up in heaps on the bank out of reach of the waves. The experiment has been successfully tried of keeping up the floor and below high water mark and letting a common tide over it. The first year the ore was noticed its amount was immense, much greater than has ever since been seen on the beach at any one time. It is said that the sand has been found to have an average of a dollar's worth gold in it to the ton.

In taking the ore of course some impurities are dug up also, so that it has to be washed before smelting. The unwashed ore has about [illegible] per cent. of pure ore; the washed about [illegible] per cent. The most troublesome impurity to remove is

garnet sand, which is common here and is heavier than the other [illegible] mixed with the ore. The washing is done on a shaking table about twenty feet long and four feet wide carried by four pairs of flanged wheels ~~upon~~ upon four rails crosswise of the table, and moved sideways some six inches back and forth by two rods joined to small cranks on a small bit of shafting. The table slopes gently towards the tailing end, and the bottom is about an inch and a half lower in the middle than at the sides. There are sides about six inches high, but the lower end is open. A workman with a wooden hoe pushes the sand up and down on the table as it shakes, until the impurities are washed away. The washing is not done at night; and one table supplies four forge fires for twenty four hours, that is, say, tons of ore, by working ten hours, and needs two men besides a boy to wheel in the ore. There are two such tables in the ~~building~~ room adjoining the one where the forge fires are, and there is a fifteen horse power steam engine to run them. Near the washing machines is a water wheel some sixteen feet in diameter by two or three feet wide; and a wooden aqueduct some two feet [illegible] deep, on trestles, brings water to it from a swamp [illegible] off. The wheel was put up to run the washing machine, but the water failed in a dry season, and the small steam engine was put up to take its place, and the wheel is idle. This last year, however, the water has been quite plenty enough. — The washed ore is [illegible] in wheelbarrows and thrown into a heap between each pair of [illegible]

There are [illegible] forge fire places all alike; but two are unfinished and only four are in use now. They have a cast iron frame, and are three feet square and high, closed by a plate in front for a foot from the bottom, with holes in the plate for the escape of the slag, and with a shelf or hearth at the top of the plate, flat on a level with the tweer. The tweer is at the side of the fire, has a nearly semicircular section with a radius of an inch, and is inclined at an angle of about fifteen degrees. The blast is heated in passing through two long pipes like inverted U's set side by side in a chimney over the fire. These pipes are about eight inches in diameter and rise about eight feet above the fire place. The heat of the blast is not known exactly, but the pipes are

said to be red hot. The air is brought through a large pipe a foot and a half in diameter from a pair of blowing cylinders in the next room. Each cylinder is about seven feet long and four feet in diameter, is double acting, and gives about two double strokes and a half every minute. The pressure of the blast is about one pound to the square inch. The blowing cylinders are run by a steam engine of about thirty five horse power.

The forge process is the same as that in use about Oglaunaugh, the region from which the master bloomers of Moisie came. The ore is all thrown on the fire in small quantities from time to time according to the judgement of the bloomer, until at the end of three hours he has gathered together a loop of about two hundred pounds and some eighteen inches square and six inches thick. The loop is then taken by the hammer and hammered first into a shape about six inches square and two feet long, while the slag runs out like juice from crushed grapes ~~when from a sponge~~. It is then hammered into a bloom about four inches square and three feet long with a round bunch about six inches thick left at one end. This bunch is put into the fire again to be reheated while the other loops are hammered, and after that is hammered out into a bloom about two inches square and three feet long, and is then cut off from the larger bloom. Both are called blooms, although the second, smaller one has been hammered more than the first and is almost as pure as bar iron.

There are two horizontal trip hammers, one of them dismounted at present, and each weighs six tons and a half. A sixty horse power steam engine for hammering stands in the same room with the blowing machinery. Adjoining this room is a small machine shop with a lathe.

A reverberatory furnace is already built in the room where the washing is done, near the forge fires, and will be used for reheating the loop for the second hammering instead of putting it back into the forge fire.

The forge runs night and day (except Sundays) and the forge fires tend four bloomers and one man to bring in the cold loops, one hammerman, six men in all, every shift of twelve hours.

The bloomers are paid three dollars and fifty cents a ton of iron, except two of them brought from Ogdensburgh to teach; the others are paid three dollars a day. The hammer men are paid a dollar and a half a day. Just now, besides the two master hammer men, two new men are learning to hammer and are paid, one a dollar a day, and the other seventy five cents. The four fires make each eight loops in twenty four hours, or all together about three tons of blooms a day. They began making iron near the end of October, 1857, and have made now some 1500 or 1800 tons, almost all of which is still on hand. At first only two fires were used; but last year for about six weeks six fires were in blast, the rest of the time only four.

The four fires need 1400 bushels of charcoal a day on the average, or 36400 bushels a month. A greater bulk of charcoal is needed than if it were heavier, that is, made from hard wood; but the lightness of the fuel is thought to give a better quality to the iron. The charcoal is said to weigh [illegible] pounds to the bushel.

Near the charcoal kilns is a limekiln. The limestone is brought from Seven Islands, about twenty miles off, and the lime is used for making mortar.

Bricks are made in a brick yard close by the forge and good material for them is found there in some layers of clay among the sands.

A very fine sixty ton iron screw steamer belongs to [illegible], and plies constantly between it and Quebec or [illegible] throughout the season of navigation.

The land belonging to the iron works is about five square miles, of which about two is a peat bog. All foothold for grogshops is, therefore, kept at some distance from the forge and nothing stronger than spruce beer or tea is drunk there.

There are now in all eighty five men and boys, forty [illegible] and twenty two horses employed by the concern. Last winter there were 250 men employed; about a hundred of them choppers who go back to the South Shore of the St. Lawrence

for the summer. Nearly all the workmen come from there, and either serve in shanties, or, when a large number is wanted at once, as for wood chopping at the beginning of winter, the steamer calls for them at some port agreed upon beforehand. In any case they pay their passage across.

The wages of common laborers vary from sixteen to twenty dollars a month, mostly about eighteen dollars, and they find their own board, which is eight or nine dollars (say eight and a half) a month. House rent is given free to those who take lumber. Better workmen get from twenty to twenty-five dollars a month. The wood choppers are thought to be best paid, at fifty cents a cord; for they can cut two cords a day, rarely three.

The supply of wood may be considered almost inexhaustible by any ordinary iron works; for the Moisie River comes down perhaps a hundred and fifty miles, wooded in most places along its banks and for some distance back. Although there are falls in its course, the wood could be floated down and caught by a boom below the region through which the river runs is not only perfectly wild now, but cannot always be so in great part, as it is rocky and mountainous [illegible] of the climate.

Climate at Moisie on the shore of so large a body of water as the lower St. Lawrence is in the early winter milder than the climate of Montreal much further south. But the great body of drift ice that stays in the river and gulf until May makes the spring very backward. The summer is short, but plants grow fast in it and ripen quickly, so that fine potatoes, as [illegible] oats and barley ripen well and the soil [illegible] sandy is not unfavorable. Grass does not come in any quantity until December or even Christmas, but the ice does not go until May.

There is, then, no navigation for five or six months in the year. The mail is carried on foot once a month through the winter about two hundred miles to Bersimis, the nearest post office on the north shore. The trip is made by the mail carrier in [illegible] commonly in nine days, but sometimes in eleven. The

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is paid eighty dollars per thousand skin, mostly by the Hudson Bay Co, but the workmen get twenty five cents per each letter they send.

The white population of this north shore is very thinly scattered, and almost wholly of French descent, and fishermen and hunters by occupation. There are scarcely a dozen houses within fifty miles of Moosonee, up and down the shore, and these are mere cabins.

There are a few Indians of the tribe called Montagnais that frequent this region; but through all the year except a short visit in the summer they are back in the mountains hunting. They sell their furs to the agents of the Hudson's Bay Company, which has a monopoly of all trade with them. Now and then one or two of the Mic Mac tribe of Indians come down from the north a couple of hundred miles, perhaps as guides of some French missionary. The Cree Indians on a visit to Moosonee saw a horse for the first time in their lives. They thought him some terrible wild beast and ran away from him. Moosonee horses are very seldom used on this coast, and in the winter dogs are used to draw sledges. There are no roads except along the shore and a few rough footpaths or carries (portages) inland for travellers. The rivers are indeed the great highways, for the woods are thick and hard to pass through, but the rivers head up so near each other that it is possible to go almost any where in a canoe with short carries.

By [illegible] of the inventory of the Union Car and Manufacturing Company, 9 Sept. 1869, found:

Borrowed:

1 Pick and 1 new Shovel, by Mr. C. F. Power.

4 Breast wooden planks, by Chambers. 2 Iron planks, by Conrad & Murray. ["Returned," 8 Nov. 1869.]

1 75 lb. Railroad drove, light pattern, by Allison Mc.

Lost:

1,214 lbs. New wrought iron

12,982 lbs. { 10,200 lbs. Cast iron; Cast scrap; 782 lbs. Pig iron

30 lbs. Wrought scrap.

Whole Stock of Housework and other patterns.

Missing:

17 Railroad ties @ 35¢ — Sundry pieces old timber 10¢

Pieces of timber on floor of Smith's Shop 25¢

Steel, new, 2 lbs @ 2¢ 5¢ — 2 gross machine screws 1 @ 75¢ 1.50

4 Pair Callipers — 1 Pipe handle 12¢ — 1 Auger — 1 Hammer

1½ gallons Linseed oil — 1 Pair pinchers — 1 Pair callipers 75¢

Office Railing wood 15¢ — 10 ft. of 4 in. Belt @ 37¢ 3.70 — Hammer

One 6 in 8 in ½ Bend Pipe patterns three boxes, also one box of one 4 in, 12 in do. do. do.

1 Shrinking bolt 50¢ — 3 lbs Brass wire, about 1.18.

35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 12 Nov. 18[illegible]

C. C. [illegible] Esq.
New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of day before yesterday came duly [illegible]. You will find [illegible] in the inventory as well as I [illegible] all the cars about which you inquire [illegible], passenger cars, [illegible] cars, [illegible] and the baggage cars. [illegible] quite unfinished [illegible] [illegible] in the Carpenter [illegible] [illegible] P. B. C. [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] passenger cars and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and write you [illegible]

[illegible] a memorandum [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] found [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] could [illegible] pretty well [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] carpenters [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the other articles [illegible] be found somewhere about the shops.

I [illegible] that [illegible] ever returned or paid for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] same [illegible].

Very truly yours. Benj: Smith [illegible]

185 South Fifth Street Philadelphia; [illegible]

[illegible] Esq.
New York.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of yesterday is at hand.

I have seen [illegible] this morning, and [illegible] he will take [illegible] ground rent that appears to have been paid [illegible] and [illegible]. You were yourself [illegible] that the two ground rents [illegible] those of January and April and not that of [illegible] when [illegible] up the books that [illegible] one of the ground rents had been paid twice by oversight.

I [illegible] the [illegible] with the inventory, as written you yesterday, reached you safely [illegible] Wednesday [illegible] week.

Very truly yours,

[illegible]

135 [illegible] Philadelphia; 15 Nov. [illegible]

C. C. [illegible] Esq.

My dear Sir:

[illegible] is at hand. It must be that [illegible] you; for in it I answered the [illegible] again about the ground rent I paid. It [illegible] \$[illegible], and I also paid 25¢ for getting the New [illegible] making in all \$[illegible]. The balance [illegible] namely, \$[illegible]. I returned [illegible] in New York. — I hope the inventory is [illegible] can make another [illegible] a few trifling items were added [illegible]

I [illegible] the affair of the [illegible] He [illegible] removal [illegible] of [illegible] bought the [illegible] for seventy [illegible] which [illegible] The lumber was old stuff [illegible] in piles [illegible] ground, and was [illegible] Mr. [illegible] the railroad iron [illegible] Allison [illegible] Sept. [illegible] 2160 lbs. [illegible] Joseph Dale, the boy at the works, [illegible] me that on the [illegible] the last entry [illegible] balance [illegible] Mr. [illegible] of \$[illegible], and [illegible] of nothing [illegible] but you probably know better than I [illegible]
— It [illegible] the walls of the [illegible] building should be [illegible] before [illegible] They are now [illegible] the weather [illegible] me [illegible] They say that the water has already eaten [illegible] the bottom of some of the foundation peirs; [illegible] the thing may be falling [illegible]

I have not seen [illegible] Mr. [illegible] today as he has been [illegible] in Court, and I [illegible] not find him there [illegible] Adams [illegible] home [illegible] very truly, yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 15 Nov. 1879.

Benjamin Lippman Esq.,
Montreal.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the eleventh is at hand today with the enclosed ordinance of eight dollars and the receipted bill. I am very much obliged indeed for all the trouble you have taken in the matter. As to the amount of the balance I am only afraid it should have been [illegible] less; yet you do not seem quite certain of the amount you [illegible] from me; and for my part I made no note of it and do not clearly remember whether it was $57 or $57.50. But I trust it is all right; or if not, that I may be able to make it so.

I called to see you the day you left here and found you had gone [illegible] hour. I feared that your daughter might still be sick, but am glad to hear that you all arrived safely in Montreal. You have certainly left some of our few sights here still to see on another visit, and I trust that you may all come again soon to see them. Our city is not rich in sights for a city of its size, but is remarkable rather for the comfort with which poor people live here. There is an average of [illegible] to about six inhabitants, and though [illegible] of the houses are very small, almost every family has its [illegible] [illegible] and goods are both comparatively cheap. Rents are low [illegible] the city can spread so easily in almost every direction, [illegible] is so plain not that no streets nor quarters are greatly better than many others. Food is cheap and good because the country round the city is so fine a farming region. You went near to some of the finer Chester County farms in going towards [illegible], [illegible] should have gone still further that way.

I [illegible] early tomorrow morning for Northampton to spend Thanksgiving there like a faithful Yankee. It is a week earlier than common this year, but the season seems quite as far advanced as it usually is Thanksgiving week. It seems [illegible] [illegible] you think of sleighing already in Montreal.

[illegible] thank you [illegible] also for forwarding me a newspaper [illegible]. Please give my best regards to him and to your [illegible] daughter, and believe me always

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 S. [illegible] St., Philadelphia, 23 Nov. 1869.

[illegible] Esq.
My dear Sir:

[illegible] the enclosed letter written to you [illegible] [illegible] back [illegible] just as I was writing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Springfield [illegible] [illegible] him from Clifton Springs, and [illegible] more successful [illegible] [illegible] you find it necessary to [illegible] [illegible] to think it desirable to [illegible] [illegible] the doctors and medicines, but [illegible] [illegible] and perhaps [illegible] [illegible] of the different [illegible]

I trust you will soon be out of the doctors' hands [illegible] that they find you too profitable a [illegible] keeping you [illegible] all the time. [illegible] who had also done to pass [illegible] said it would be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] back from [illegible] [illegible] you. His address is: [illegible] Life Insurance Company [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] all gathered together [illegible] [illegible] make a great deal of. The day is [illegible] much the same as [illegible] the English, a day [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] more and more. [illegible] in England [illegible] formerly in our childhood [illegible] very little [illegible] [illegible] here.

Hoping to [illegible] your restoration to health I remain

Very truly yours
Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 [illegible] St., Philadelphia, 23 [illegible]

Edward R. [illegible],
San Francisco.

My dear [illegible]:

Your favor of the [illegible] first [illegible] month came duly [illegible], and [illegible] glad to learn by it that you had the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible]. I am much obliged to you for your kind [illegible] offering [illegible] dispose of my [illegible] Compass in California; [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] in your hands without any [illegible] prospect of a sale. If you [illegible] [illegible] one [illegible] [illegible] the description [illegible] given [illegible] [illegible] expense. But [illegible] [illegible]. If you find it [illegible] [illegible] a little time [illegible] some day by calling [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] instrument [illegible] seller, [illegible] of the Merchants' Exchange opposite the Post Office and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] The Compass is in good order and has been little used [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] be put on or off, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] when new, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would be a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] it is better than when new, for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for measuring [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] so that they can be made [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is [illegible] a very [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for the sake of [illegible] [illegible].

Since I last wrote you I have made a journey, but [illegible] this summer, some four hundred miles northeast of Quebec, on the North Shore, what used to be called the Labrador Coast, to look at some iron ore there. Among other places I saw there was Moisie where they make iron from iron sand from [illegible] the beach. If you see the Northeast Engineering and Mining Journal, the old Journal of Mining [illegible], you may find in it some an account of the Moisie iron works. [illegible] was not for [illegible] [illegible] three weeks [illegible] [illegible] other places in that [illegible] [illegible]. It was a very interesting trip [illegible] very [illegible] [illegible] on many accounts. [illegible] three days in a [illegible] [illegible] at the [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of it. But the geology, the scenery and [illegible] all were all new to me and very interesting. I [illegible] [illegible] in Lower Canada not even at Montreal and [illegible] [illegible] gone from home five weeks; and had been [illegible] [illegible] three weeks, when I went [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a few days at Thanksgiving. All my [illegible] family were gathered [illegible] there and [illegible] [illegible] good [illegible] [illegible]. On my way [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Springfield and arrived here yesterday. — [illegible] [illegible] yesterday evening I saw [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], who is freshman now at Cambridge and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] James [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in France [illegible] holidays. He [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] students. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] my comfort [illegible] Chestnut Street, three doors [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Road & Mining Register, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Ever yours Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 27th Nov. 1849.

Prof. Joseph Henry,
Washington.

My dear Sir:

I have to thank you very much indeed for the kindness of your letter yesterday introducing me to Mr. Thornton. It seemed with its accompanying letters to have great weight with him; but he was unwilling to decide the matter for two or three days yet, so that he might hear further from somebody else who had been recommended to him for the place in question. Still, I have come home so strong in the belief that in spite of any shortcomings he will find no available man better fitted on the whole than myself for his purpose, that I am going to carry out this suggestion of going right away to the oil regions, so as to perfect myself in some of the details where my experience has left me a little deficient. I have hopes of accomplishing this satisfactorily within a very few days, after what I have had to do already in the way of observing; perhaps as soon as would be ready to write me at any rate.

Thanking you again most heartily for your kindness, I remain

Very respectfully yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 27 Nov. 1869.

His Excellency Edward Thornton
British Ambassador &c. &c.
Washington.

Sir:

It seems to me since leaving you that with the experience I have already had in boring wells it will be possible for me to get a satisfactory knowledge of the most important details that I lack in even less time than I mentioned to you, say in three or four days. The advantage of staying longer in the oil region would not perhaps be worth the delay under the circumstances, since it is not likely that the work in India would be helped forward much thereby. My impression is strong that in spite of my shortcomings you will hardly be able to find any other available man as well fitted on the whole for the business in question; and I shall, therefore, as you suggested, go at once to the oil regions, and will await your pleasure there. If you will have the goodness to address me in the care of Prof. J. P. Lesley, Secretary of the American Philosophical Society, South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, he will not only forward your letter to me, but will telegraph me at the same time so as to hasten matters.

It seems after all hardly worth while to take boring tools from here to India, for the government has no doubt superior facilities for getting work done promptly in the machine shops there, and the expense would also be less.

I have the honor to be

Your Excellency's
Most obedient servant

Benj: Smith Lyman.

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35 South Sixth Street, Philadelphia, 27 Nov. 39.

It seems to [illegible] somebody else had been highly recommended [illegible] him, although it was doubtful if this man could go or would be willing to, and Mr. Thornton [illegible] therefore to leave the matter undecided for two or three days longer. He recommended to me to go at once to the oil regions on the chance of my being chosen for the mission, and he seemed to think it quite likely that he should choose me after all. The engagement would be for one year with the option of keeping me two years, if the work should prove to require it. The salary would be fifteen hundred rupees a year. The oil regions are pretty widely scattered in India: in Burmah, Siam, the Punjab, and perhaps else[where] [illegible] not being unconscious of any shortcomings [illegible] [illegible] man can readily be found who will on the whole be so [illegible] [illegible] for the work as myself so I have strong hopes of having it [illegible]. For that reason I am going right away tomorrow night [illegible] [illegible] Sunday tomorrow [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (if I [illegible] today) to the oil regions, the main one in [illegible] County in this State, with the expectation of leaving [illegible] [illegible] within a very few days. The knowledge I shall get will be serviceable to me even if I should lose this chance of seeing [the] oil regions of India. If my services are wished for then to go to that region of [illegible] [illegible] the contract and then set off as soon as possible, perhaps in a [illegible] from today, or even sooner. The only trouble [is] that these journeys [illegible] but I have no money for them and am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from Mr. [illegible] who thinks them highly important. [illegible] it is not very convenient for him to let me have the money and if you could conveniently lend me a hundred dollars or so it would be a great kindness to me, and then I can repay him what I owe. As I shall be away from home for three or four days, perhaps more if [illegible] [illegible] perfectly if you send it here by that time. In case I should go to India I should be glad if you could let me have still another fifty dollars a few days after that. As the pay is payable [illegible] I should [illegible] some [illegible] [illegible] not only these [illegible] but all that you have already furnished me so kindly. Even if I [illegible] not go to India I have hopes of doing better in business [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is said to be coming on [illegible] for the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] thousand dollar one. Besides that, there is one or two smaller [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] confident [illegible] hundred dollar [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to India would be by way of the Mediterranean and Suez.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
Give my love to [illegible] ~~Your affectionate son~~ Benj. Smith Lyman.
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Street Philadelphia; Dec. [illegible]

[illegible] Esq.

British Minister [illegible]

[illegible]

My Dear Sir.

Your [illegible] is at hand; and a [illegible] in Washington [illegible] Wednesday [illegible].

I remain

[illegible]

Your Excellency's

Most obedient servant.

[illegible]

13 [illegible] Street, Philadelphia; 6 Dec. 1867.

Dear Father:

Your kind [illegible] of the thirtieth with its enclosed check for a [illegible] dollars [illegible] me yesterday morning from the [illegible], and I am very much obliged to you.

This morning came a line from the British Minister saying that he would [illegible] me [illegible] to [illegible] and sign the contract, and [illegible] as soon as possible for [illegible]. I am going therefore [illegible] to Washington [illegible] probably be here again the [illegible] night. I have not yet quite decided at what time I can sail, but as they are very [illegible] to have me go at the earliest possible moment [illegible] the winter is the most available time for work there and it will [illegible] a month for the journey, I think I shall sail either [illegible] [illegible] or on Wednesday of [illegible] in the [illegible] Line, also a fine [illegible] steamer. [illegible] would take me [illegible] in time to catch the steamer from [illegible] December, [illegible] saving the time [illegible] [illegible] therefore in the two ways [illegible] of Marseilles) of nearly [illegible]

I can easily get [illegible] ready to go by Saturday, taking only [illegible] my own [illegible] which I am [illegible] to keep [illegible] besides.

[illegible] I would not go to [illegible] [illegible] have seen me lately [illegible] especially as the visit [illegible] perhaps only for [illegible] night. [illegible] I send you [illegible] [illegible] officer [illegible] directly. [illegible] that it might [illegible] and help [illegible] getting [illegible] [illegible] The [illegible] on the [illegible] [illegible] possibly a [illegible] [illegible] any way to let the [illegible] Indian [illegible] [illegible] as it [illegible] [illegible] before [illegible] were [illegible] [illegible]

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will have it worked at next Thursday or Friday after I get back from Washington and they will put two or three men at it, so that it can be put [illegible] done. With the model done I can, I think, get a patent in a [illegible] by [illegible] as nothing more will be needed but a drawing and a description in writing, all of which I could send by mail from [illegible]. It may help me a little in my business when I get home to have had this instrument made and in use a year or so already, so as to begin to be a little known.

As to my pay while gone I think there is no reason to be uneasy, for my employment will be by the British East Indian government, and the payments are to be monthly according to the contract. In fact the certainty of the pay is one of the attractions of the job. They will no doubt furnish me with something at the outset for my travelling expenses too, [illegible] but whether [illegible] they furnish more than is necessary for that I do not know. To be safe, therefore, I should be very much obliged if you would send me the fifty dollars that I spoke of and that you [illegible] so kindly; although I have hopes of getting along without needing it.

My trip to the oil regions was quite satisfactory and in many respects very agreeable, but in others somewhat uncomfortable. The weather being stormy every day, moreover, the roads almost inconceivably muddy a part of the time, the hotels crowded so that I slept one night in a small room with three other [illegible] in the same bed with me. You see I was in two places where there is even now as much excitement as there was [illegible] in 1865 in the places that were famous then. We at the East [illegible] think that the oil excitement is all gone and that little boring is done; but they say out there that at least five times as many wells are boring now as five years ago, and oil, oil, oil is the all absorbing [illegible] there. The yield of oil is as great now as ever or greater, but the wells are much smaller [illegible] daily yield; as there must be many more than formerly. I fell in almost everywhere with very nice goodnatured people, and saw an unusual number of interesting faces.

In [illegible] while writing before I neglected to ask you especially to thank [illegible] me. [illegible] very [illegible] for the nice [illegible] just [illegible] my wardrobe lacked; but [illegible] she will [illegible] me in handkerchiefs all the time. [illegible] all.

Your affectionate son. Benj: Smith Lyman.

[For the United States Rail Road and Mining Register.]

Most men are under the impression that the oil fever has died away entirely and that little or nothing is done in the way of oil boring compared with what was doing five years ago. But the visitor to the Venango Oil Region is surprised to be positively assured by well informed men there that there are at least five (if not ten) wells boring now for one that was boring then. It is clear, too, that the number of producing wells now must be far greater than they were then; for the average yield per well now is much less than it used to be, and yet the daily yield of the whole region is some 12000 barrels. Five years ago a two hundred barrel well was thought a small affair; now it is the wonder of the whole region; and even the famous Red Hot Well (five miles south east of Titusville) is said to yield but 150 barrels a day.

There are just now two great centres of excitement in the oil region: Parker's Landing and Lawrenceburg, in the south; and Franklin, in the north. Hundreds of wells are going down at each of these places.

Parker's Landing and Lawrenceburg, close by, are on the west side of the Allegheny River about forty miles below Franklin, situated above Brady's Bend, and three below the mouth of the Clarion. The new place answers exactly to the description of Oil City and Oil Creek centres of excitement as they were five years ago. The same swarms of men all bent upon oil and business, the same turning to all talk upon oil and oil boring, the same over-crowded state of the hotels, even the same mud knee deep.

All the oil from the wells here is carried across the river to the railroad by one or two iron pipes; so that the yield of the producing wells about seventy five in number is well known to be 1100 or 1200 barrels a day, or an average of about fifteen barrels a day to each well. The greatest yield of any well is some sixty barrels a day; but though the wells are not large, it is claimed that very few are wholly "dry." They are about eight hundred feet deep on the river flats; but a large share of them are bored in the sides and top of the bluffs, and are therefore one or two hundred feet deeper than that. The rock in which the oil is found is called by some the fourth or fifth sand rock; but others maintain with more apparent reason that it is the same

The Sand Rock has been so productive further north, on Oil Creek, at a depth of five or six hundred feet, and that it is merely deeper here from the general southerly dip. It is found seven hundred feet below the river at Scrubgrass (eighteen miles above Parker) eight hundred feet at Parker's, and eleven hundred at Brady's Bend. At Brady's Bend there are two wells yielding together eight barrels a day, and two wells going down, one already 1050 feet deep and the other 850 feet deep; and these are the northernmost producing wells of the region.

In the northern part of the region, some six miles south of Petroville is Shamburg, close by Pleasantville; and here the excitement is perhaps even greater than at Parker's, since the best wells yield a much larger amount, even up to two hundred barrels a day or thereabouts. It is said that preparations have been made for sinking a great many wells here next spring.

The methods used in boring are constantly changing, and are in some respects quite different now from what they were five years ago, although the same in the main. The derrick is higher and wider, as the wells are generally deeper, the tools longer and heavier. Wells are bored quicker now than then; instead of five or six months, a well is now bored nine hundred feet deep in forty five to sixty days. The crude oil is no longer shipped in barrels, but wholly in bulk, in large iron or wooden tanks on the railroad. The refined oil, however, goes in barrels.

The oil is generally found in a white coarse flinty rock or native pebble rock, but sometimes in a grey sandstone. A grayish rock seems generally to have little oil, because what gives the gray color is a mud or clay that fills up the larger pores and leaves less room for the oil and makes the rock less pervious to it. When such rock yields oil, it may be on account of clefts in it.

It is stoutly maintained by some that the producing wells lie in belts that run northeast and southwest; for example, that the half dozen or more producing wells at Scrubgrass are in the same belt as Petroville, and that this belt is some two miles wide at Scrubgrass, although comparatively narrow further on, for a width of 1400 or 1500 feet. Others insist that even some of the long belts are [illegible] these belts.

[135 Sen. Ex. Doc. Phila. 2]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 7 Dec. 1869.

My dear Sanborn:

I have been so constantly travelling since you were at Cleveland that I have neglected to write you. On arriving here after my charming visit at Springfield, I was told by Mr. Lesley that the British Minister at Washington had inquired of his friend Mr. Miller for some suitable man to go to India and survey the petroleum regions there and make borings after the fashion of our oil wells. Mr. Miller had applied to Mr. Lesley and Mr. Lesley recommended me so strongly that after my return Mr. Miller came to see me and recommended me to go to Washington to see Mr. Thornton and gave me a good letter to him. I went armed also with letters from Mr. Lesley and Mr. Fraser & Prof. Henry a particular friend of Mr. Thornton's, and Mr. Henry gave me a letter to him inclosing those he had received. Mr. Thornton seemed pretty well satisfied with those letters and with his interview with me but wished to leave the matter undecided a few days. He had already begun some negotiations with somebody else who had been very highly recommended but whose willingness to go was in doubt. In the meantime Mr. Thornton recommended me to do right away what I wished to do before going on such a mission to India, namely, to make a visit to our principal oil region, to pick up some of the smaller details of the method of boring there. So I set out for Venango County a week ago last Sunday night and after a satisfactory trip there got home again last Sunday morning. Yesterday, Monday, came a letter from the Minister saying that he would like to engage me for the work in question and to have me come on to sign the contract in Washington and to sail at the earliest moment possible. As I am going there this afternoon, and shall perhaps sail in the Pereire next Saturday, or else in the Cuba next week Wednesday. My employer will be the British government for India; and the work will require travelling a good deal as the oil regions are widely scattered, in Burmah, Sciam and the Punjab, if not elsewhere. The engagement is for one year, or two years, if they choose; but they think one year will be enough to finish the work. The winter is the only good time for the work, and that is why they are in such great impatience to have me start, for the requisite [illegible] [illegible] of these months [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] shall [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia:
9 Dec. 1869.

Edward Miller Esq.

My dear Sir:

I agreed yesterday with Mr. Houston to sail from New York day after tomorrow on my way to Calcutta. I write not only to say that I feel very greatly obliged to you for the pamphlets you have taken in a matter that seems likely to prove of so much professional advantage to me; but to assure you that I should be most happy to take to you any letter or parcel that you would like to send. As I shall have to leave this city tomorrow evening and shall have to do a good deal of running before that, I will say that I will be here from twelve to one, at least, tomorrow noon, in case you should like to have a personal interview with me.

I remain,

My dear Sir,

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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